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AMERICAN ORNITHOLOGY;

OR,

THE NATURAL HISTORY

OF THE

BIRDS OF THE UNITED STATES.

PLATES

ENGRAVED AND COLORED FROM ORIGINAL DRAWINGS TAKEN FROM NATURE.

BY

ALEXANDER WILSON.



PHILADELPHIA:

PORTER & COATES,

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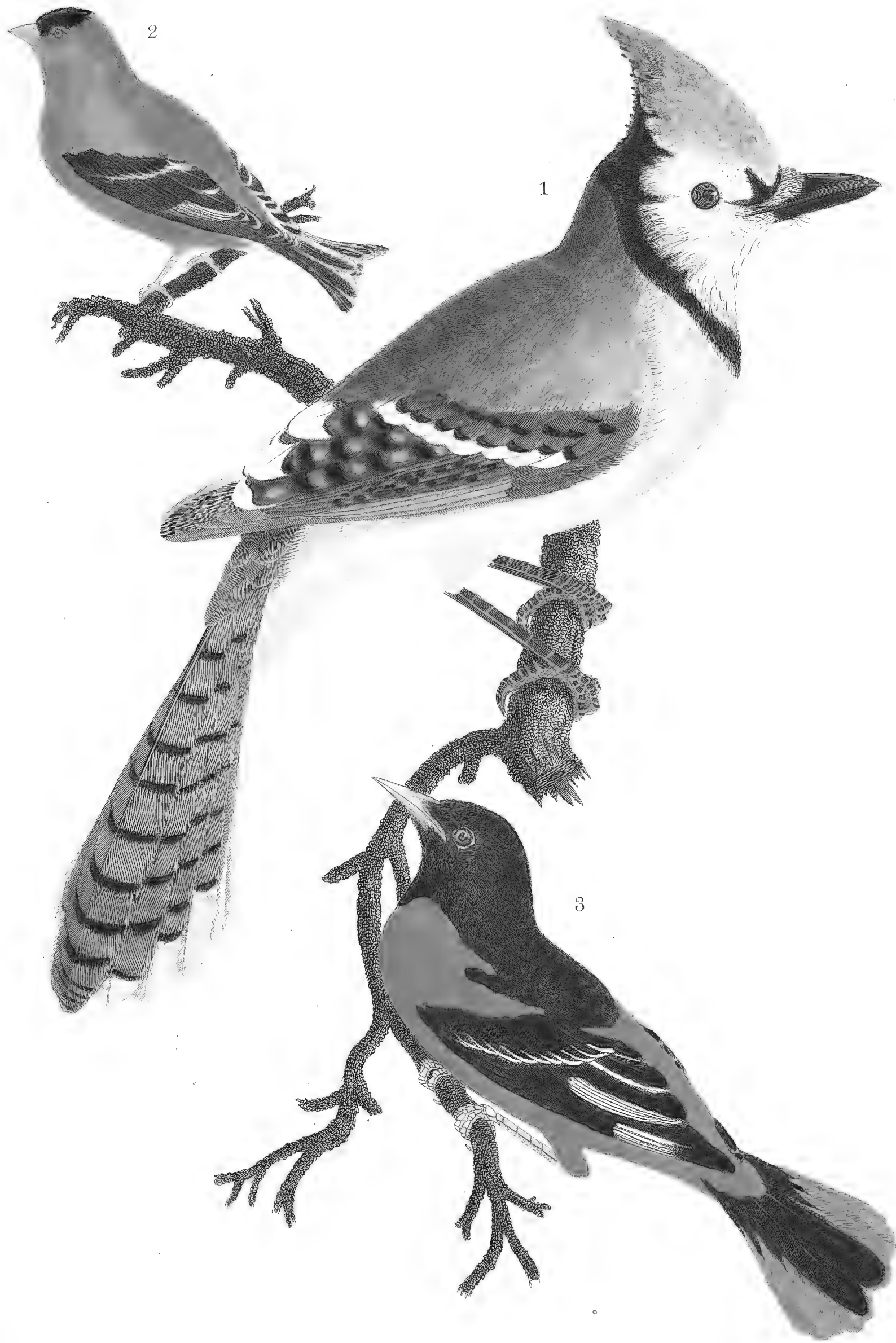
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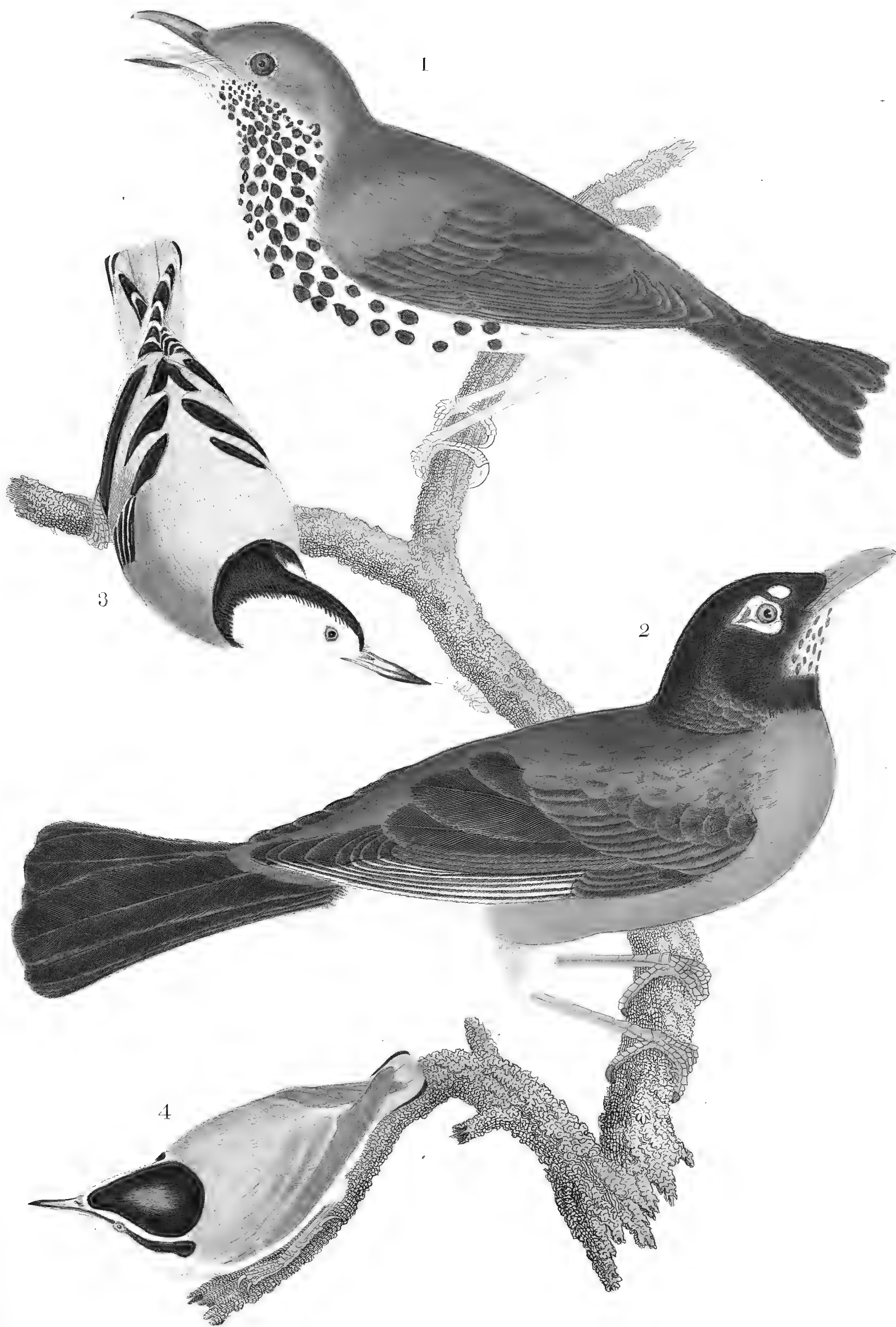
1. *Cyanus cristatus*, Blue Jay. 2. *Fringilla tristis*, Yellow-Bird or Goldfinch.

3. *Oriolus Baltimoreus*, Baltimore Bird.

Drawn from Nature by L. H. Mearns.

1

Engraved by J. C. Lacroix



1. *Turdus, Melodius*, Wood Thrush. 2. *Turdus, Migratorius*, Redbreasted Thrush, or Robin . . .
 3. *Sitta Carolinensis*, White breasted black capped Nuthatch. 4. *Sitta Parva*, Red bellied-black capped Nuthatch.

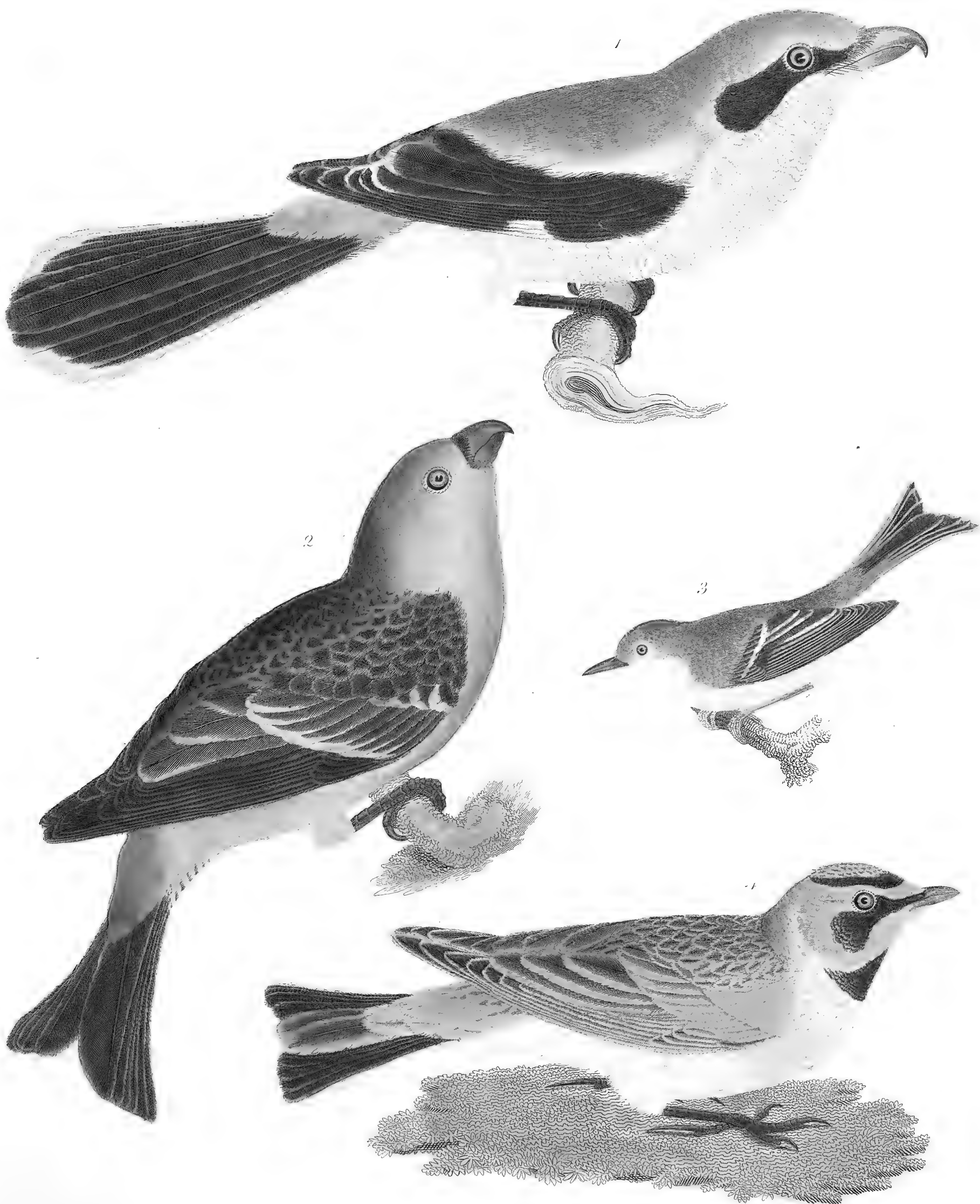


1. *Picus Auratus*, Gold-winged Woodpecker. 2. *Emberiza Americana*, Black-throated Bunting.

3. *Sialia sialis*, Blue Bird. —



Oriolus Spurius, Orchard Oriole. 1. Female. 2. and 3. Males of the second and third years.
4. Male in complete plumage. a. Egg of the Orchard Oriole. b. Egg of the Baltimore Oriole.



Drawn from nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by A. Lawson.

1. Great American Shrike, or Butcher Bird. 2. Pine Grosbeak. 3. Ruby-crowned Kinglet. 4. Shore Lark.



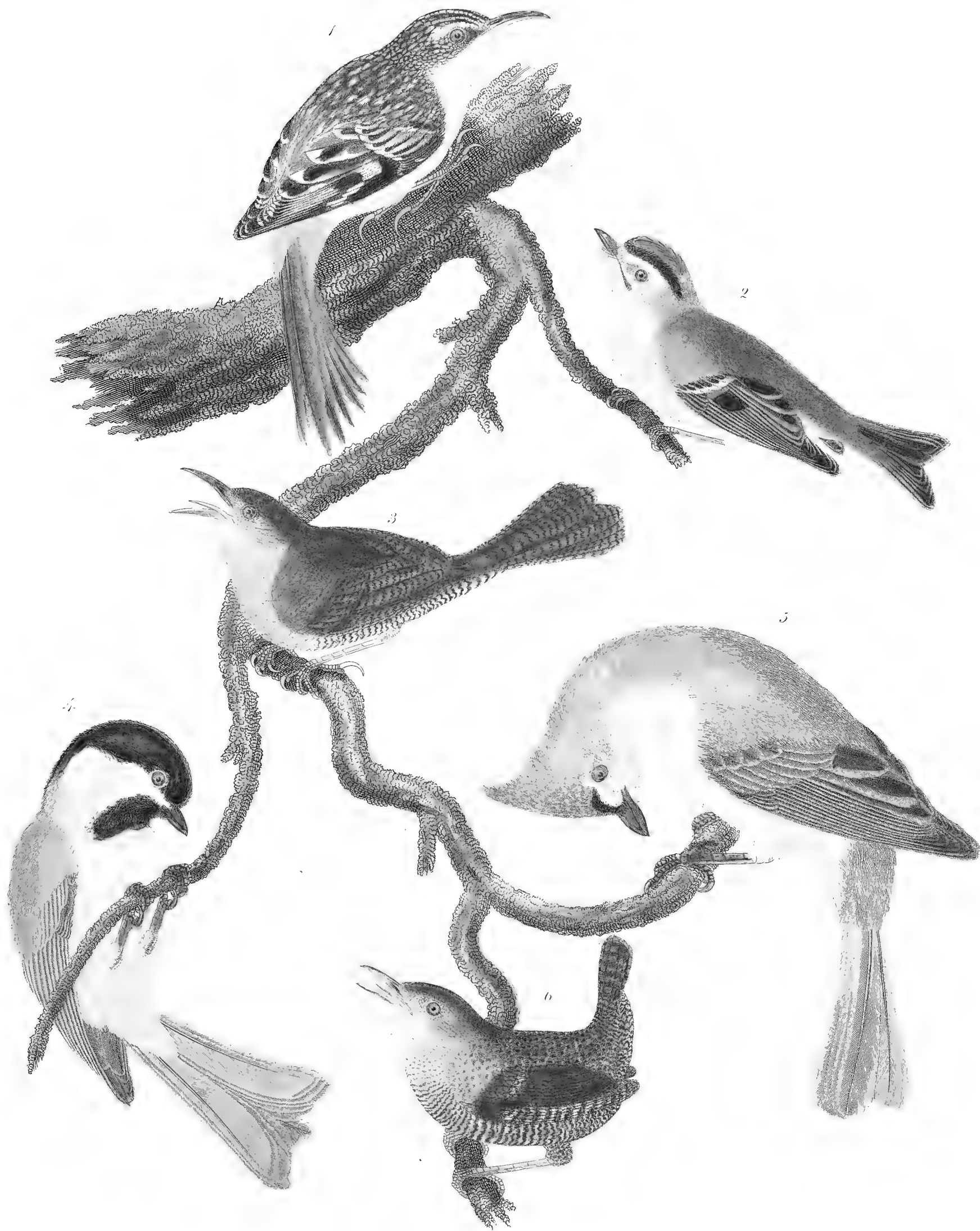
Engraved by J. L. Leveque.

Ac. Maryland, Yellow throat; 2. Yellow breasted Chat; 3. Summer Red Bird; 4. Finch; 5. Indigo Bird; 6. American Redstart.

Drawn from nature by J. L. Leveque.



1. Cedar Bird. 2. Redbellied Woodpecker. 3. Yellowthroated Flycatcher. 4. Purple Finch.
 Drawn by J. Audubon. Engraved by G. H. M.



1. Brown Creeper. 2. Golden-crested Wren. 3. House Wren. 4. Black-capped Titmouse. 5. Crested Titmouse. 6. Winter Wren.

Drawn from nature by A. Wilson.

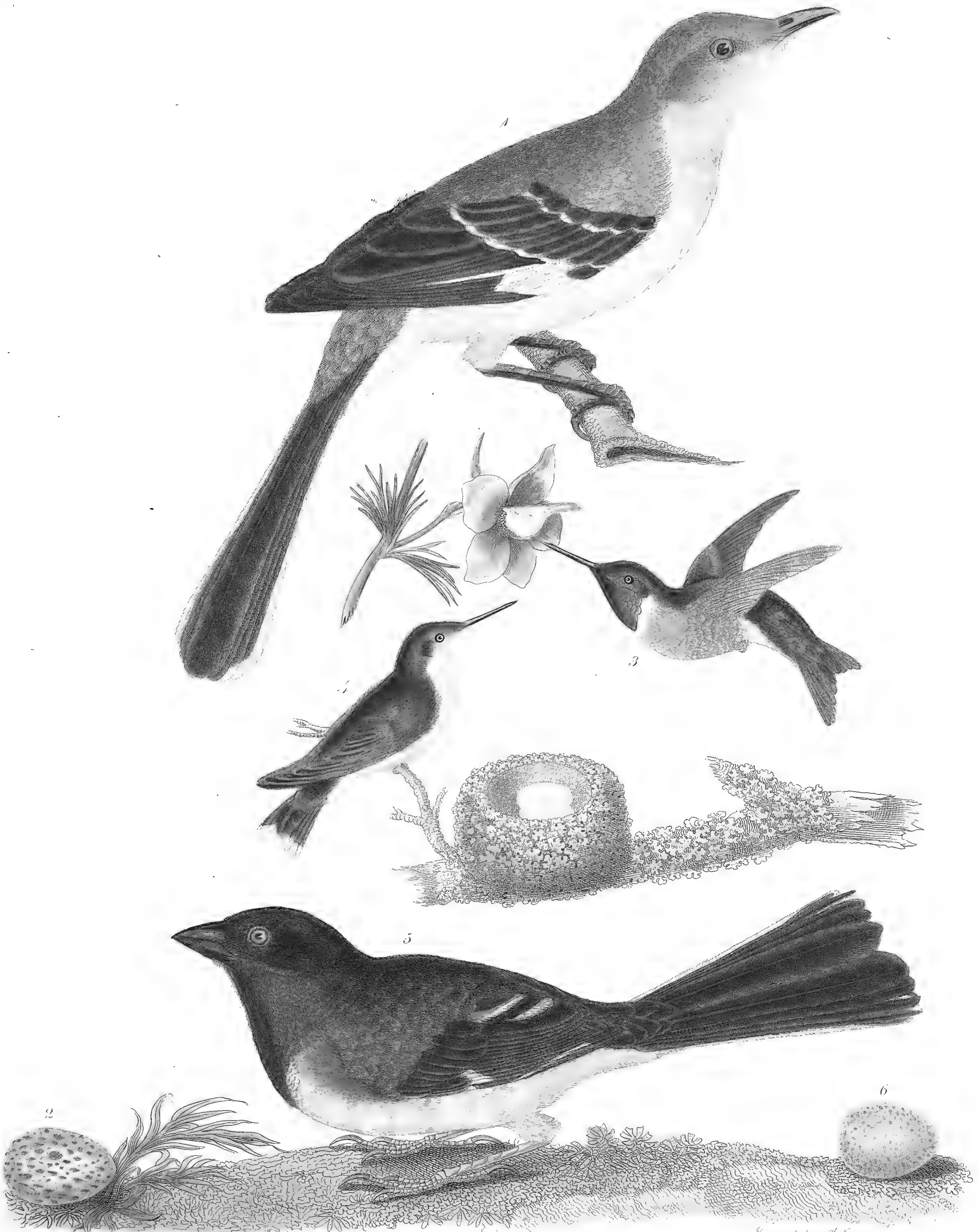
Engraved by J. L. Smith.



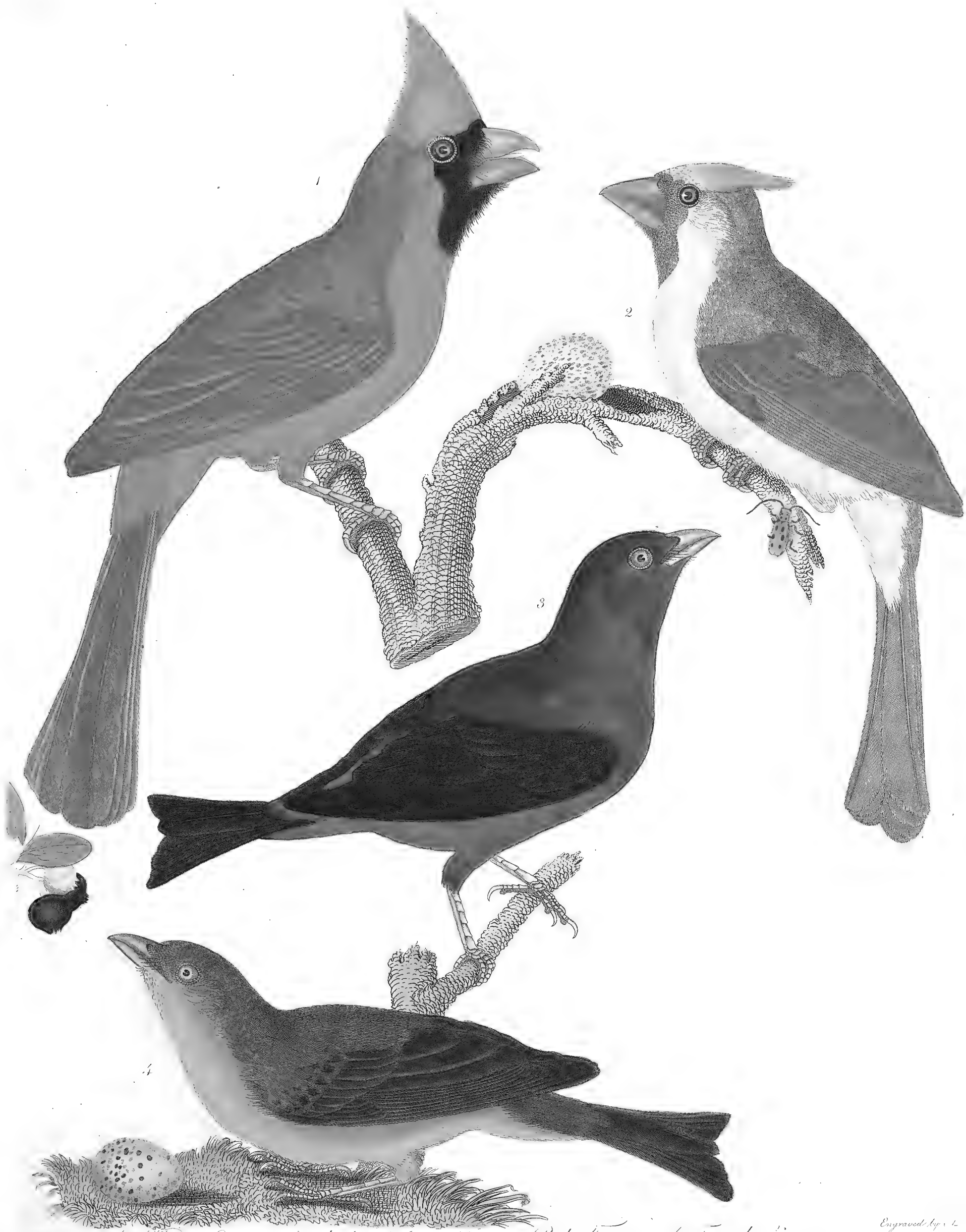
Drawn from Nature by W. Wilson.

Engraved by J. M. W. Turner.

1. Red-headed Woodpecker. 2. Yellow bellied W. 3. Hairy W. 4. Downy W.

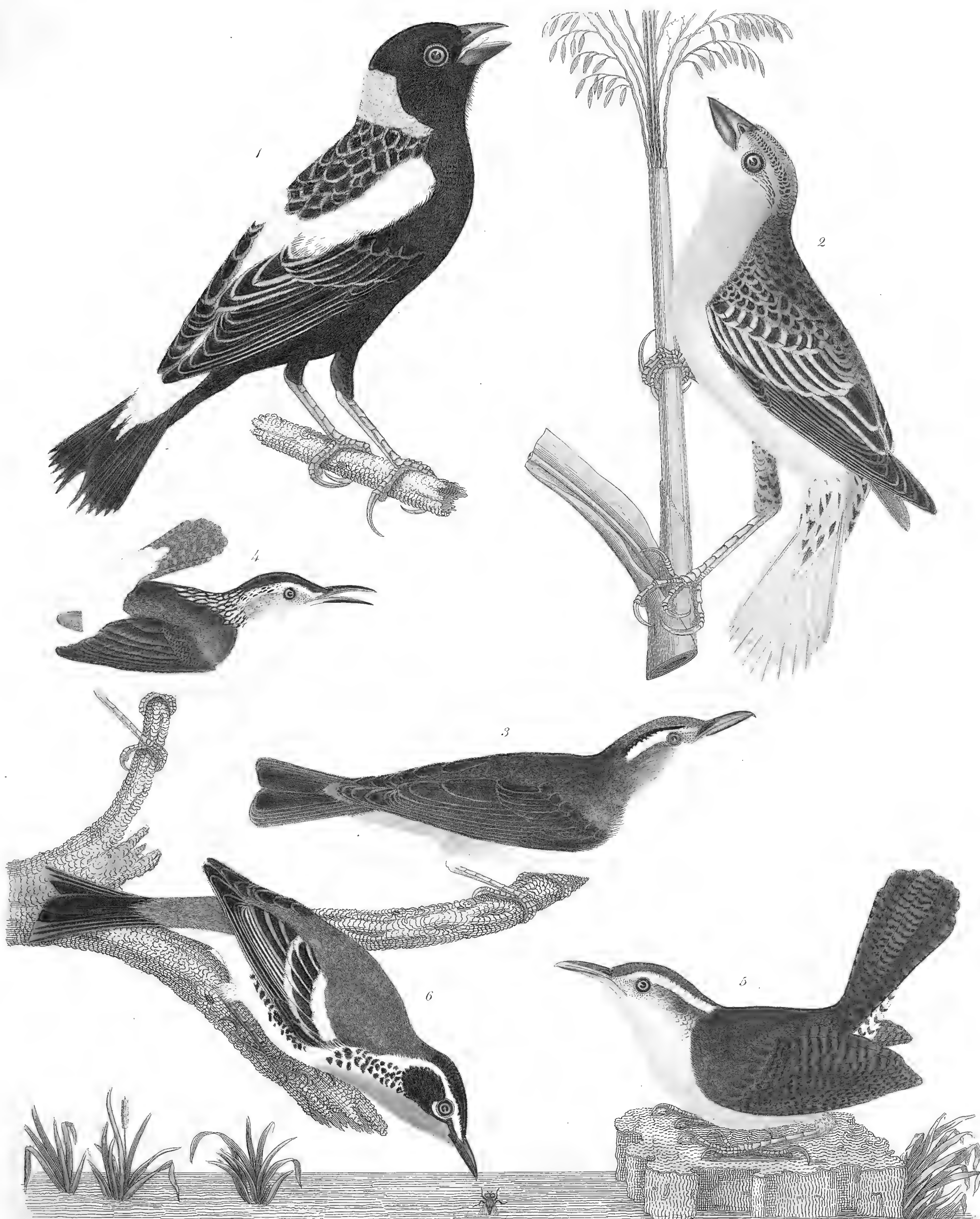


1. Mocking Bird. 2. Egg. 3 & 4. Male and Female Humming Bird, nest and eggs. 5. Towhee Bunting. 6. Egg.



1. Cardinal Grosbeak. 2. Female Nighthawk. 3. Red Tanager. 4. Female Nighthawk & egg.

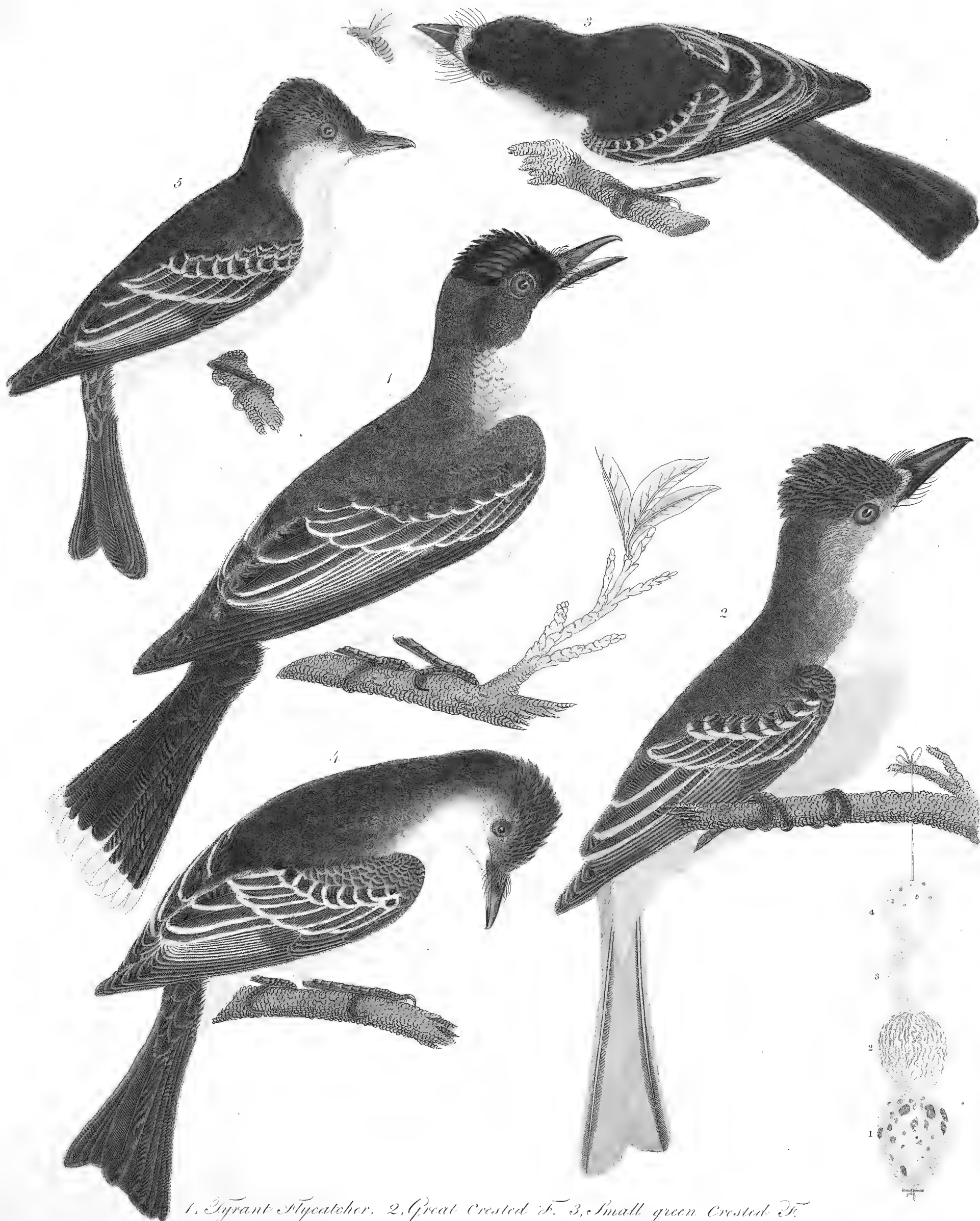
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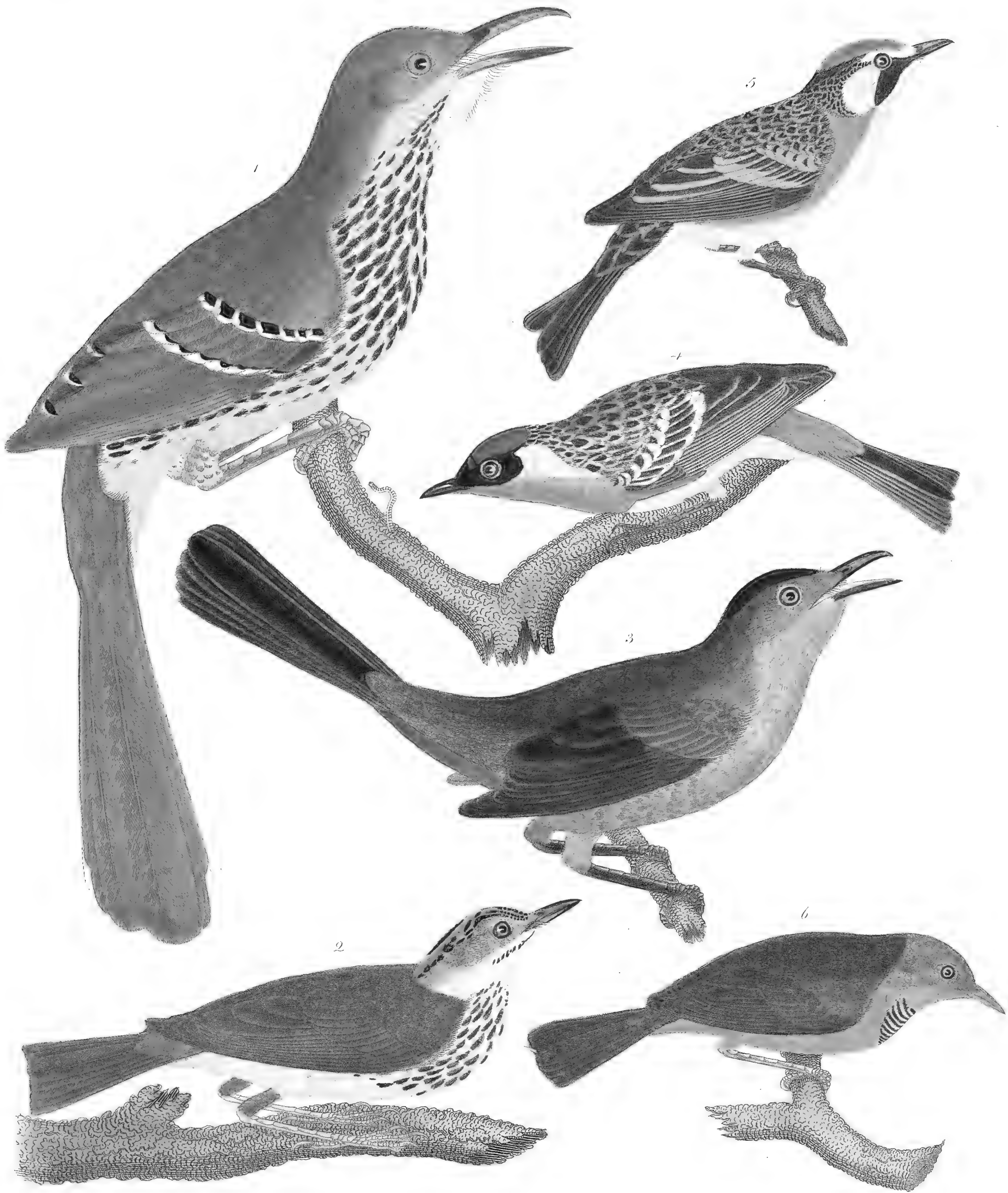
1, Rice Bunting. 2, Female. 3, Red-eyed Flycatcher. 4, Marsh Wren. 5, Great Carolina Wren. 6, Yellow-throat Wren.



1, Tyrant Flycatcher. 2, Great Crested F. 3, Small green Crested F.
4, Pewee F. 5, Wood Pewee F.

from nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by J. L. Smith.



Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson.

Engraved by J. Pearson.

1. Brown Thrush. 2. Golden-crowned Kinglet. 3. Catbird. 4. Bay-breasted Warbler. 5. Chestnut-sided Warbler. 6. Hermit.



1. Red-headed Woodpecker 2. Brown-headed Nuthatch 3. Pigeon Hawk 4. Blue-winged Yellow Warbler
5. Golden-winged W. 6. Blue-eyed Yellow W. 7. Black-crowned Blue W.

From the collection of the Smithsonian Institution



1. American Sparrow-Hawk. 2. Field Sparrow. 3. Tree Sparrow. 4. Song Sparrow. 5. Chipping Sparrow. 6. Snow Bird.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by A. Lawson.

*1. American Siskin; 2. Rose-breasted Grosbeak
3. Green Black-throated Warbler. 4. Yellow-rump W. 5. Cerulean W. 6. Solitary Flycatcher.*



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by A. Lawson.

1 Cow Bunting. 2 Female. 3 Young. 4 Maryland Yellowthroat. 5 Blue grey Flycatcher. 6 White-eyed V.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by A. Lawson.

1. Mottled Owl. 2. Meadow Lark. 3. Black and white Creeper. 4. Pin-cropping Warbler.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

1. Louisiana Tanager. 2. Clark's Cow. 3. Lewis's Woodpecker?

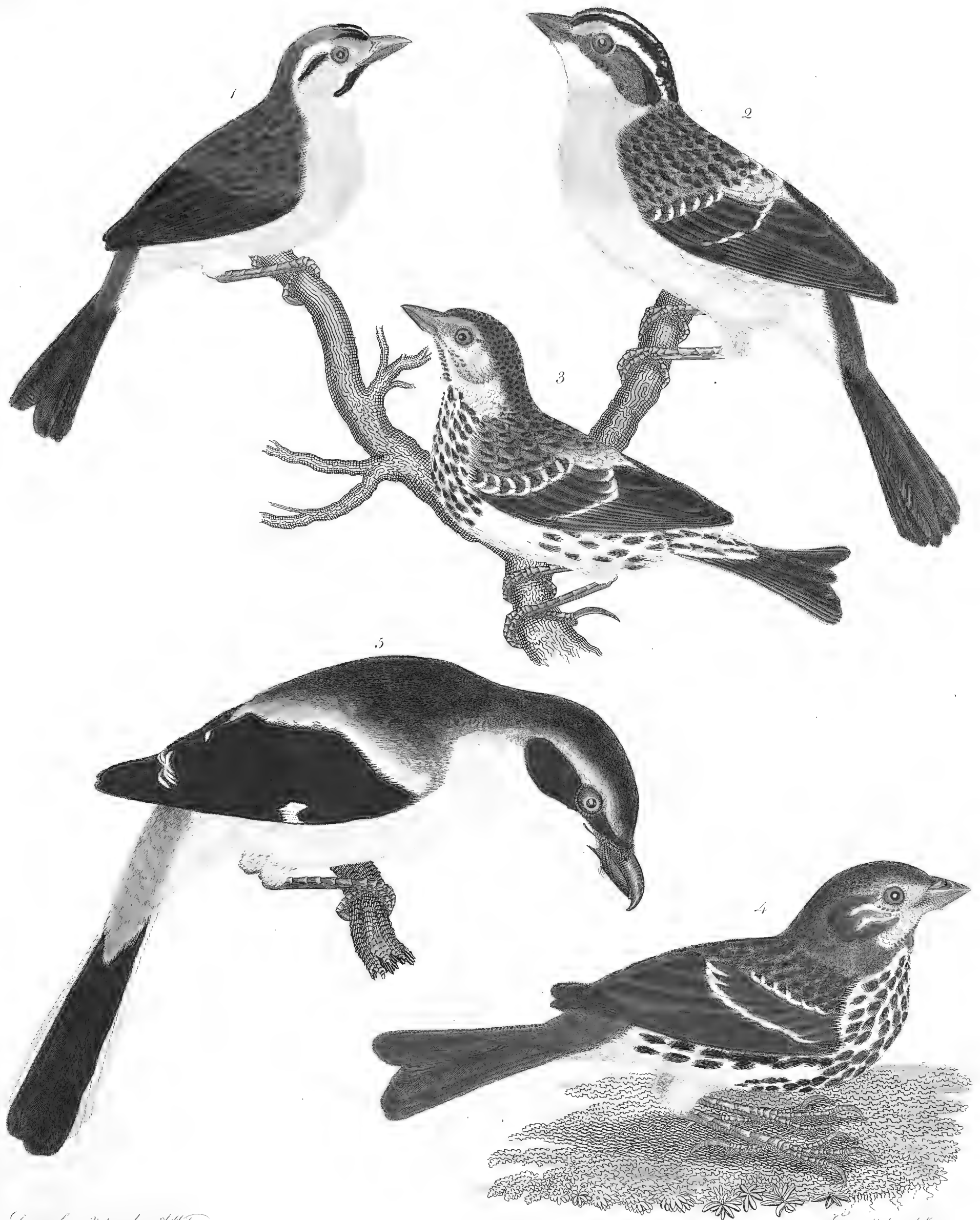
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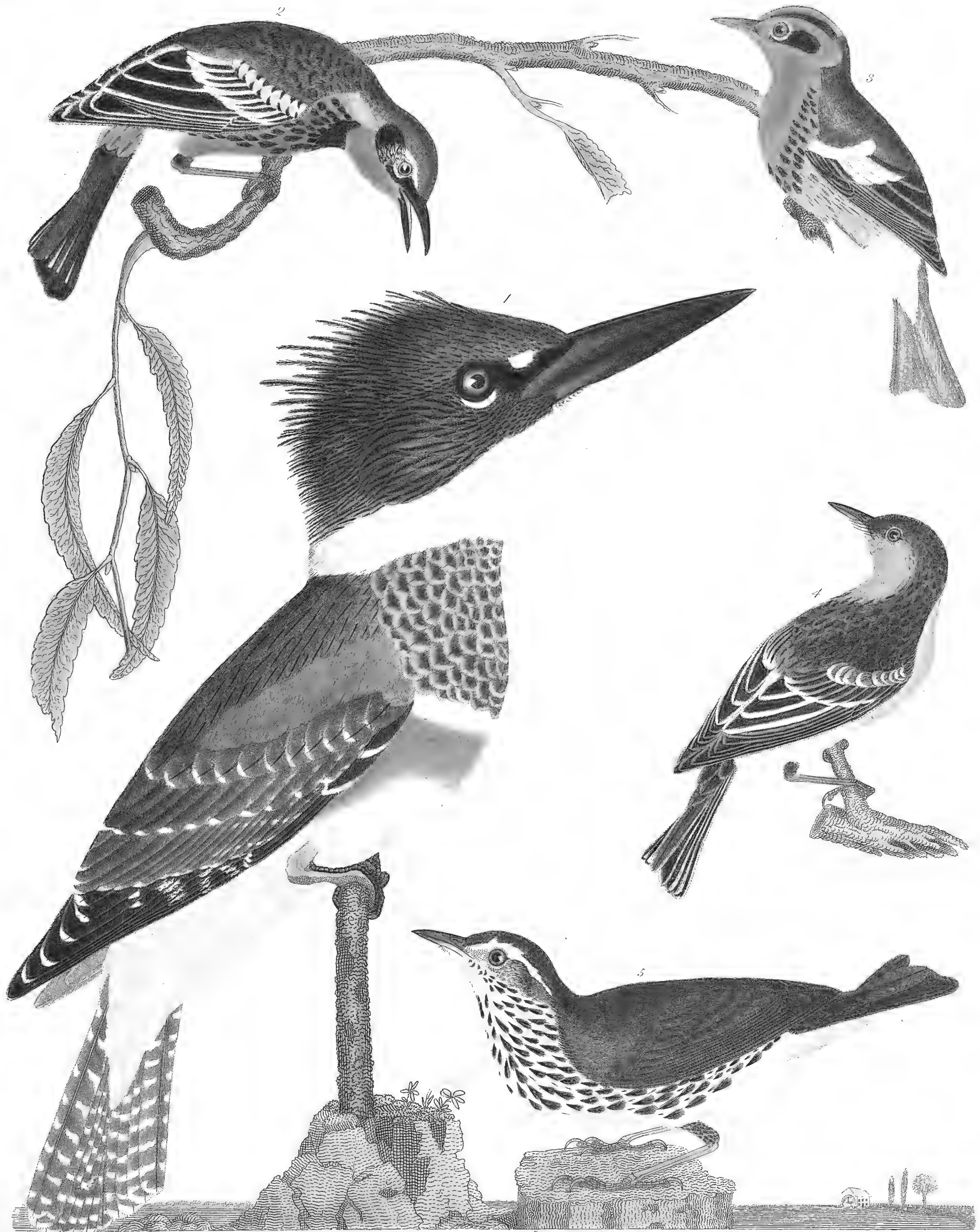
1 Canada Jay. 2 Snow Bunting. 3 Rusty Grackle. 4 Purple Grackle.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by J. Dawson.

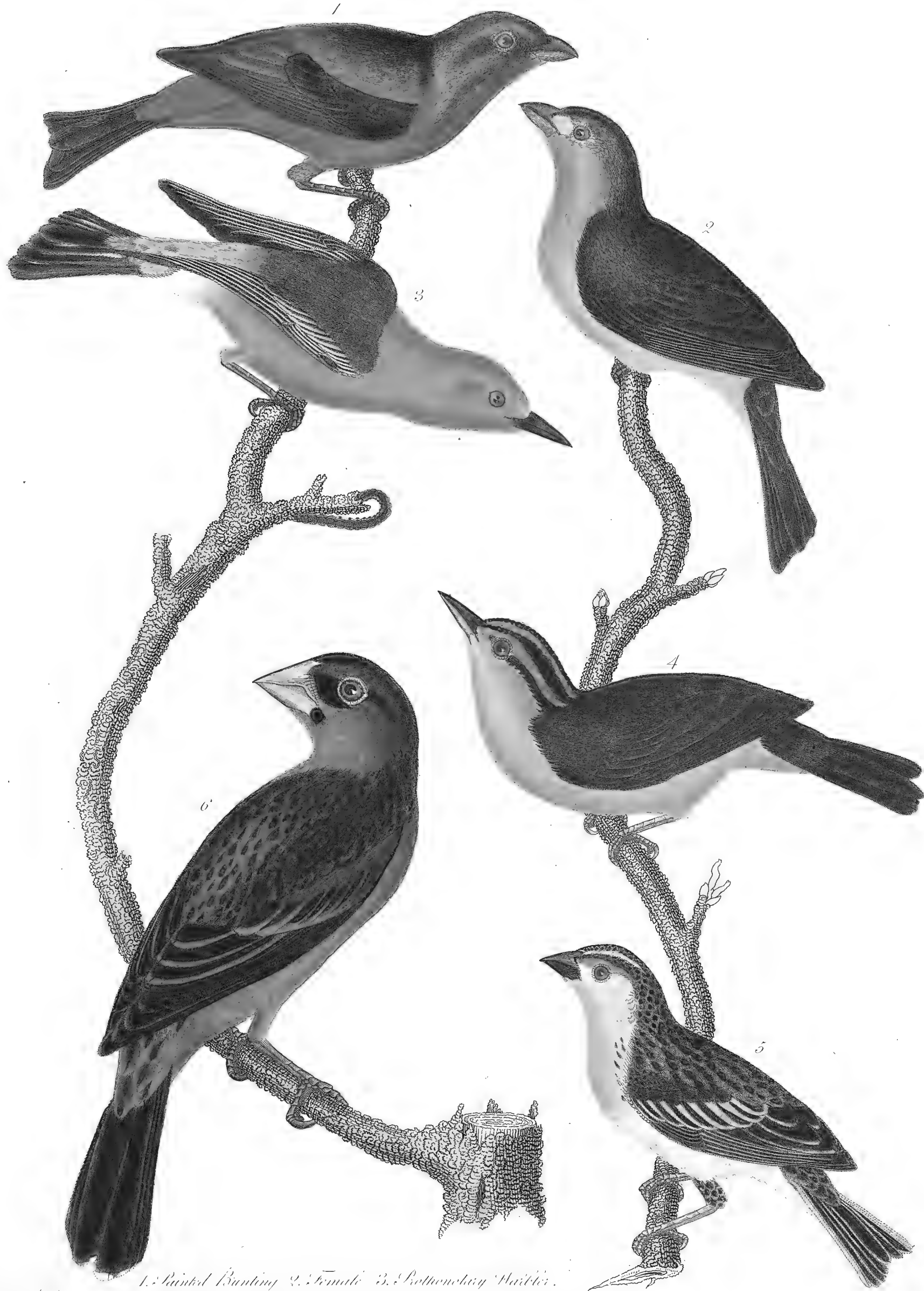
1. Swamp Sparrow. 2. White-throated Sp. 3. Savannah Sp. 4. Taw-coloured Sp. 5. Loggerhead Shrike.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by A. Wilson.

1. Belted Kingfisher. 2. Black and yellow Warbler.
3. Blackburnian W. 4. Autumnal W. 5. Water Thrush.



Engraved by J. G. Smith

1. Painted Bunting 2. Female 3. Prothonotary Warbler.
4. Woodpecker 5. Yellow-winged Sparrow 6. Blue Grosbeak.

Engraved by J. G. Smith



(Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.)

Engraved by A. Leitch.

1. Mississippi Kite. 2. Tennessee Warbler. 3. Kentucky W. 4. Prairie W.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

1. Carolina Parrot. 2. Canada Flycatcher. 3. Hooded T. 4. Green, black-capt T.

Engraved by A. Leitch.



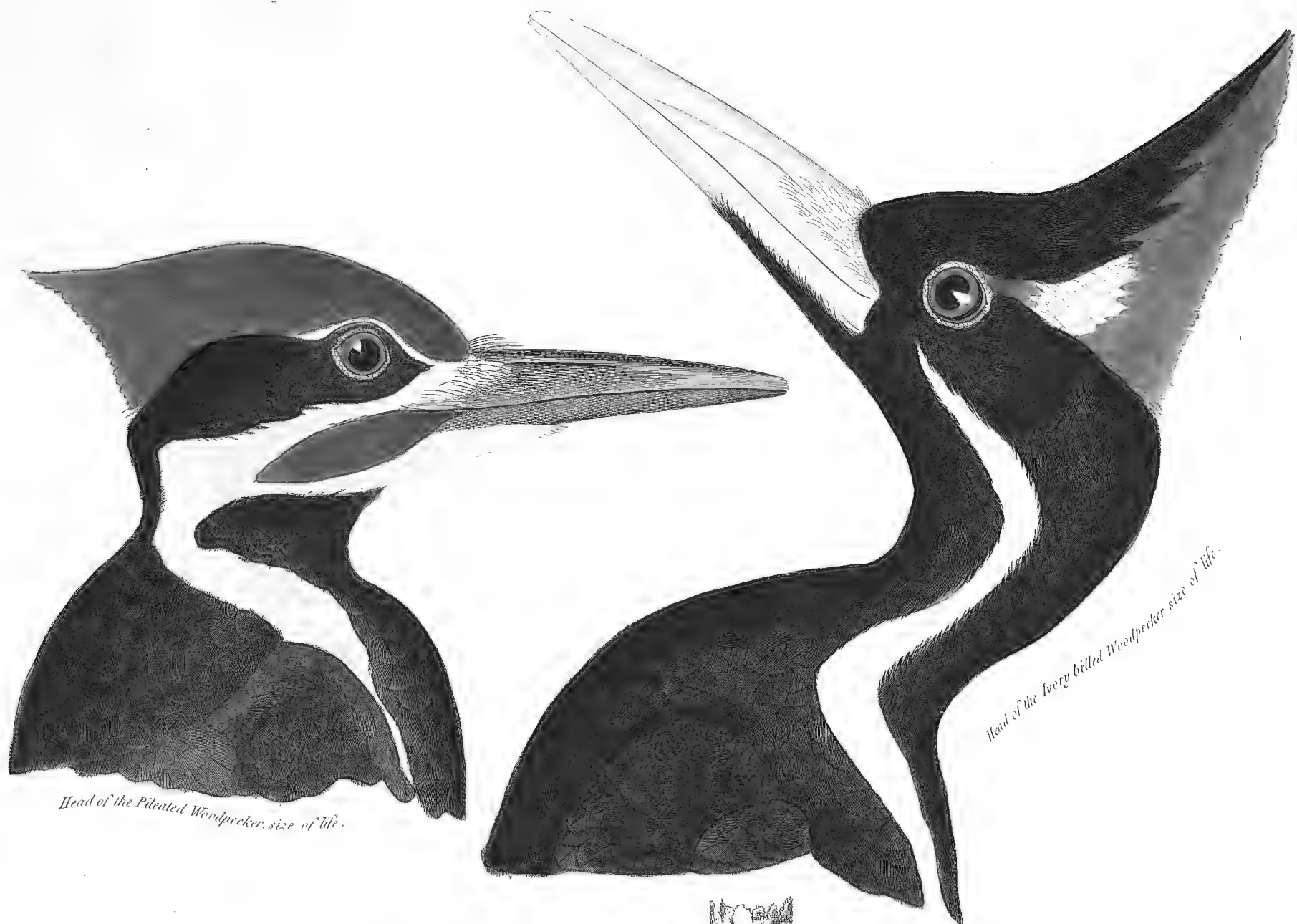
1. Pinnated Grouse. 2. Blue-green Warbler. 3. Nashville Warbler.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by A. Lawson.

1. Carolina Cuckoo. 2. Black-billed C. 3. Blue Yellow-backed Warbler. 4. Yellow Redpoll. W.



Head of the Pileated Woodpecker, size of life.

Head of the Ivory-billed Woodpecker size of life.



1. Ivory-billed Woodpecker, reduced.

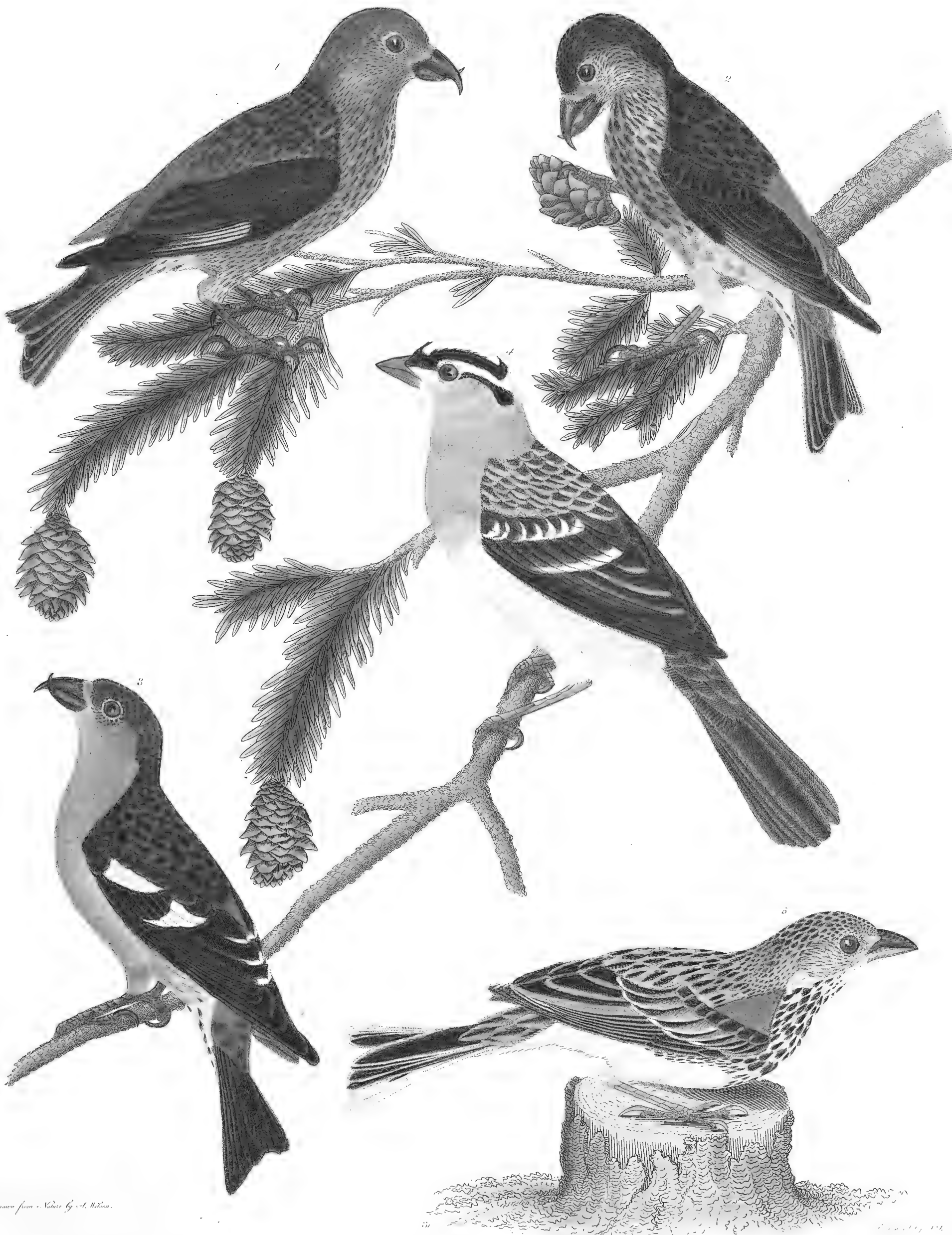
2. Pileated W. reduced.

3. Red-headed W. drawn by the same scale.

Engraved by A. Lawson



Engraved by J. J. Audubon
 1. Red-winged Starling. 2. Female. 3. Black-poll Warbler. 4. Lesser Red-poll.



Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

1. American Crowsbill. 2. Female. 3. White-winged Crowsbill. 4. White-crowned Sparrow. 5. Bay-winged Sparrow.



From a sketch by C. Wilson.

1. Snow Owl.

232

2. Male Sparrow-Hawk.

Engraved by J. C. Smith.



Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson

1. Rough-legged Falcon. 2. Barred Owl. 3. Short-eared Owl

Engraved by J. H. Johnson



Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson.

31.

Engraved by J. Lawson.

1. Little Owl. 2. Sea-side Finch. 3. Sharp-tailed Sparrow. 4. Savannah Sparrow.



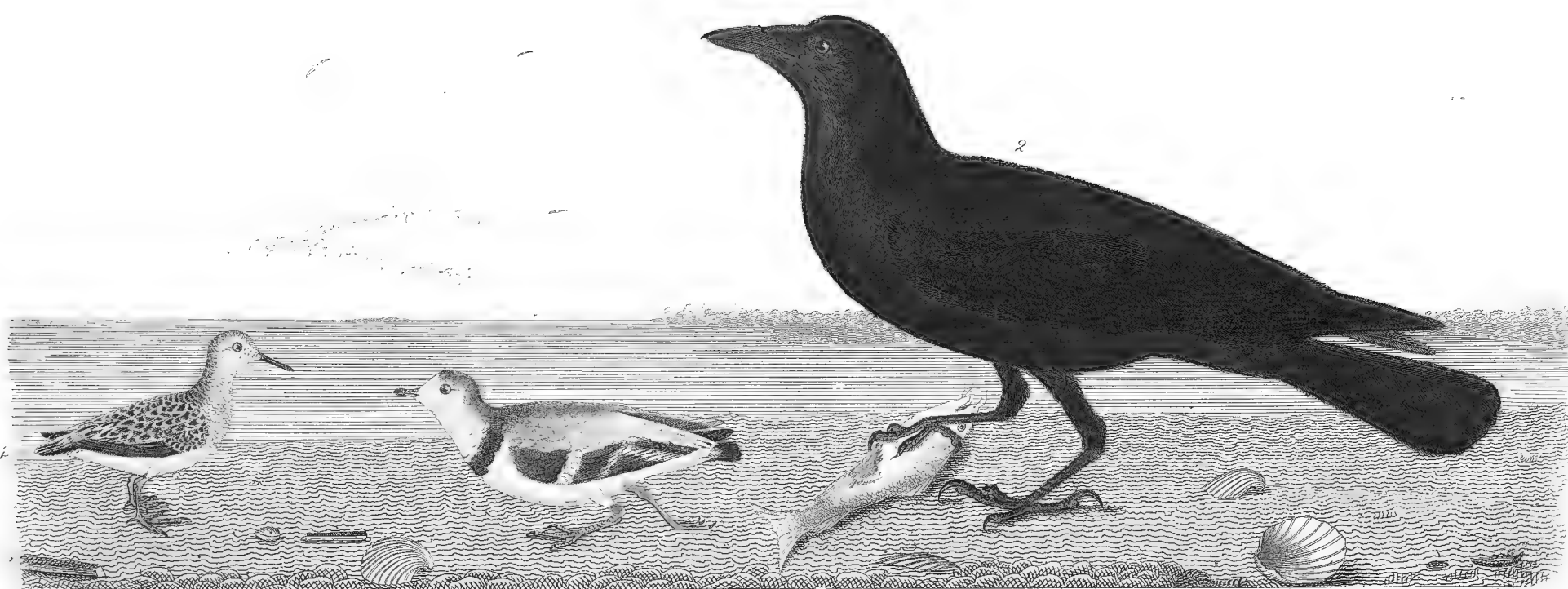
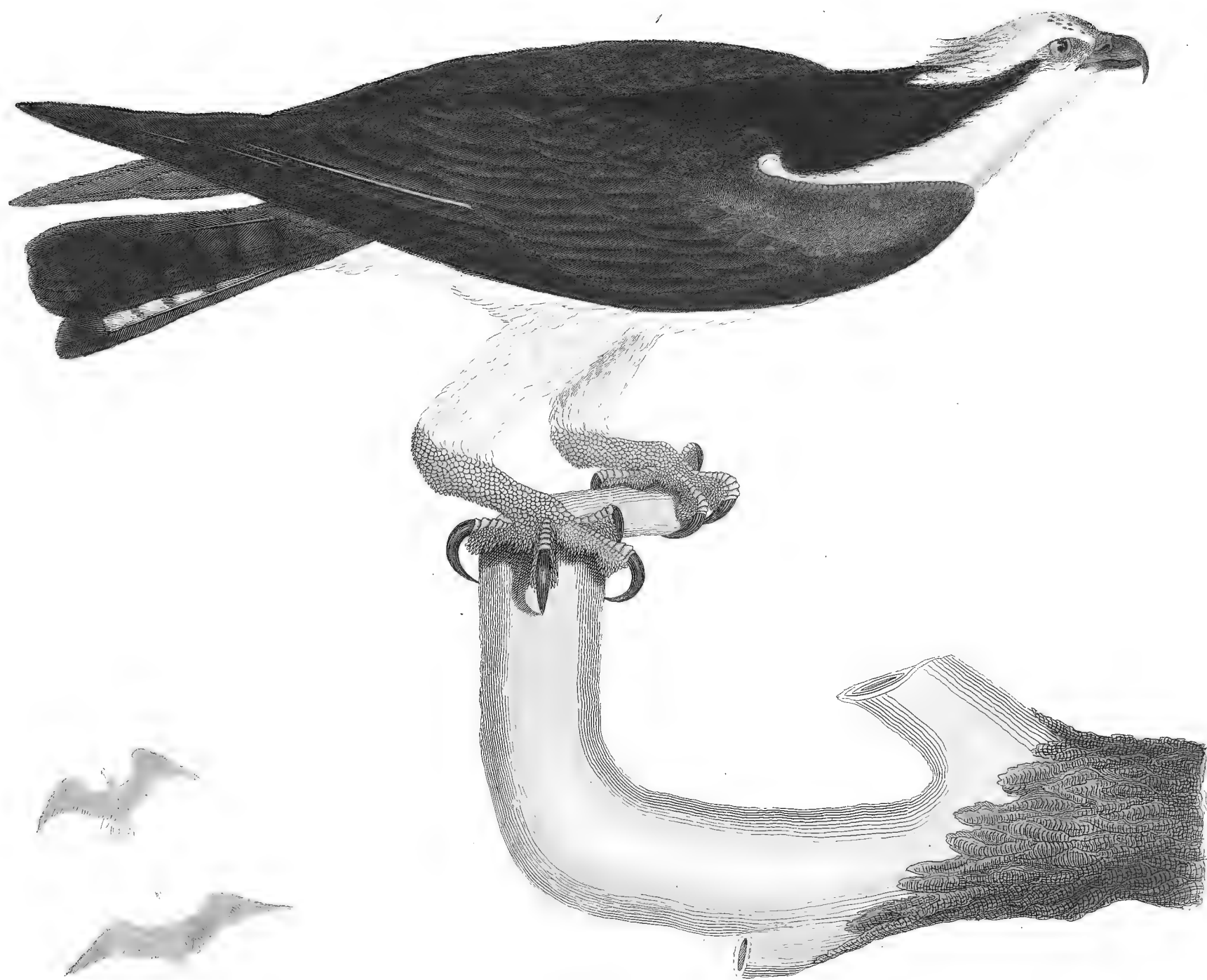
Ed. 1800. in Paris. - Published by J. B. Baillie.

1. Winter Falcon. 2. Magpie. 3. Crow.



(White-headed Eagle.)

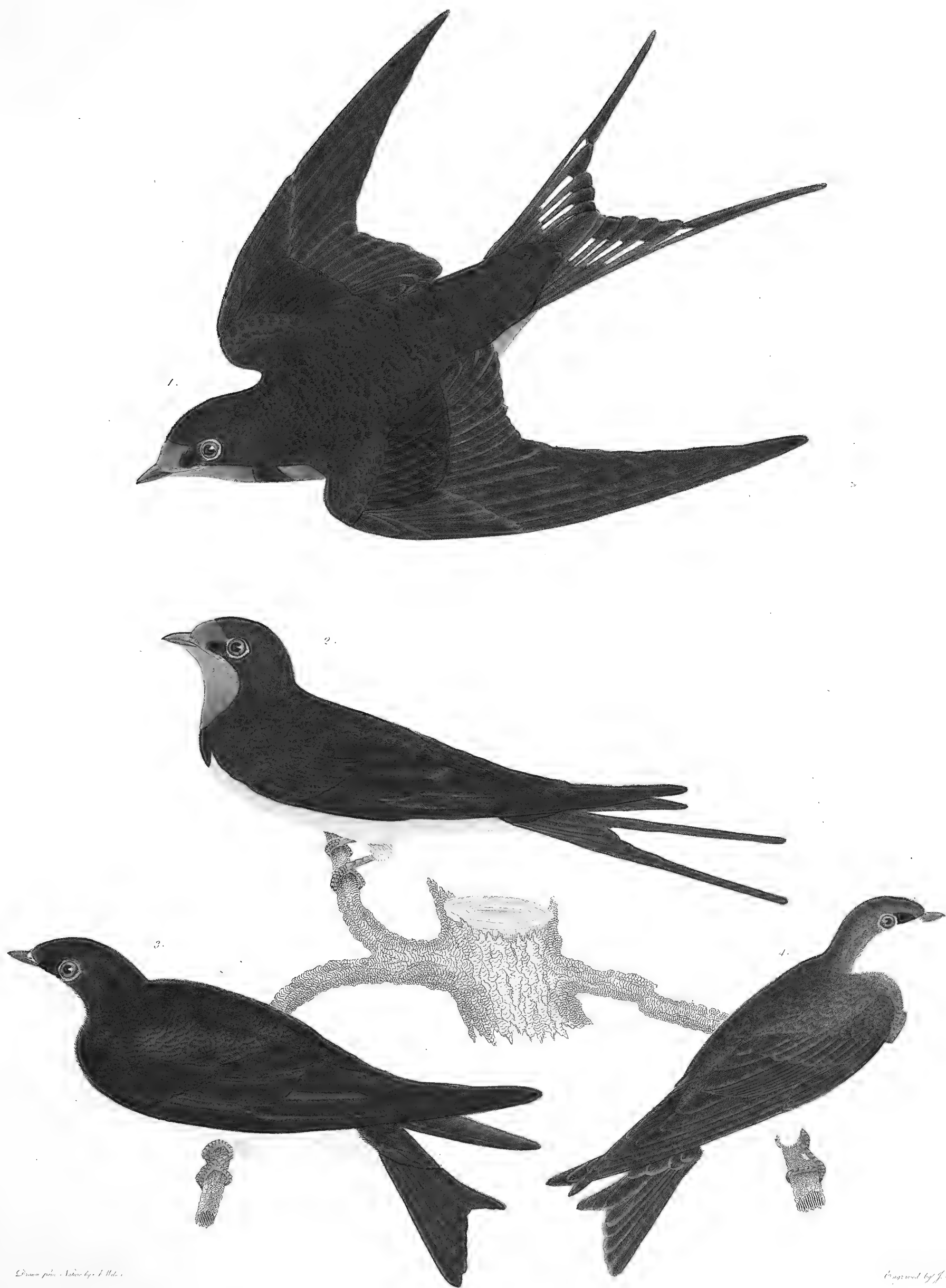




Engraved from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by J. Lawson.

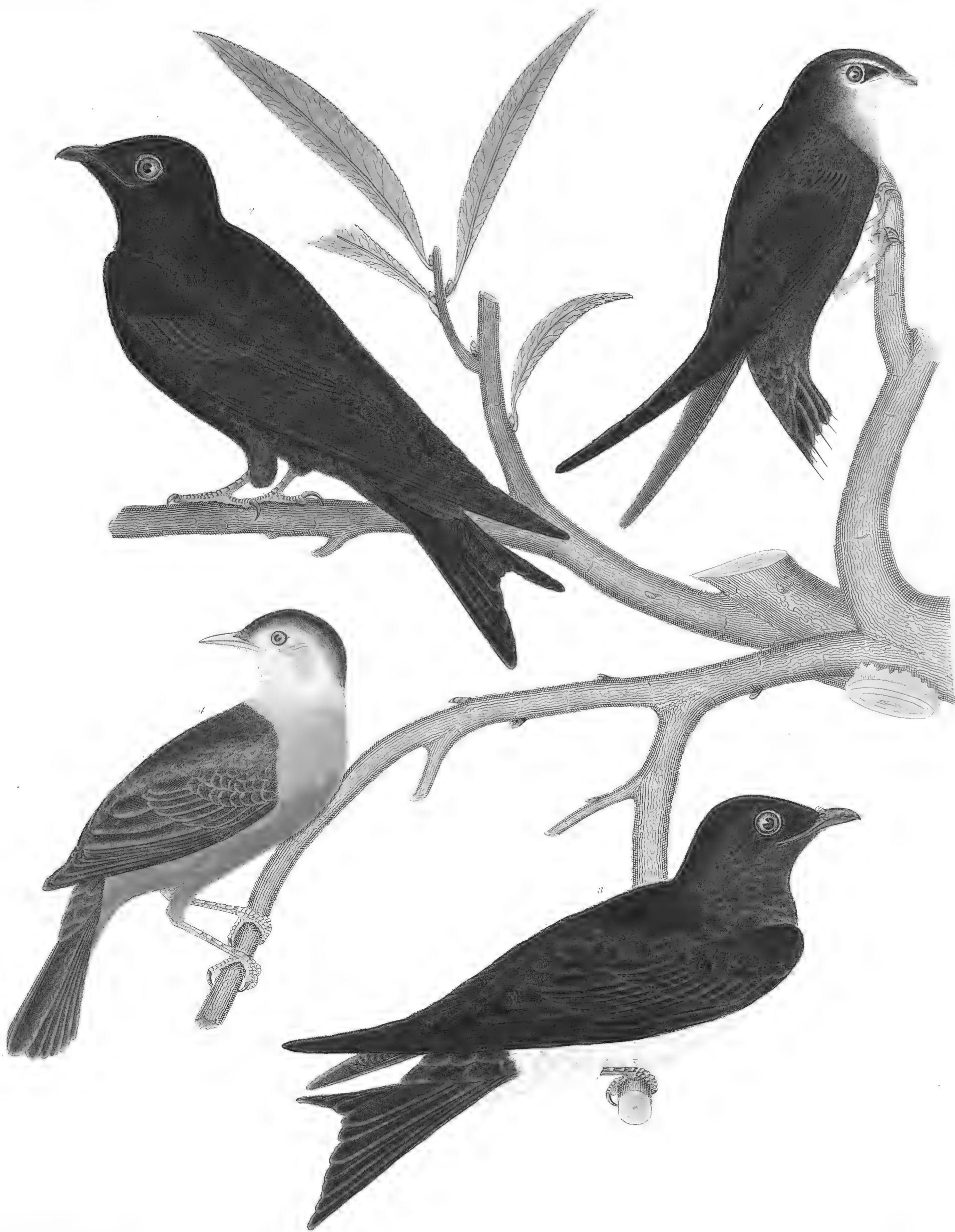
1 Fish Hawk. 2 Fish Crow. 3 Ring-billed Gull. 4 Least Snipe.



Drawn from Nature by J. H. B.

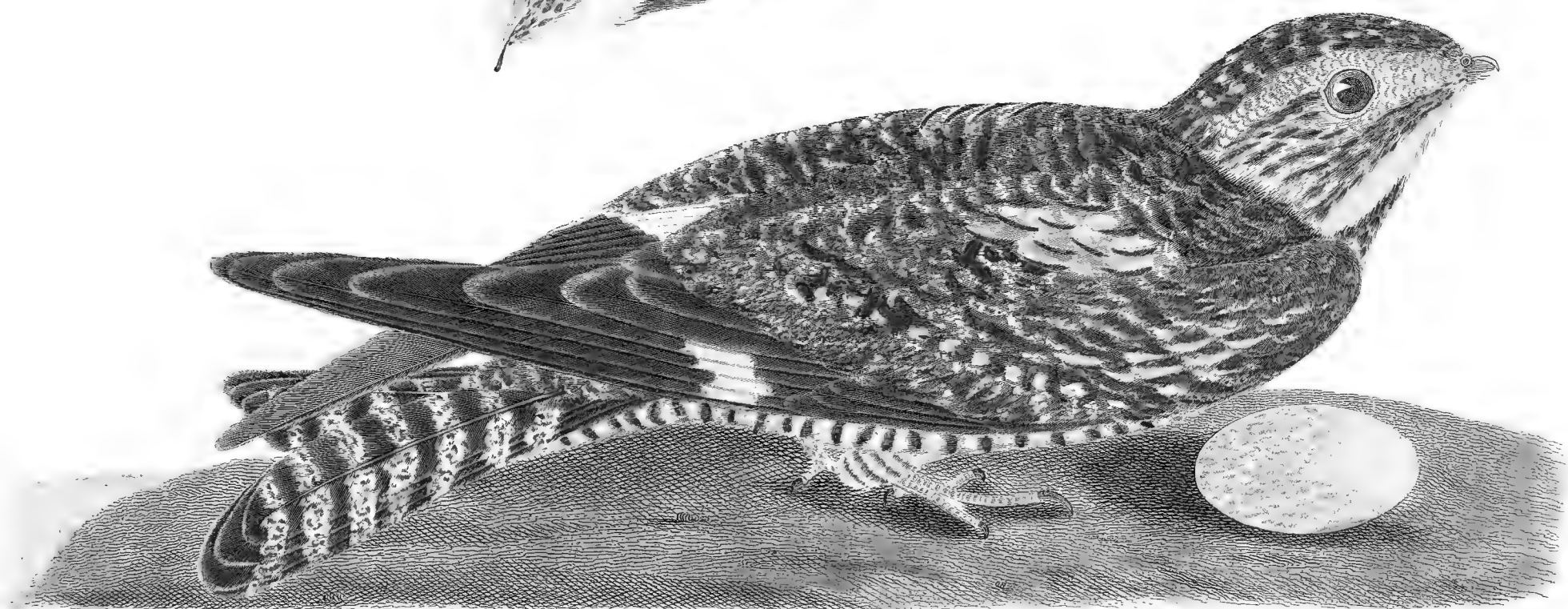
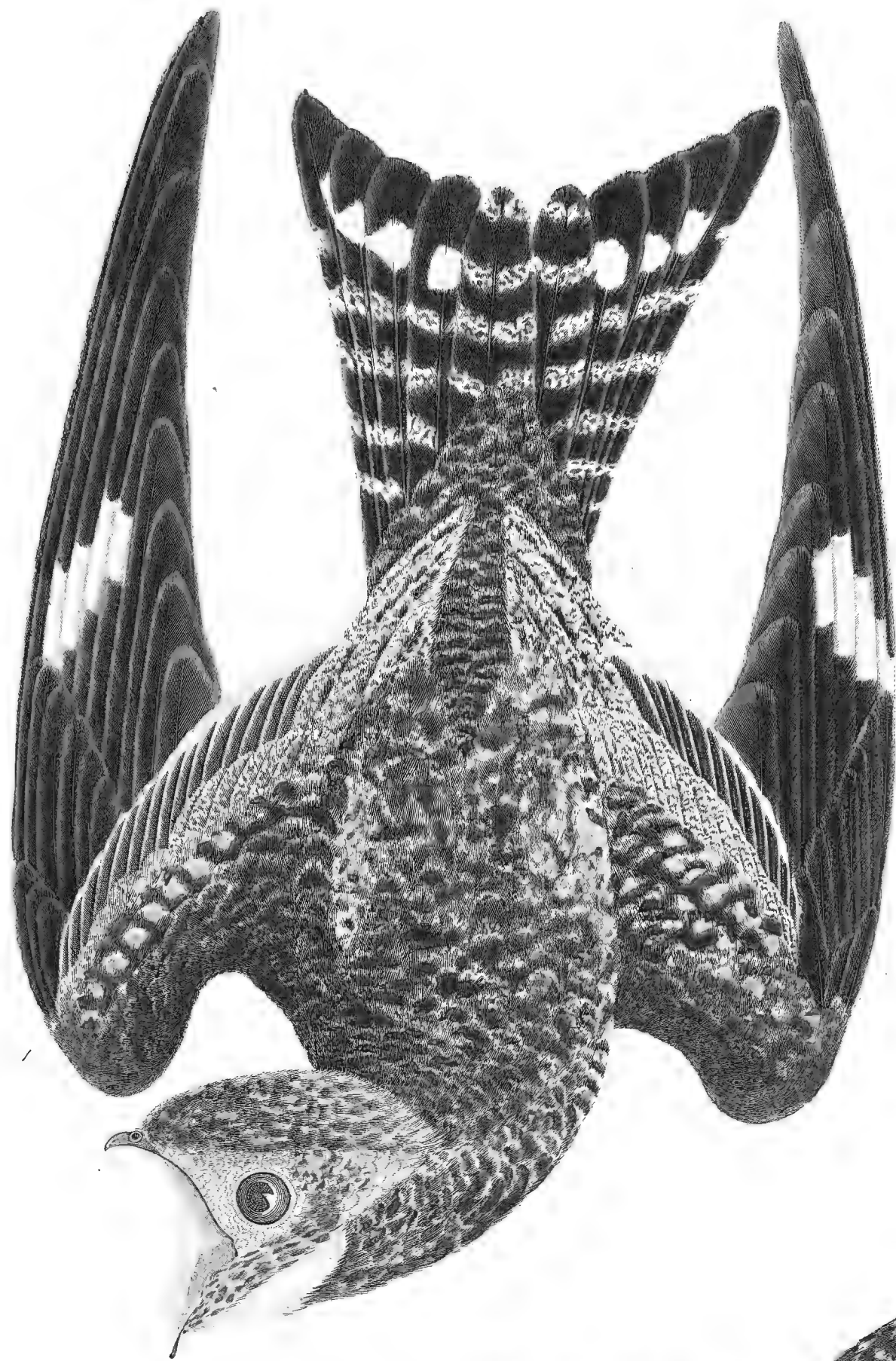
Engraved by J. H. B.

1. Barn Swallow. 2. Female. 3. White-bellied S. 4. Bank S.



Engraved from a Nature by J. H. Miller

1. Chimney Swallow. 2. Purple Martin. 3. Female. 4. Connecticut Warbler.



Drawn from nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by J. W. Ward.

1. *Night-Hawk* 2. *Female*.



Drawn from a Nature by C. Wilson.

1. Whip-poor-will 2. Female!

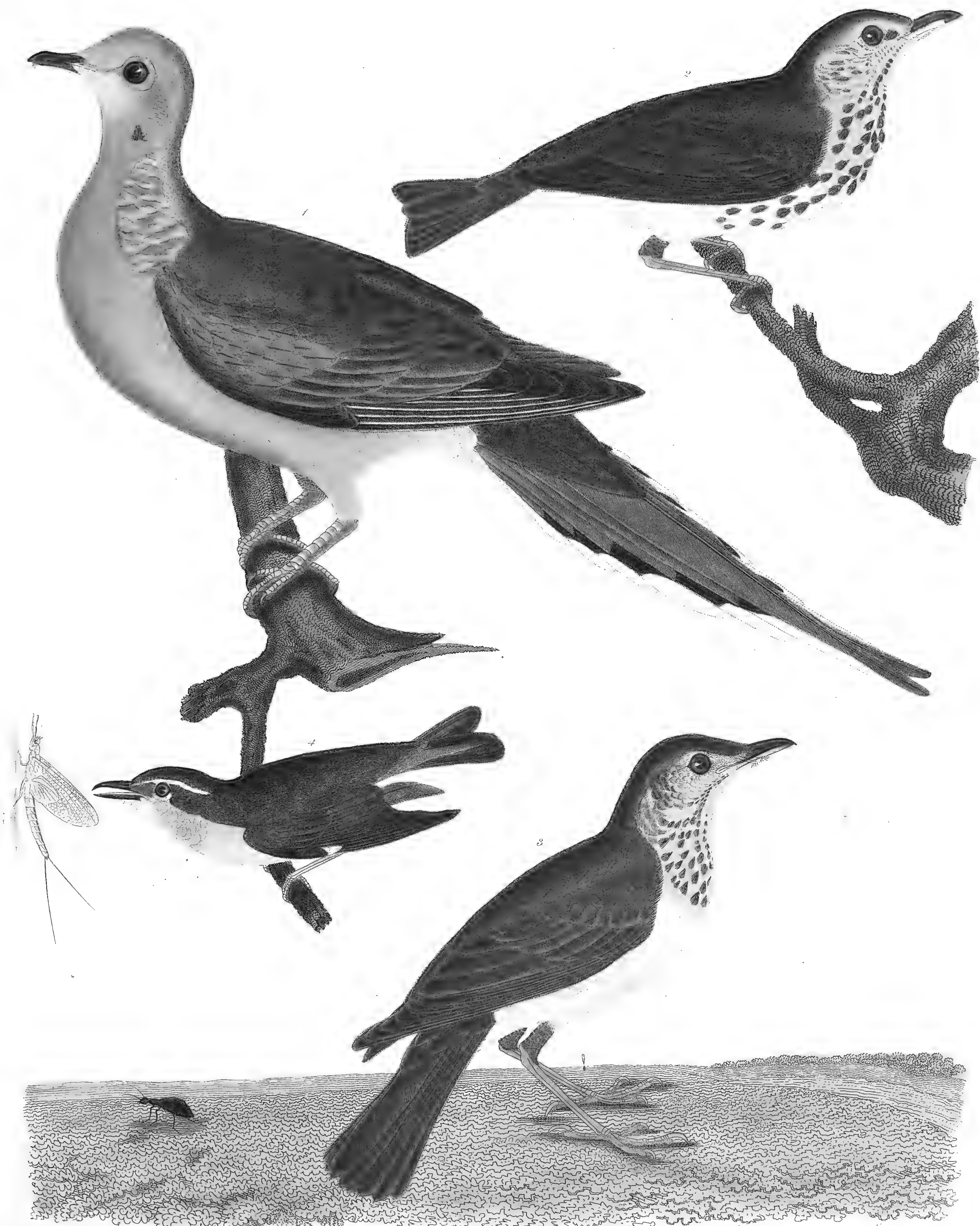
Engraved by J. G. Harwood.



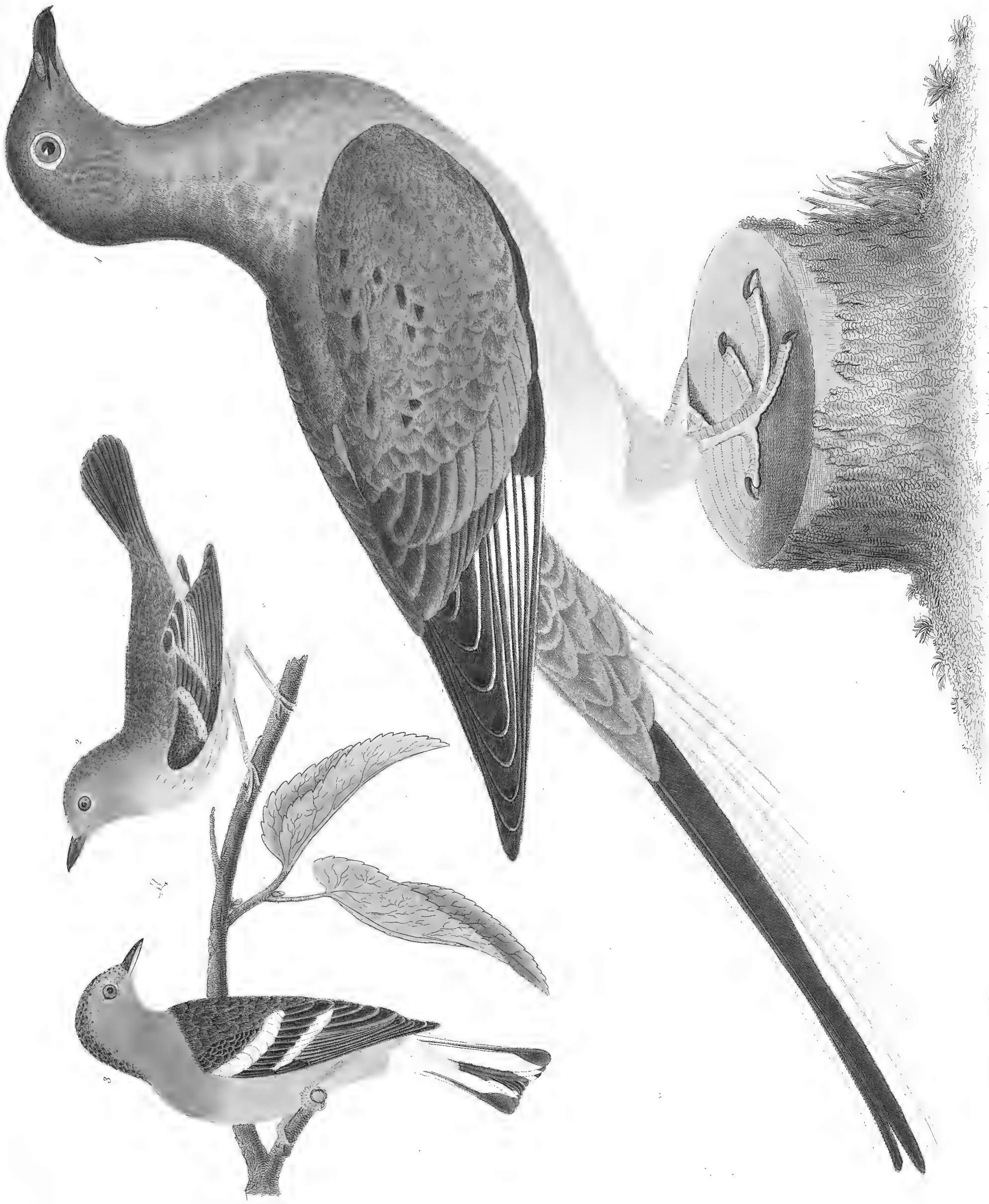
Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.

Engraved by J. Dawson.

1. Red Owl. 2. Warbling Flycatcher. 3. Purple Finch. 4. Brown Lark.



1. Turtle Dove. 2. Hermit Thrush. 3. Tawney Thrush. 4. Pewee Warbler.



1. *Papio*, 2. *Papio*, 3. *Papio*.

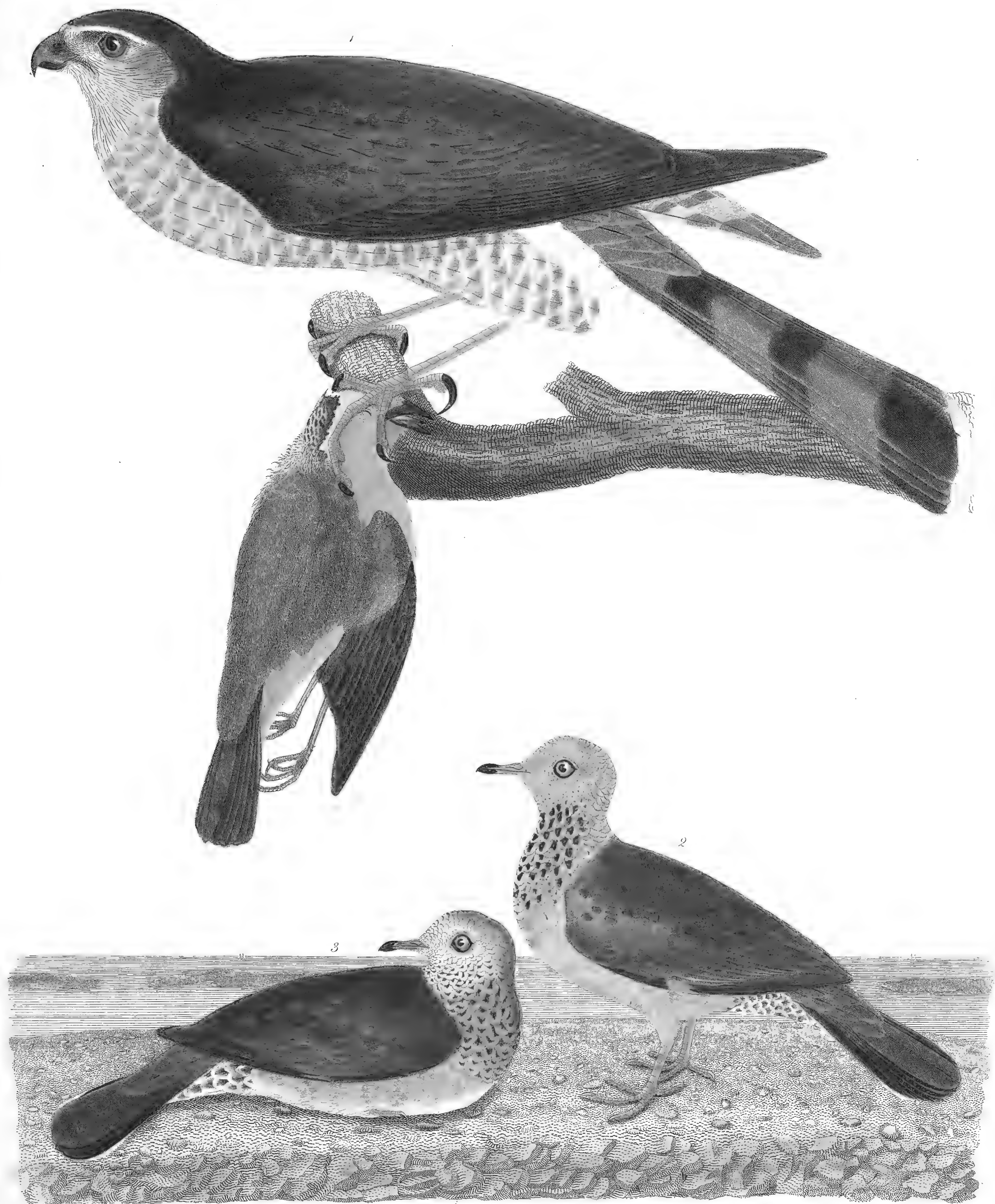
Drawn from nature by J. G. Thompson.



from Nature by A. Wilson

1. Sharp-shinned Hawk. 2. Redstart. 3. Yellow-rump.

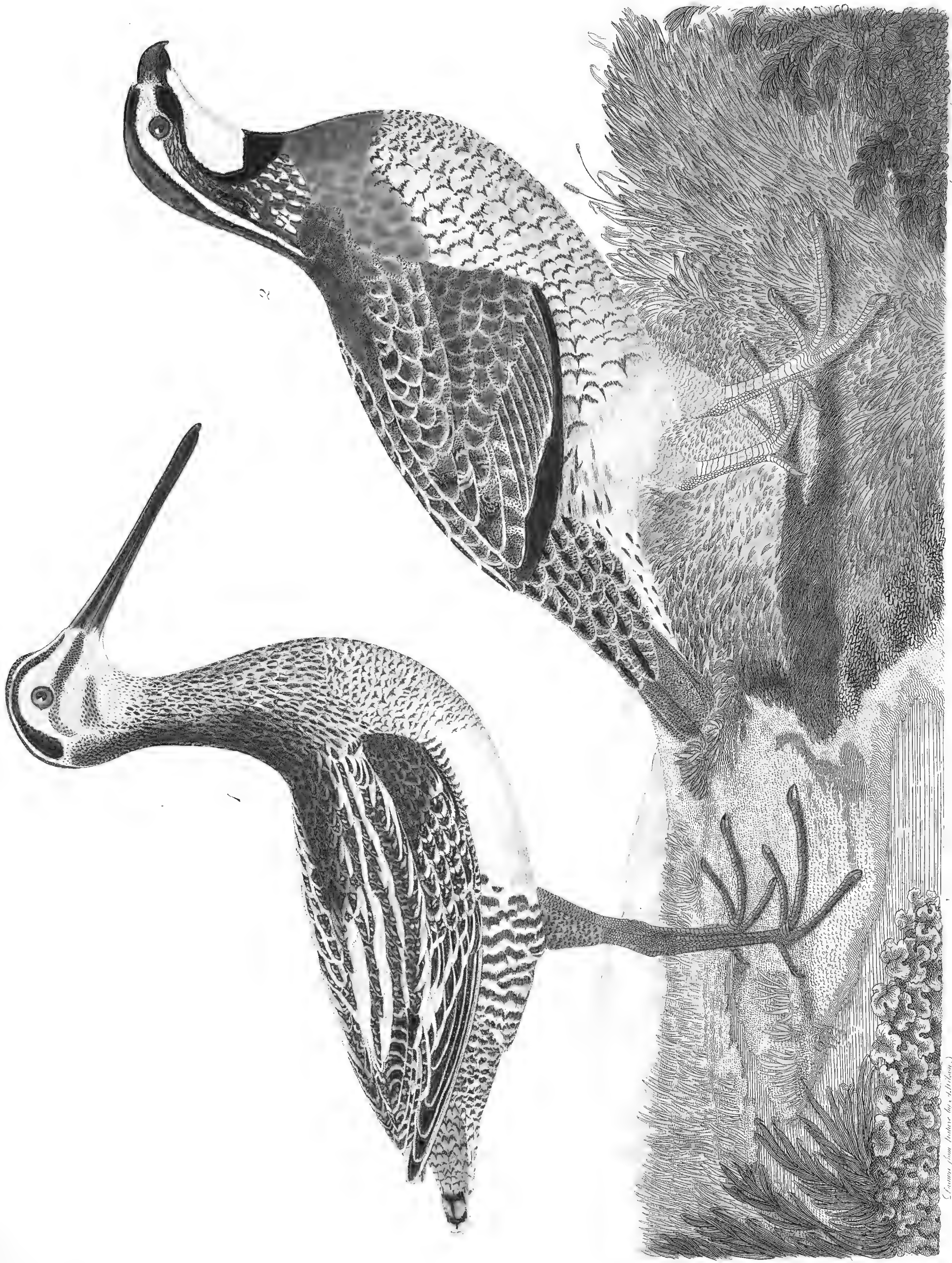
Engraved by A. Wilson



Drawn from Nature by J. M. Davis

Engraved by A. Horsley

1 Slaty Coloured Hawk. 2 Ground Dove. 3 Female.



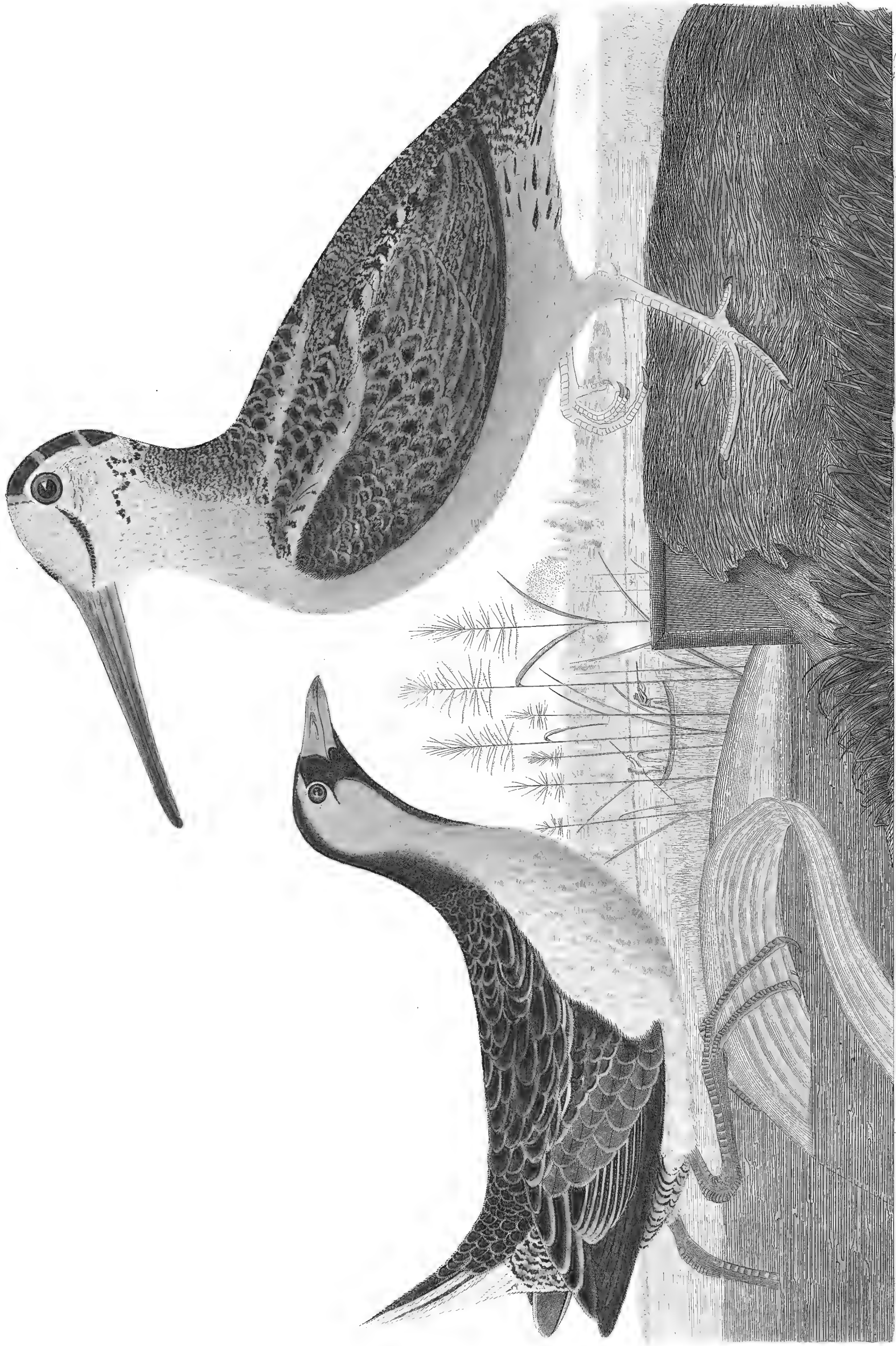
Engraved by J. Gould.

2. Quail or Partridge.

17.

1. Pheasant.

Engraved from nature by J. Gould.

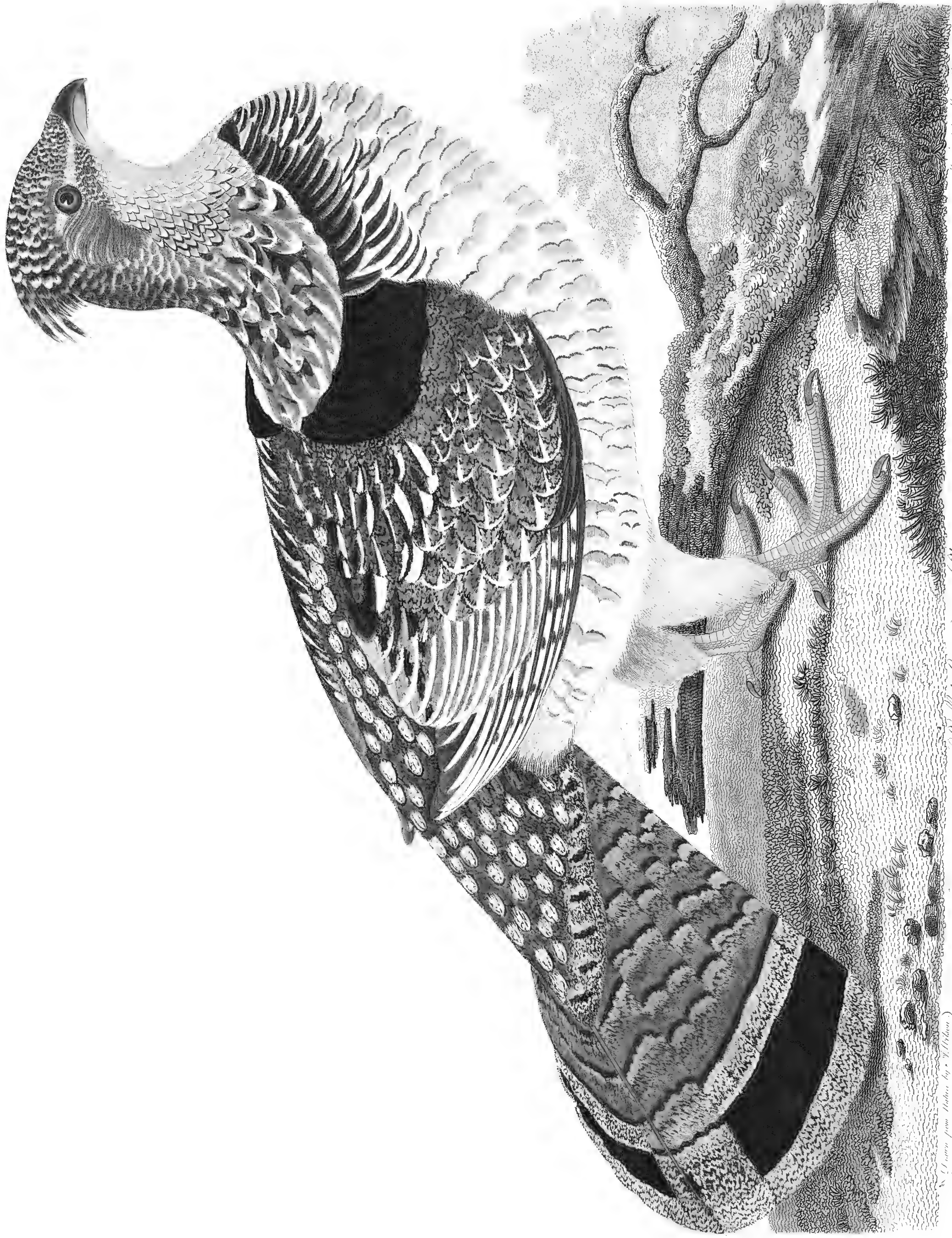


Engraved by J. Wilson

Woodcock

• Buck

Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson



Ruffed Grouse or Pheasant?

(Taken from Nature by W. Wilson)

Engraved by H. Wilson



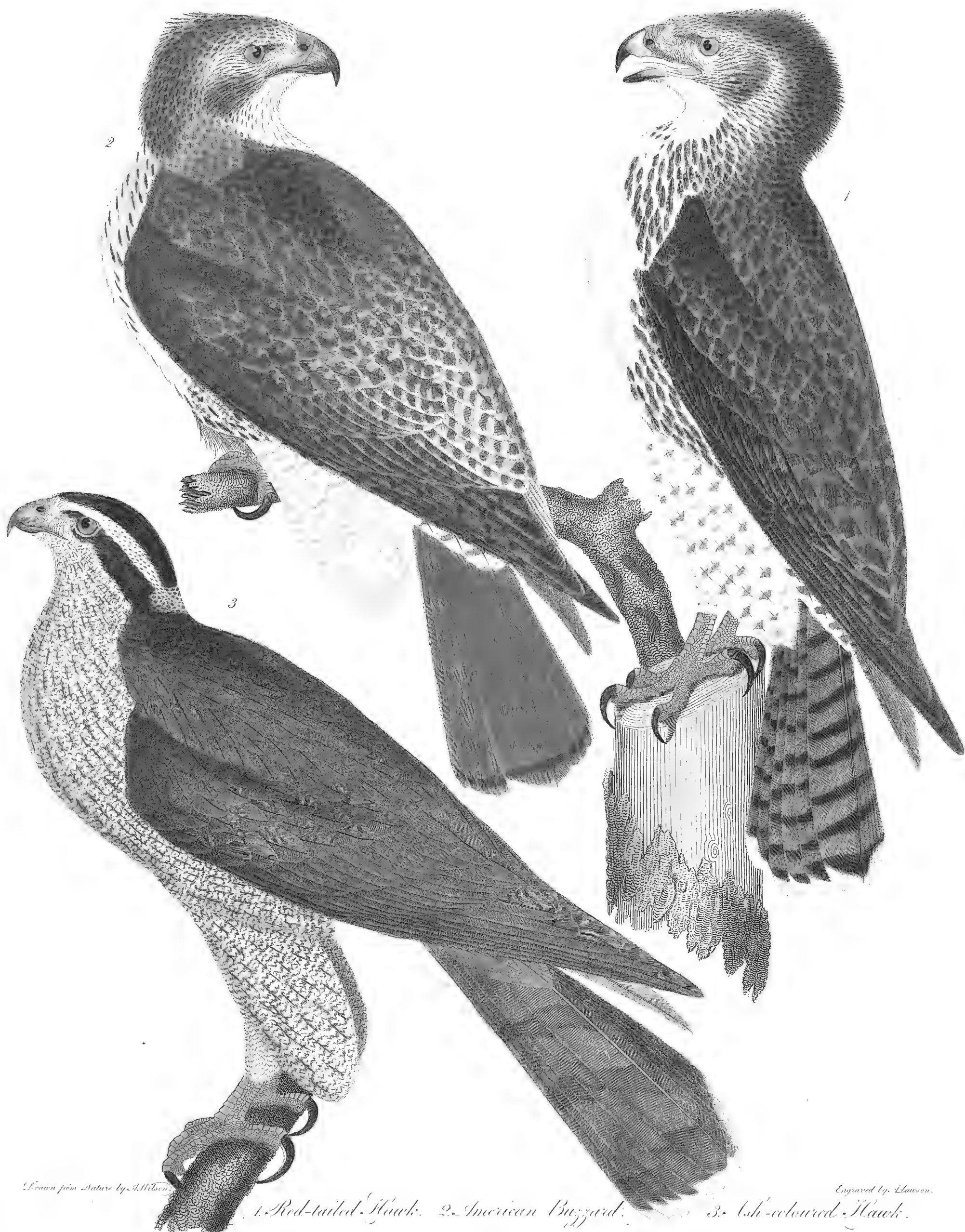
(— Drawn from Nature by A. Wilson.)

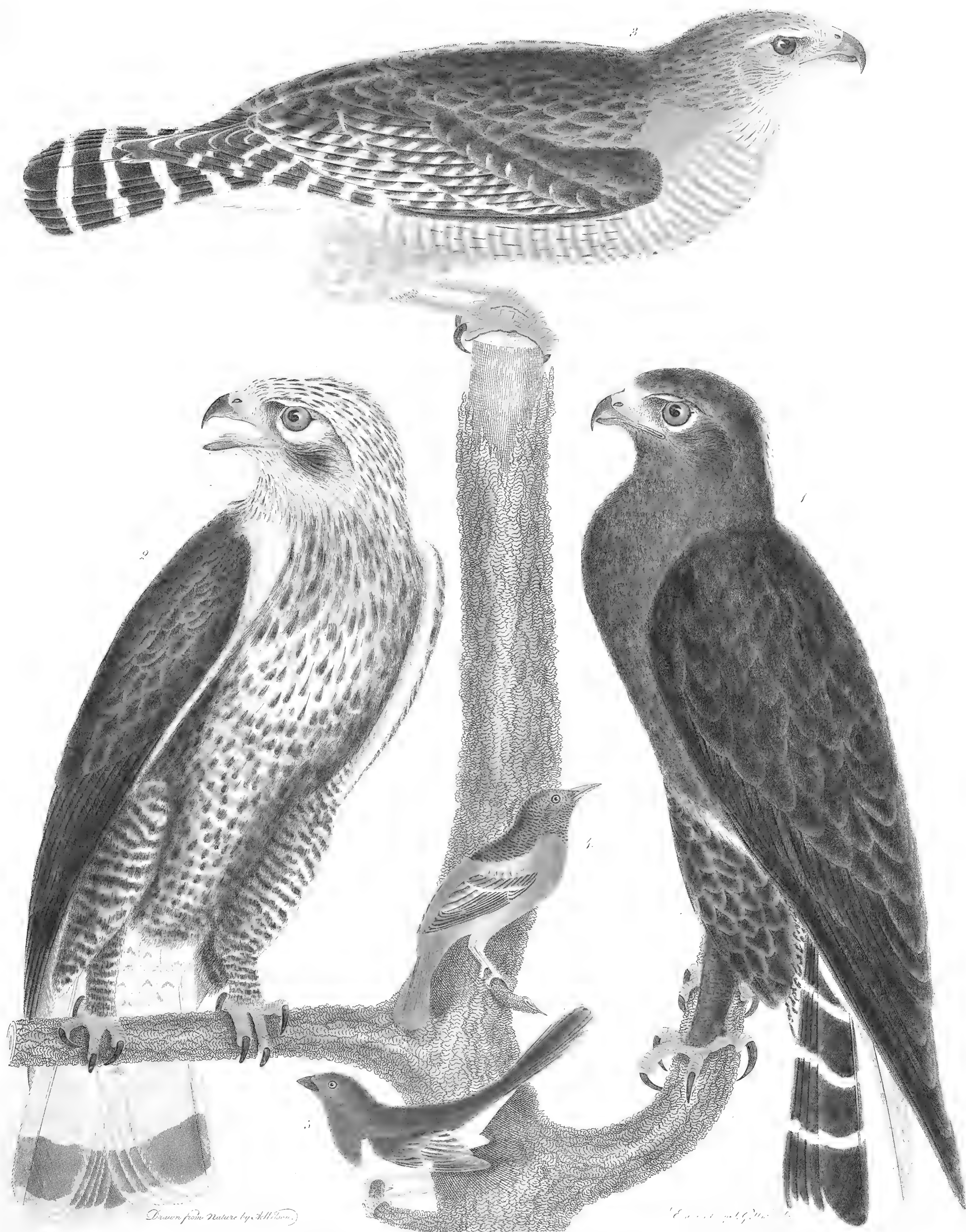
Engraved by J. Smith

1. Great Horned Owl. 2. Barn Owl. 3. Meadow Mouse. 4. Red Bat. 5. Small-headed Nighthawk. 6. Hawk Owl.



1 Long-eared Owl. 2 Marsh Hawk.
3 Swallow-tailed Hawk.





Drawn from Nature by J. H. Buntin.

Engraved by J. H. Buntin.

1. Black Hawk. 2. Variety of do. 3. Red-shouldered. 4. Female - Baltimore Oriole. 5. Female Towhee Buntin.



Drawn from Nature by J. G. Thompson

1. Broad-winged Hawk. 2. Chuck-wills-widow. 3. Cape-May Warbler. 4. Female Black-cap Warbler.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson

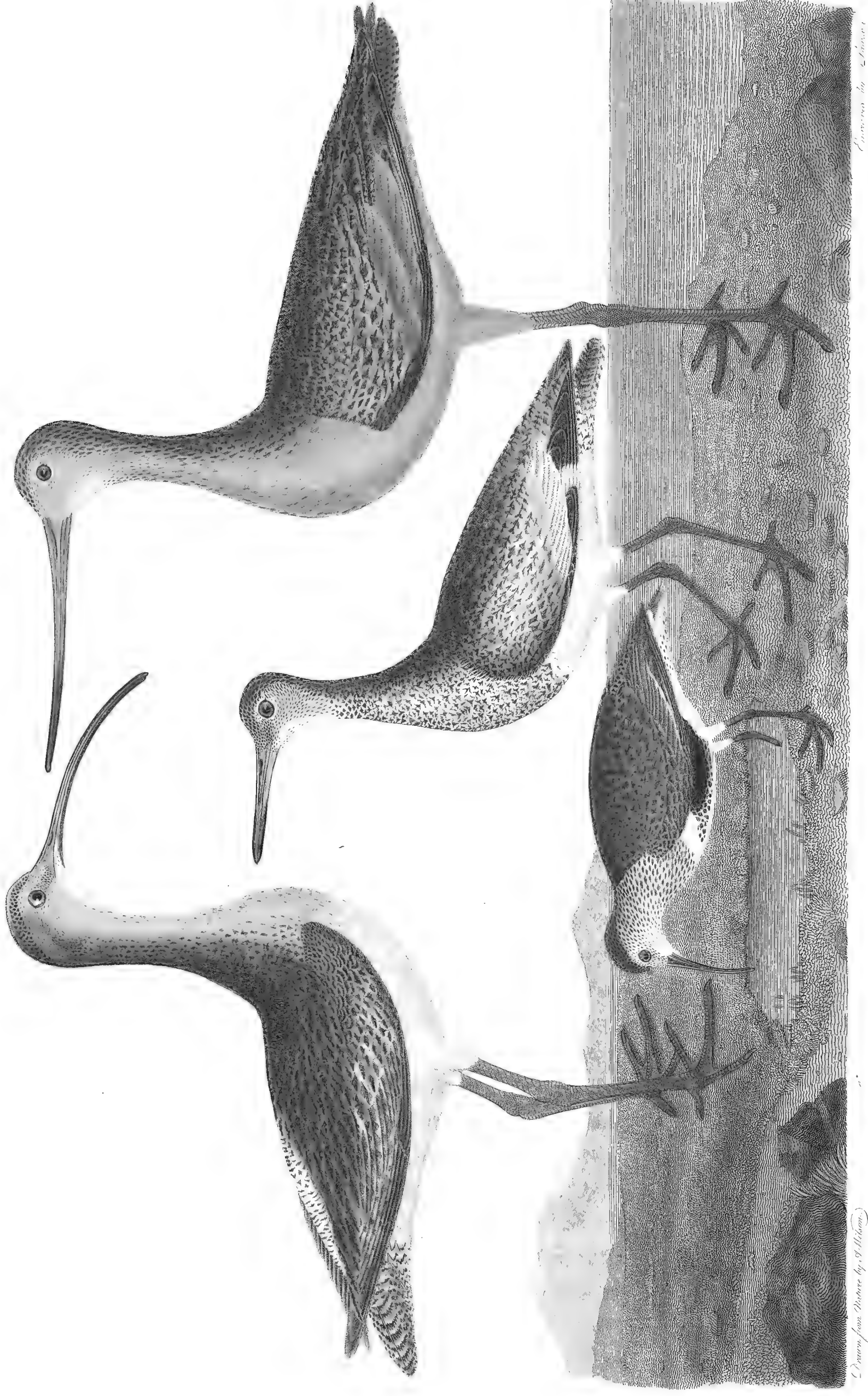


Et aqua pennis pinxit J. Wilson

1. Ring-tail Eagle.

2. Sea Eagle.

Engraved by S. J. W. H. W. H. W. H.

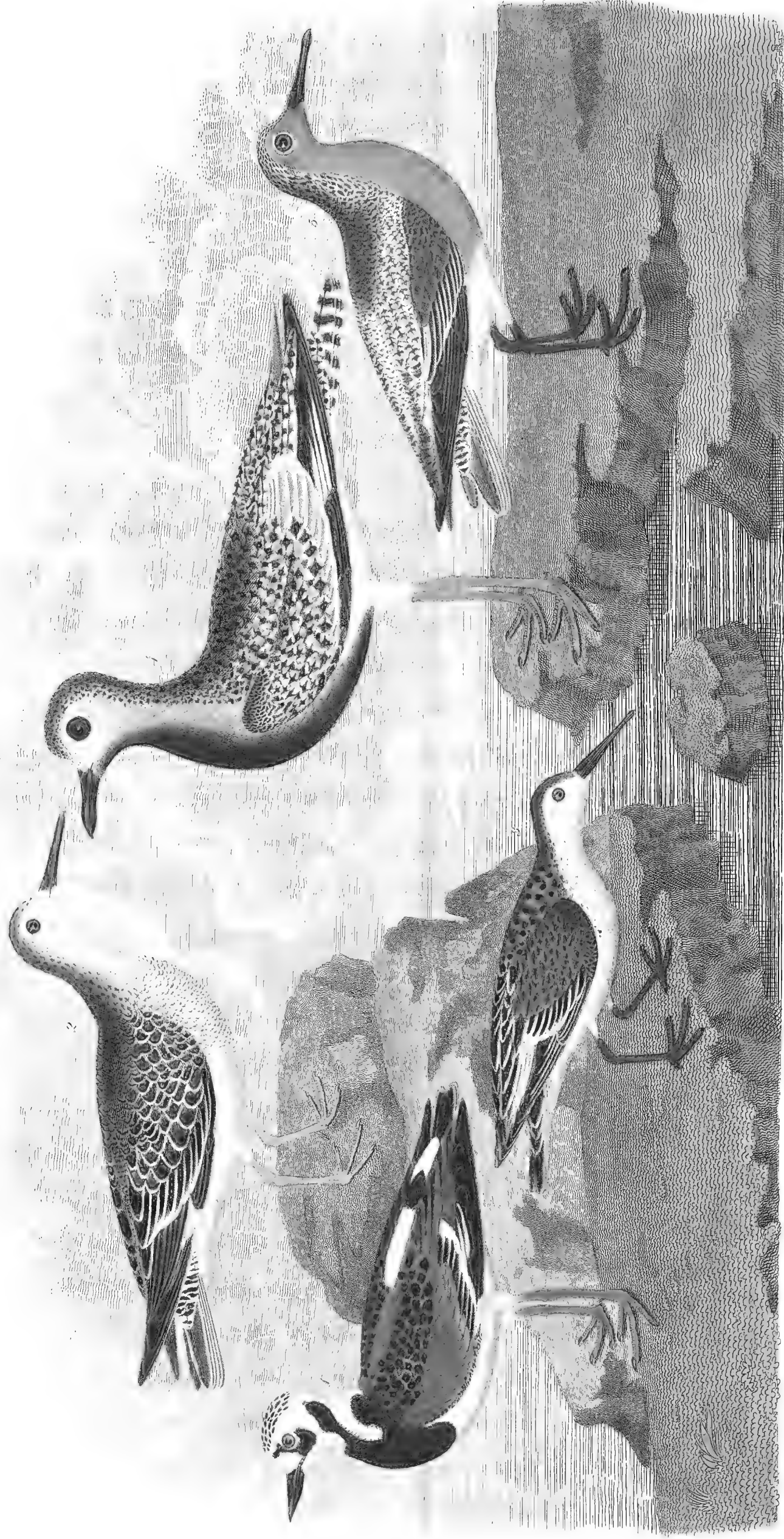


1. Cassin's Curlew.

2. Red-backed Snipe.

3. Semipalmated P.

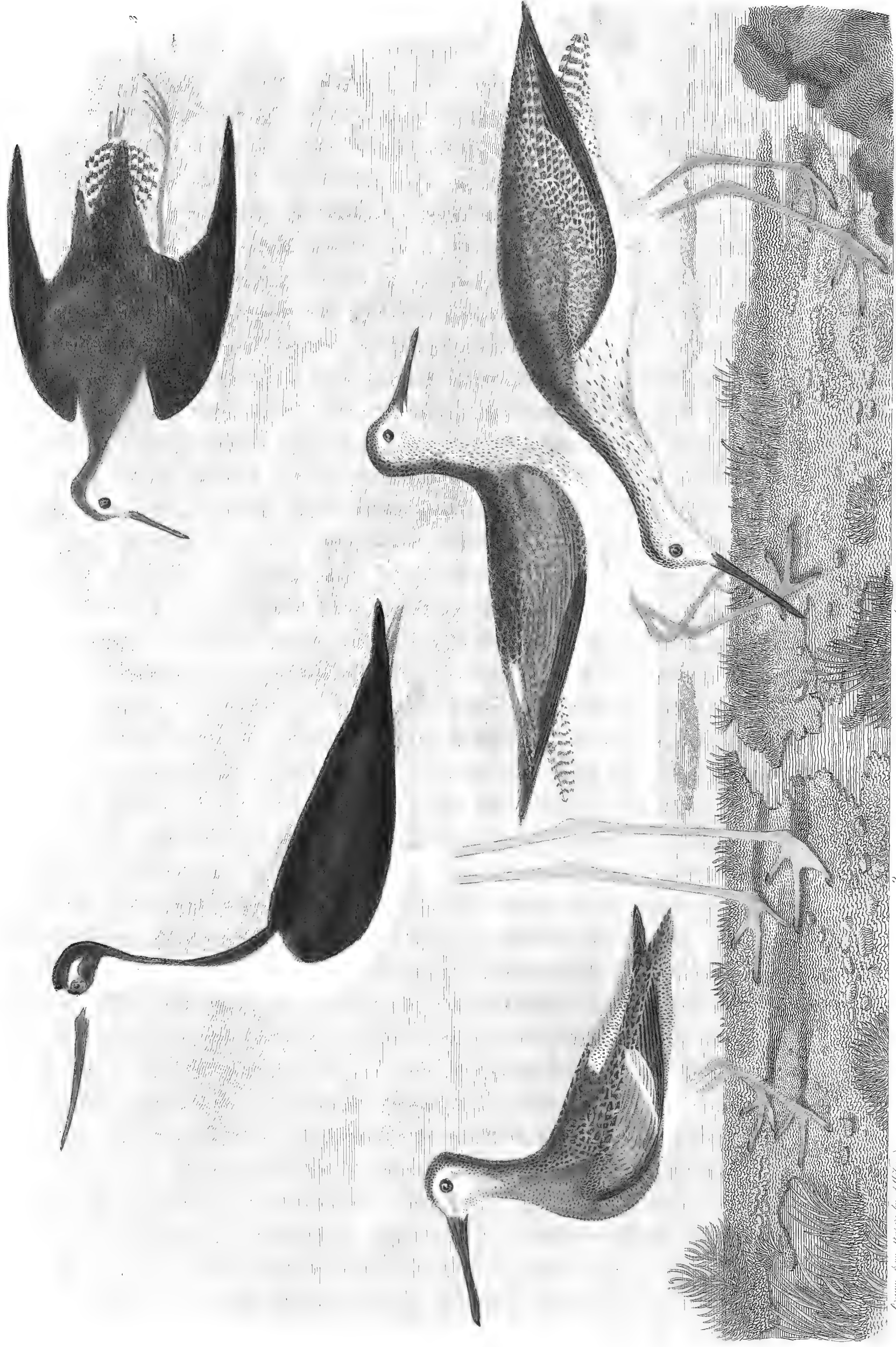
4. Marbled Godwit.



Drawn from Nature, by J. Wilson.

Engraved by J. G. Sowerby.

1. Turnstone. 2. Ash-coloured Sandpiper. 3. The Parrot. 4. Black-bellied Plover. 5. Red-breasted Sandpiper.



Engraved by J. Lawrence.

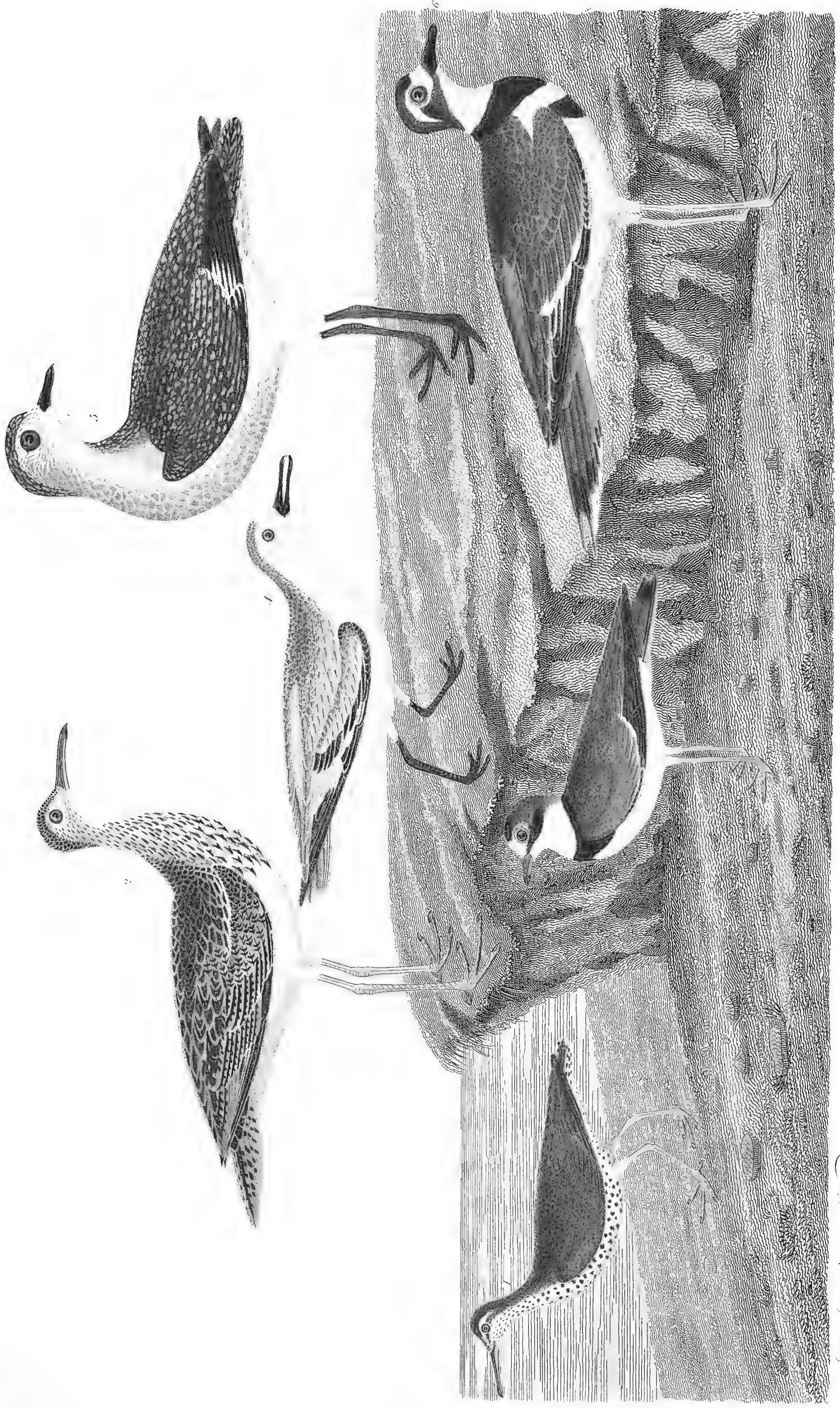
5. Bell-bird, Snipe.

4. Yellow-bellied Snipe.

3. Solitary Sandpiper.

2. Long-legged Woodcock.

1. Red-breasted Snipe.



Engraved by J. G. Thompson.

1. Spotted Sandpiper. 2. Puffin Lark. 3. Ring Plover. 4. Sandpiper. 5. Golden P. 6. Killdeer.



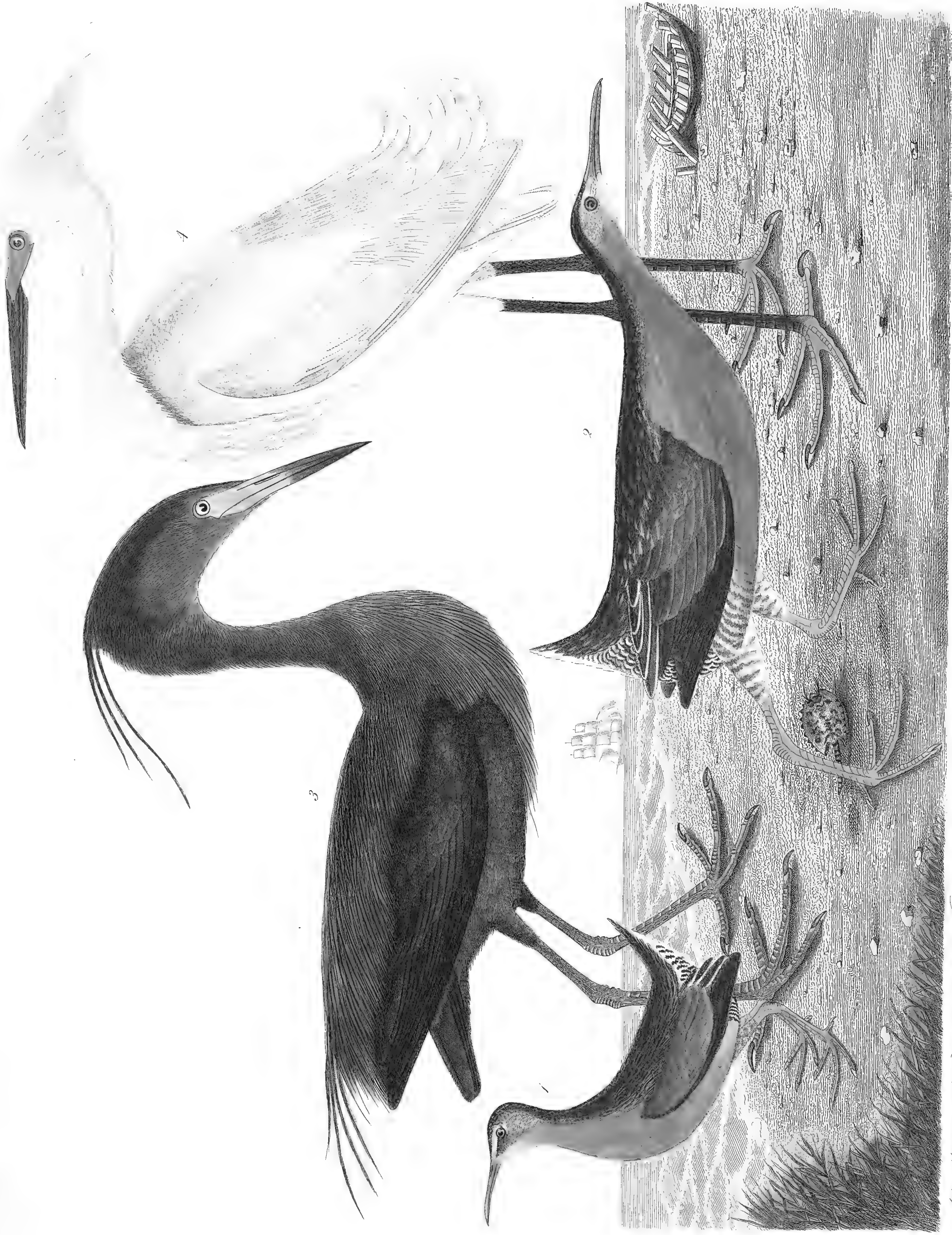
1. Great Frigate. 2. Sooty Tern. 3. Short-tailed Albatross. 4. Black Skimmer. 5. Sooty Tern.



Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson.

1. Green Heron. 2. Night H. 3. Young. 4. Great White H.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson.



1. Virginia Rail. 2. Blue Crane. 3. Little Egret.
 Drawn from Nature by W. Woodcut.



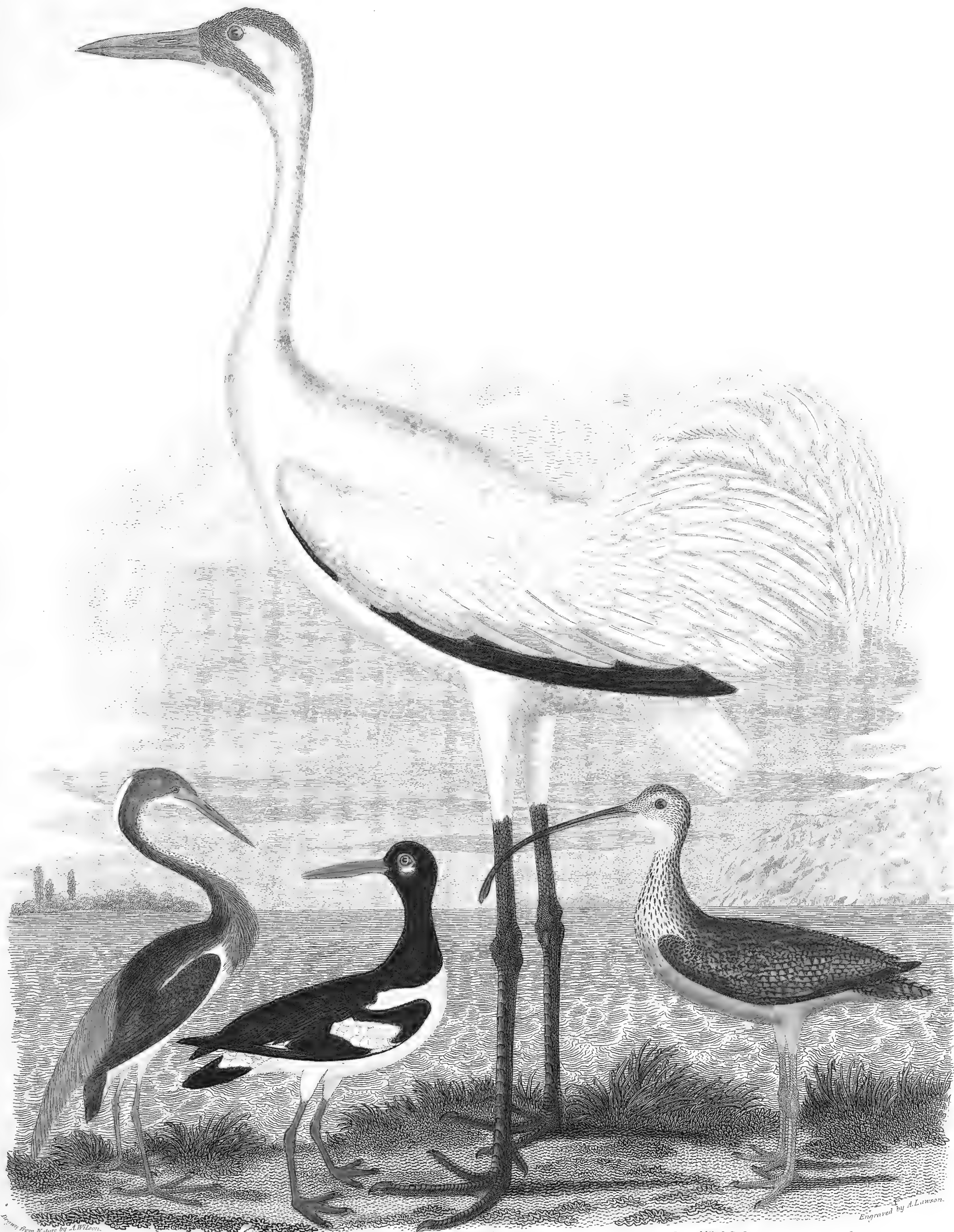
1. Roseate Spoonbill.

2. American Avocet.

3. Ruddy Plover.

4. Semipalmated Sandpiper.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson.

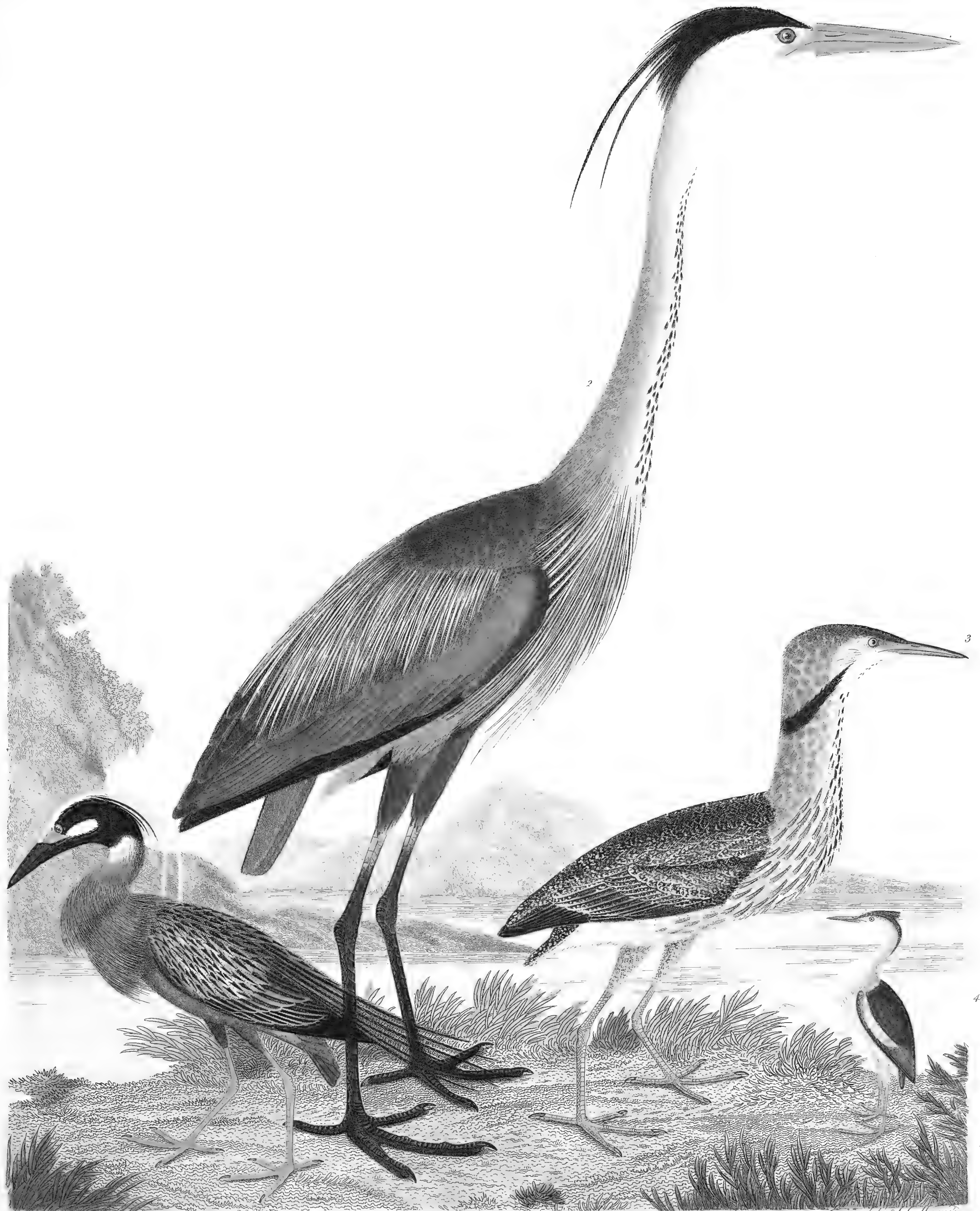


1. Louisiana Heron.

2. Pied Oyster-catcher

3. Hooping Crane.

4. Long-billed Curlew.



Drawn from Nature by J. G. Thompson. 1. Yellow-crowned Heron. 2. Great Heron. 3. American Bittern. 4. Least B. Engraved by J. G. Thompson.

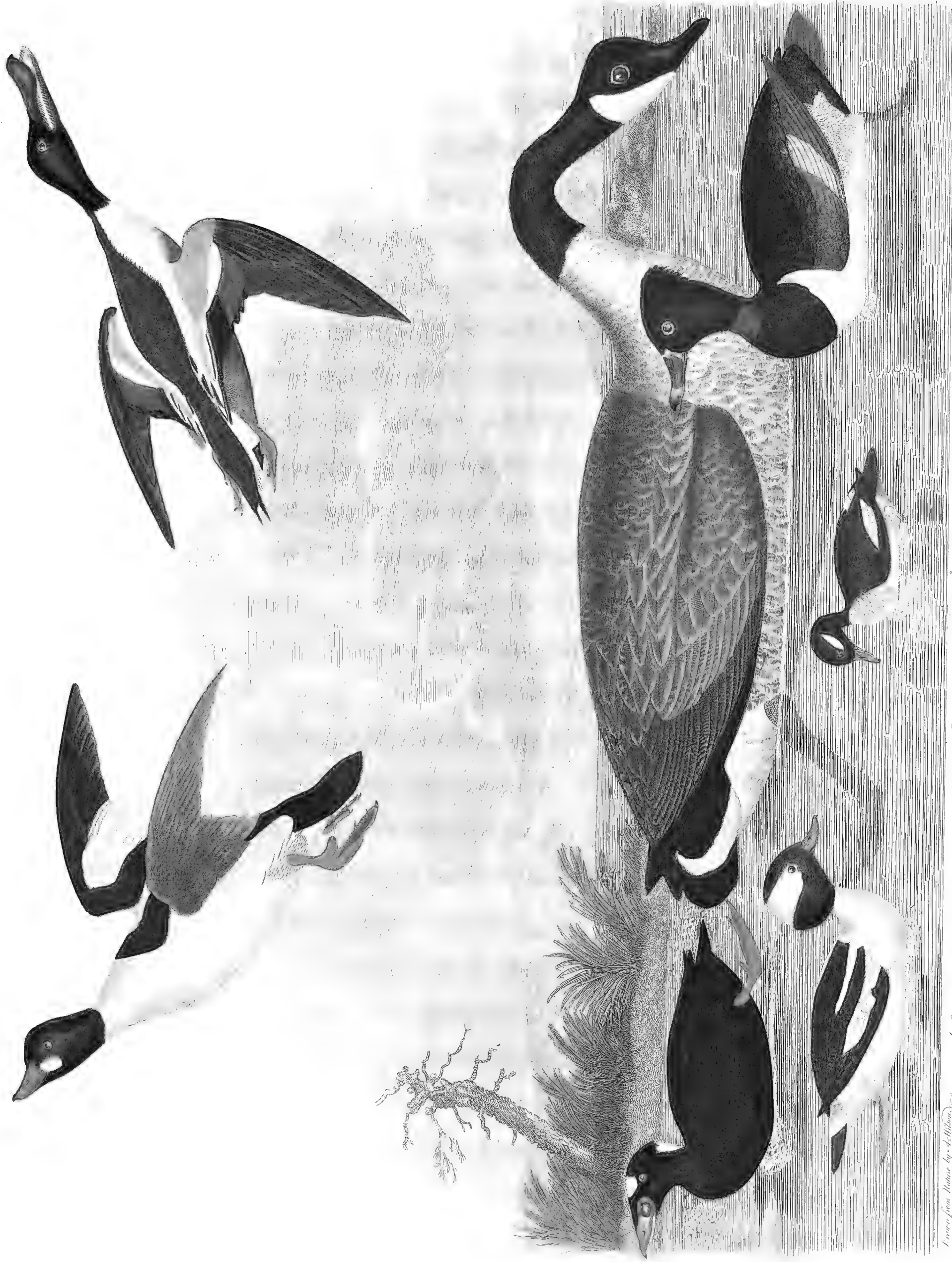


3. White. *Am.*

4. *Flamingo.*

2. *Gould. I.*

Drawn from nature by J. Gould. W. Wood sculp.



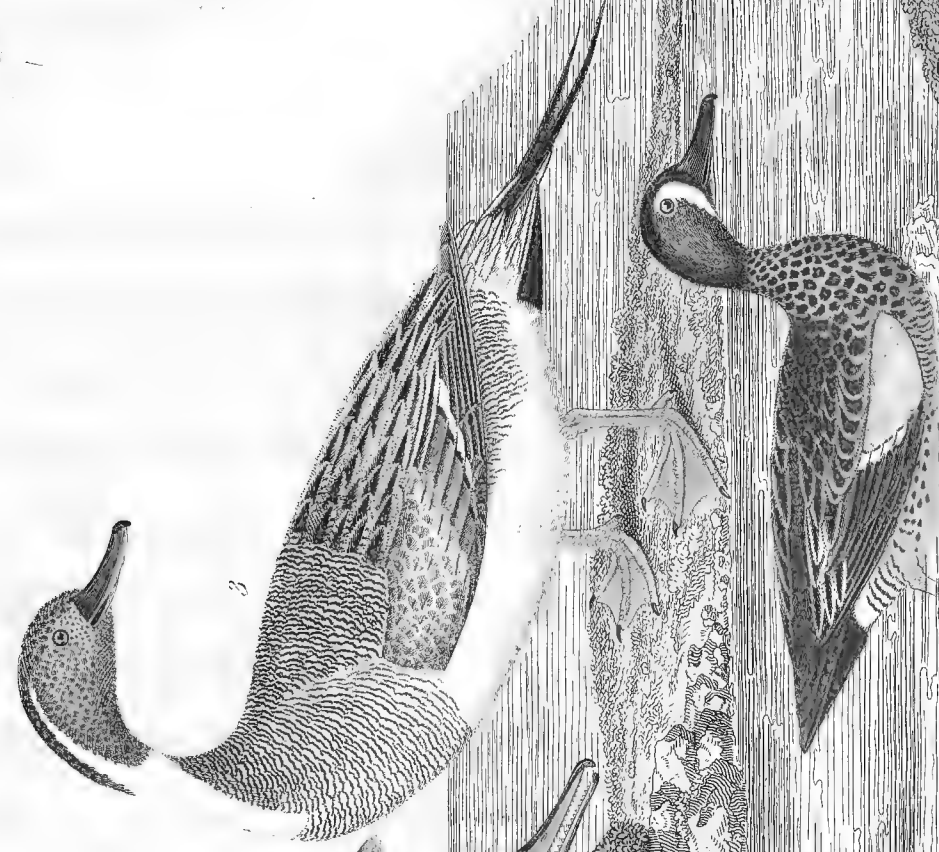
Engraved by J. D. ...
 1. Black or Surf Duck. 2. Buff-bellied Duck. 3. Female. 4. Canada Goose. 5. Ring-necked Duck. 6. Golden Eye. 7. Shoveller.
 Taken from Nature by J. D. ... 67



1. Grebe.



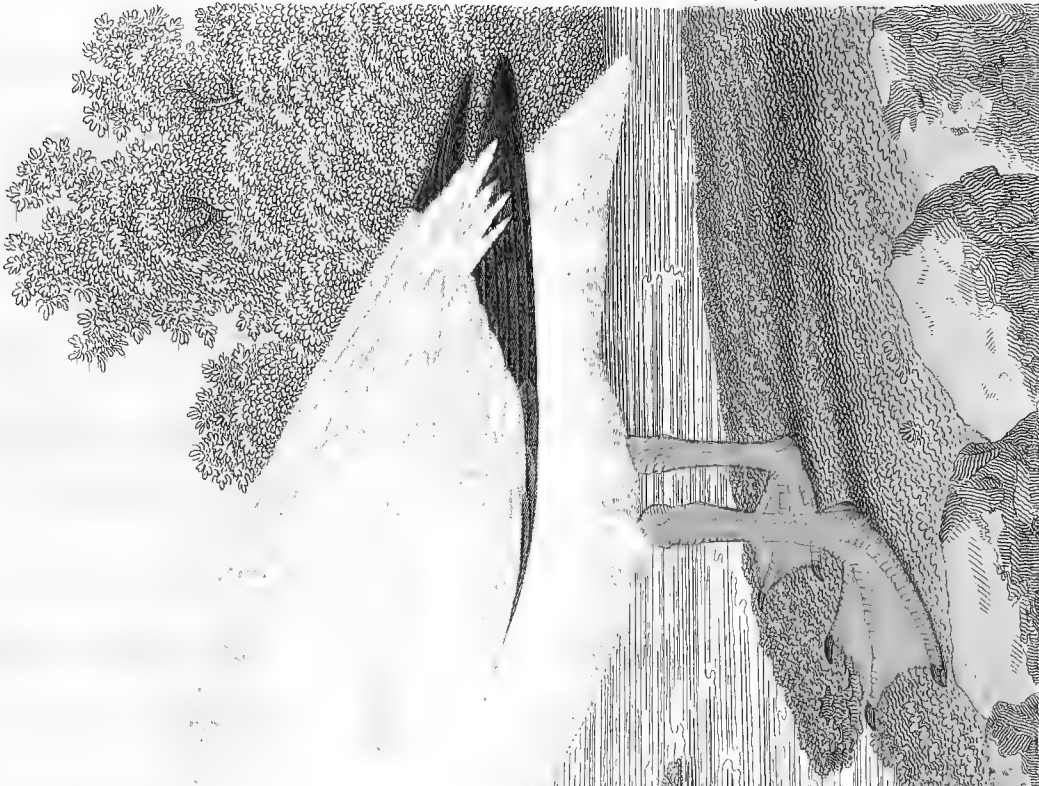
2. Goldeneye.



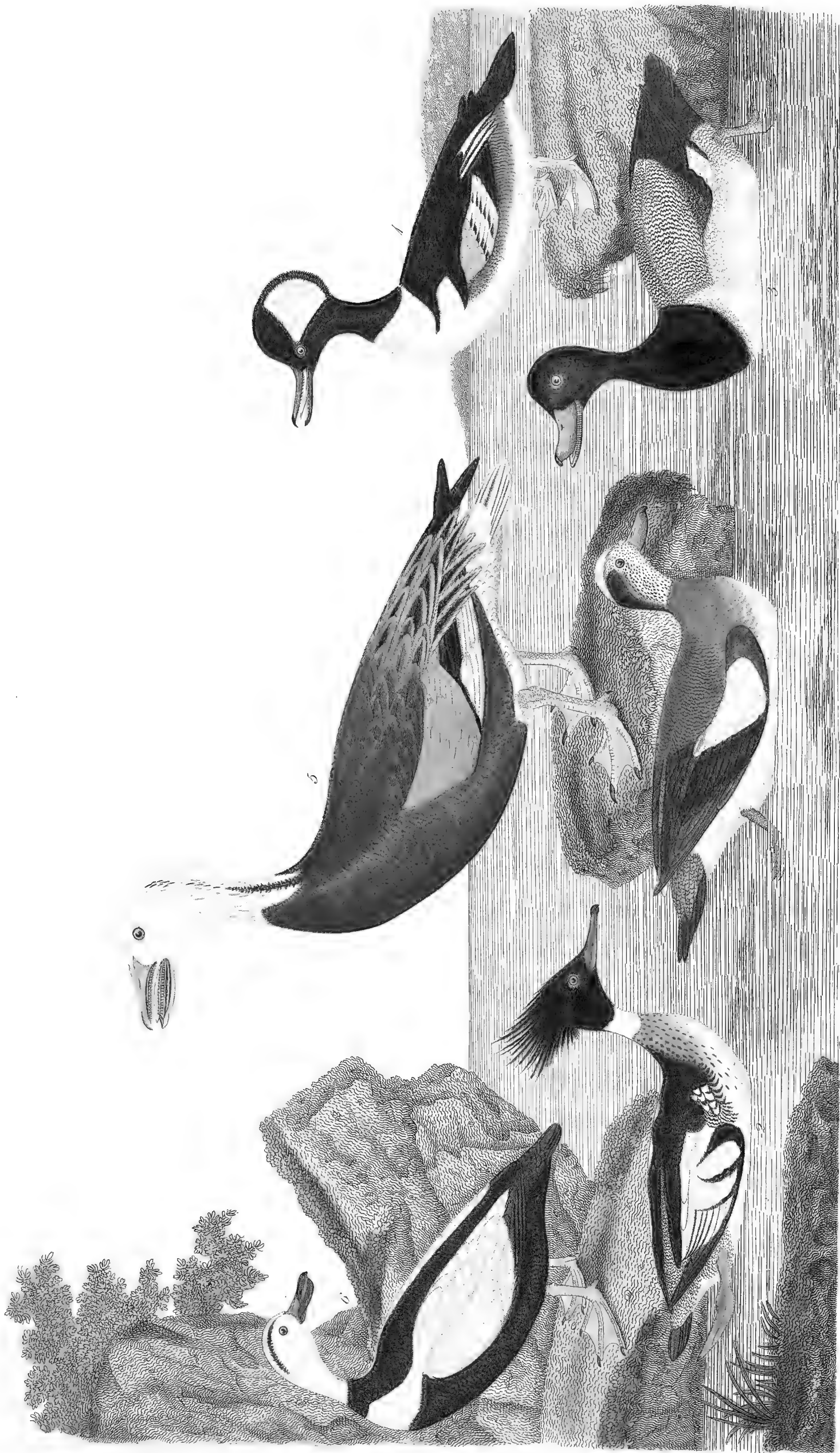
3. Pintail Duck.



4. Blar winged Duck.



5. Snow Goose.



6. Red Duck. 2. Red-headed. American Widgeon. Male. 5. Female. Snow Goose. 3. Blue-billed Duck. 1. Hooded or Crested. Hesperornis.



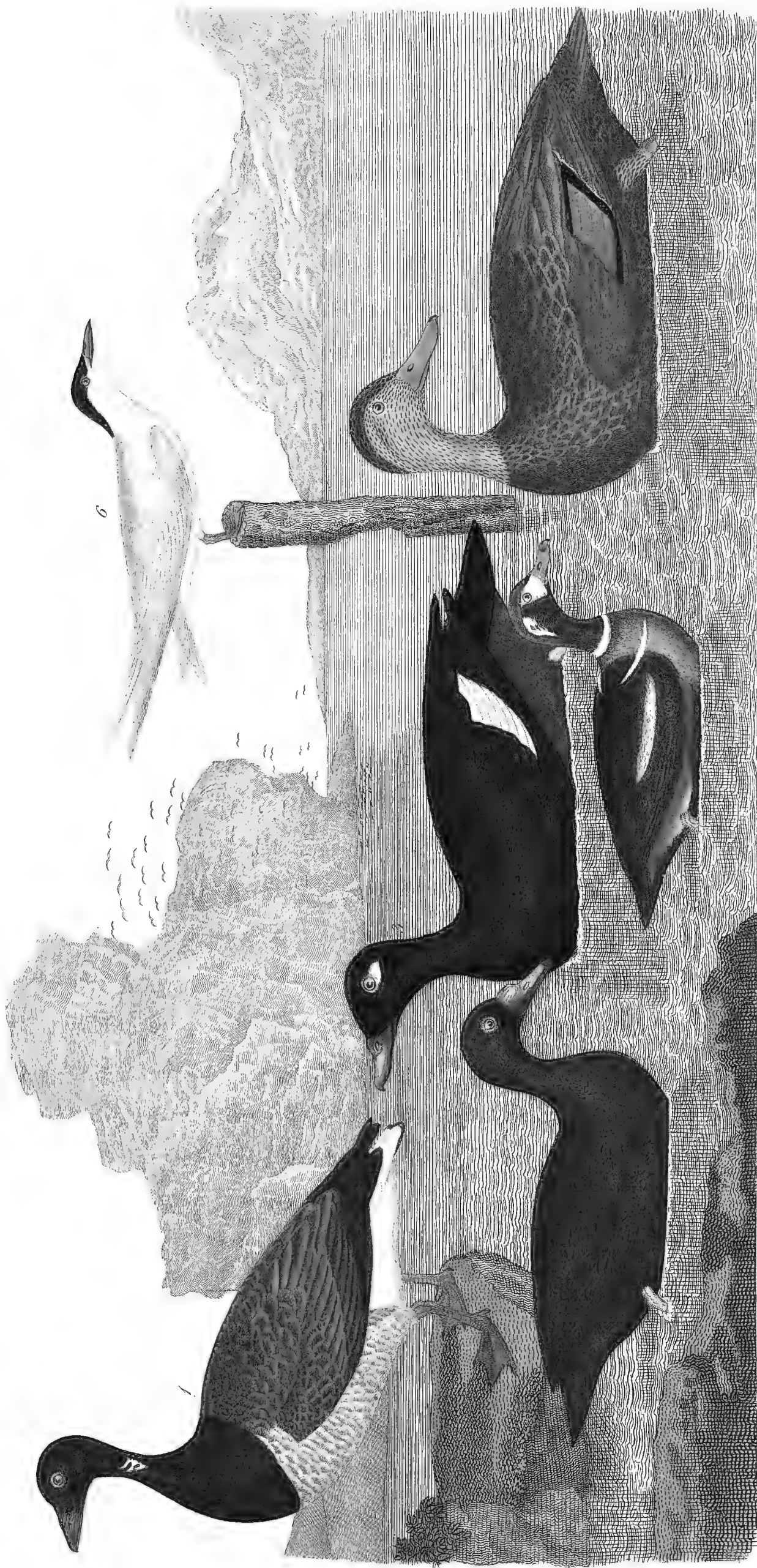
1. Long tailed Duck. 2. Female. 3. Summer. 4. Green-winged Teal. 5. Canvas-back. 6. Red-headed. 7. Mallard.
W. Woodbury del.



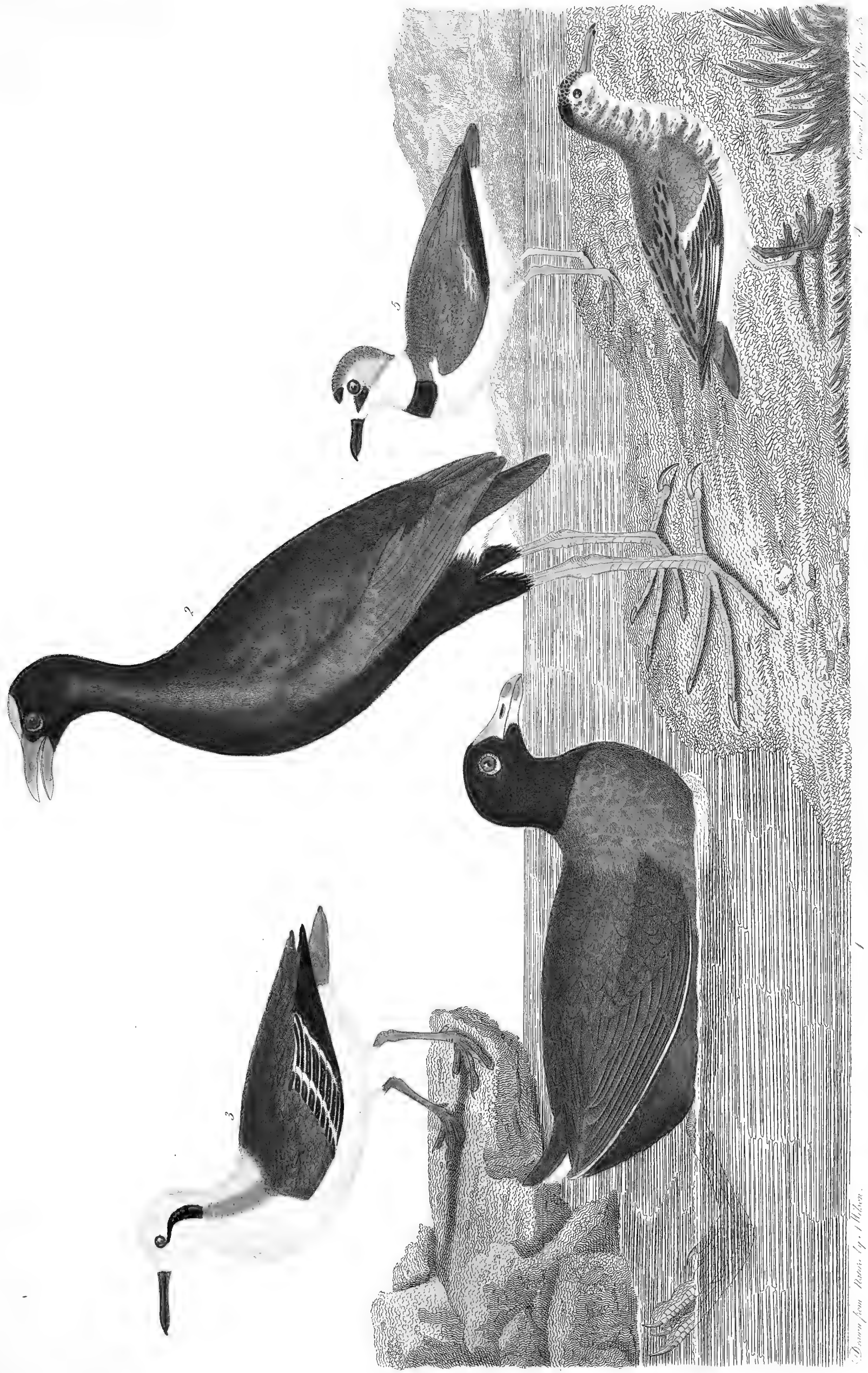
Engraved by J. Wilson.

1. Gadwall Duck. 2. Eider Duck. 3. Female. 4. Duck. 5. Ruddy Duck. 6. Female.

Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson.



1. Brant. 2. Peter Duck. 3. Velvet Duck. 4. 1. Merganser Duck. 2. Dusky Duck. 3. Marsh Duck. 4. Golden Plover.
Engraved by C. Leitch.



Drawn from Nature by J. Wilson.

1. Common Plover. 2. Purple Gallinule.

3. Gray Phalarope.

4. Red Phalarope.

5. Wilson's Plover.

Engraved by J. G. Thompson.



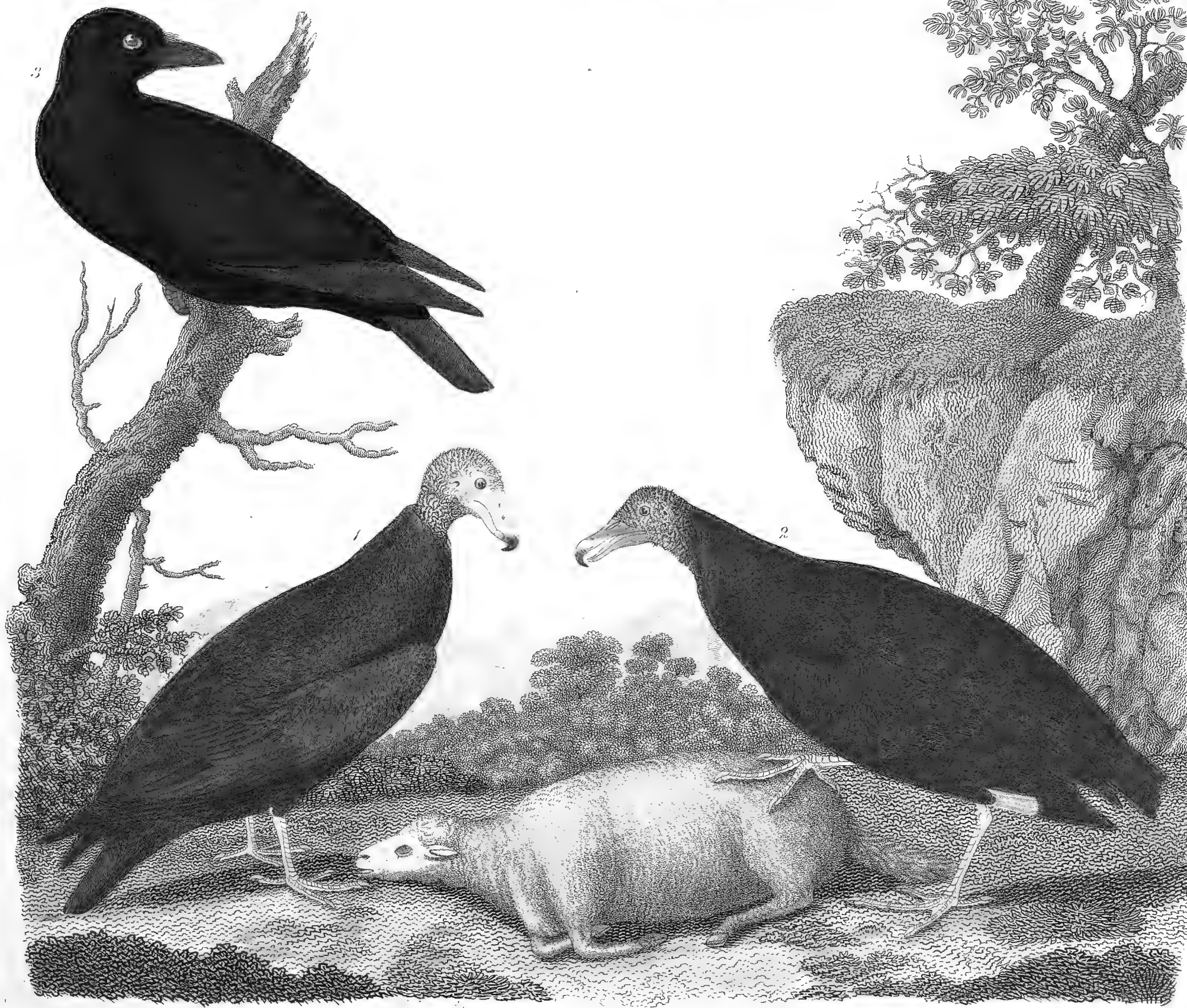
Drawn from nature by A. Wilson. 1. Black-bellied Diver. 2. Female D. 3. Great Northern Diver. 4. Black-headed Gull. 5. Little Auk. Engraved by J. G. Thompson.



Head of Turkey Buzzard, size of Life.



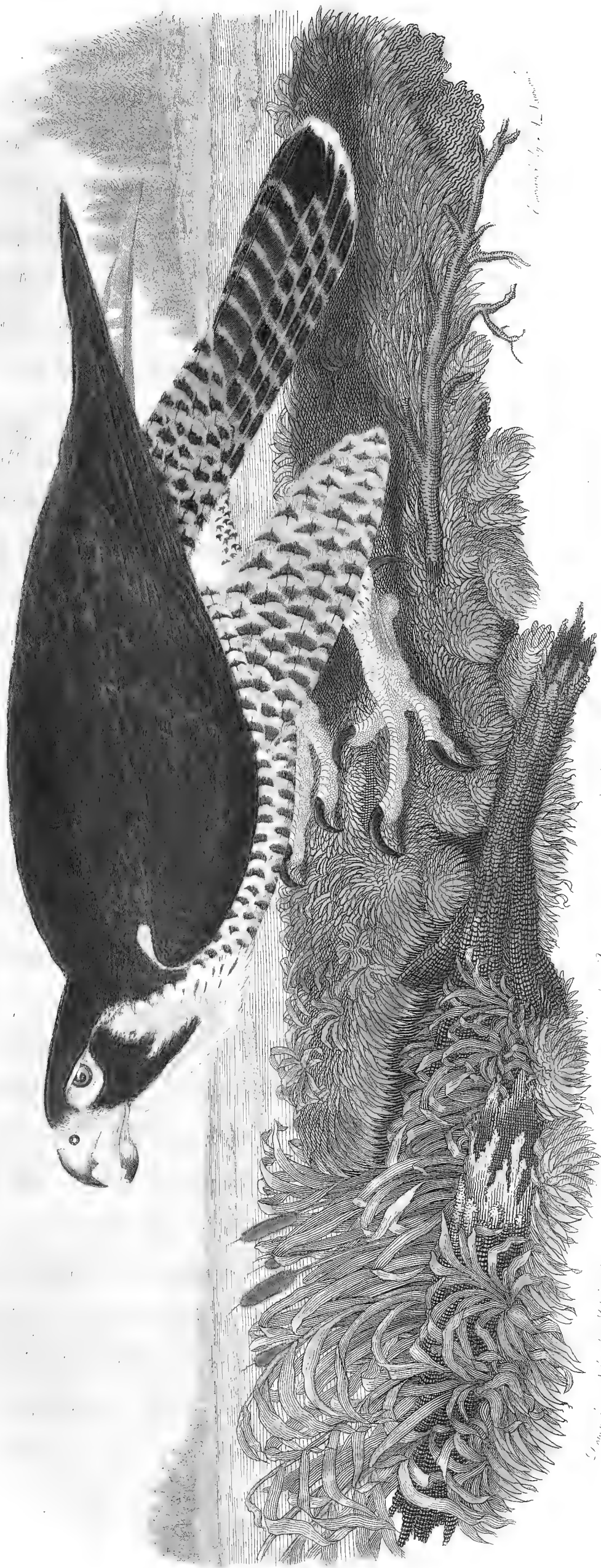
Head of Black Vulture, size of Life.



From a drawing by J. H. Bland.

1. Turkey Buzzard. 2. Black Vulture. 3. Raven.

Engraved by J. H. Bland.



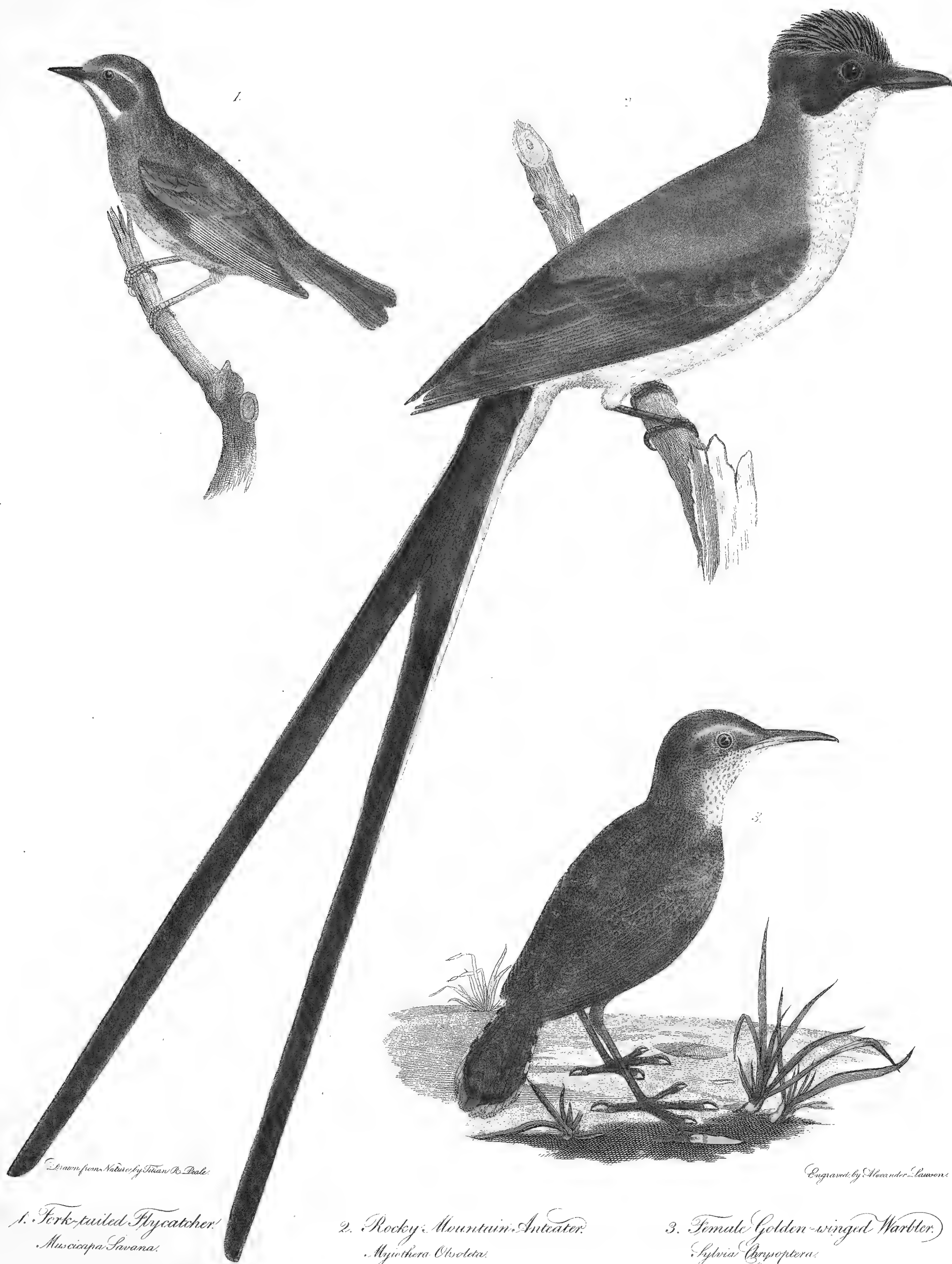
(Great Horned Owl - Scops.)

(Scops Owl - Scops.)

BONAPARTE'S ORNITHOLOGY
PLATES.

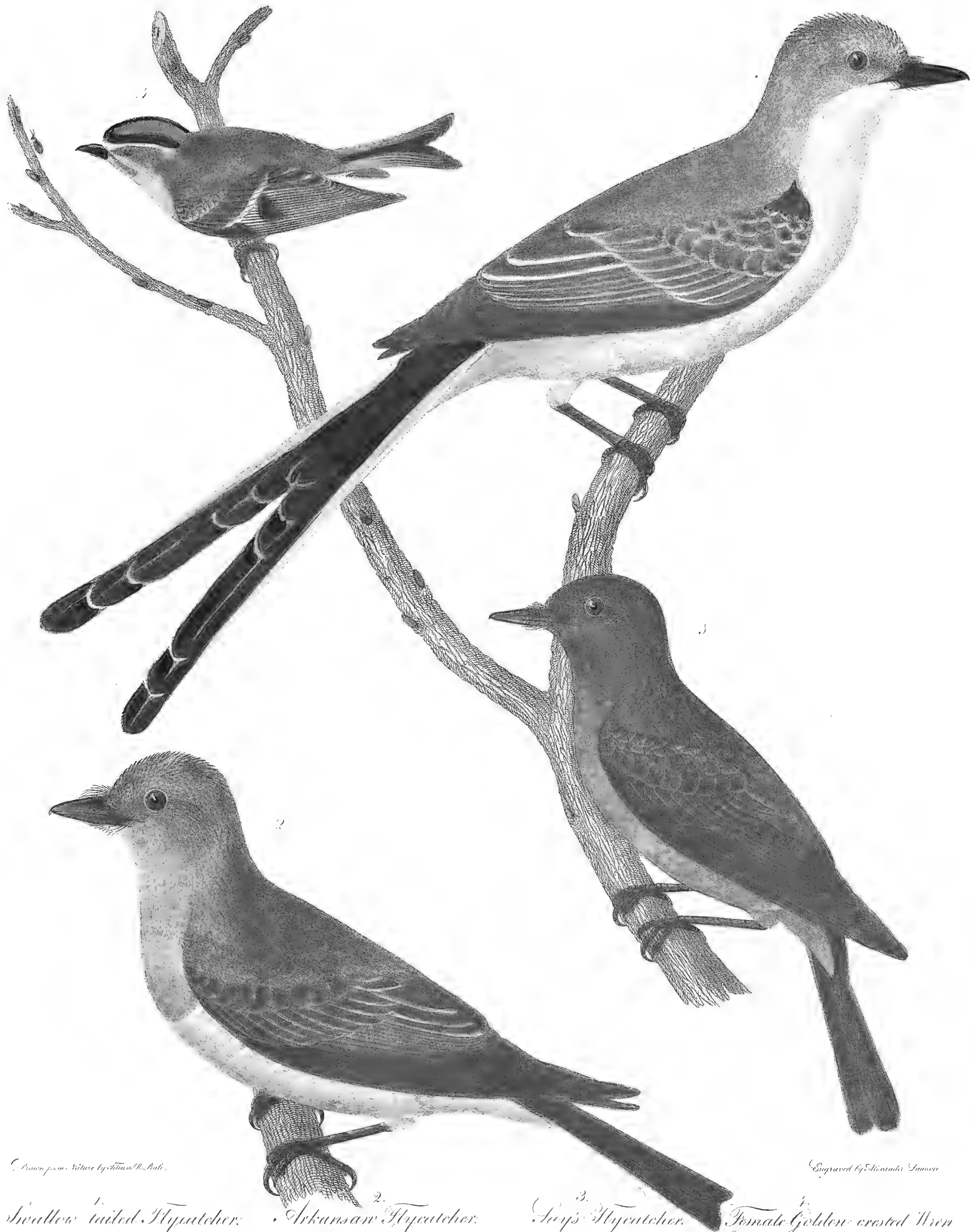


Caxton Press of SHERMAN & CO., Philadelphia.



Drawn from Nature by Titian R. Peale.

Engraved by Alexander Lawson.



From nature by Thomas R. Dale.

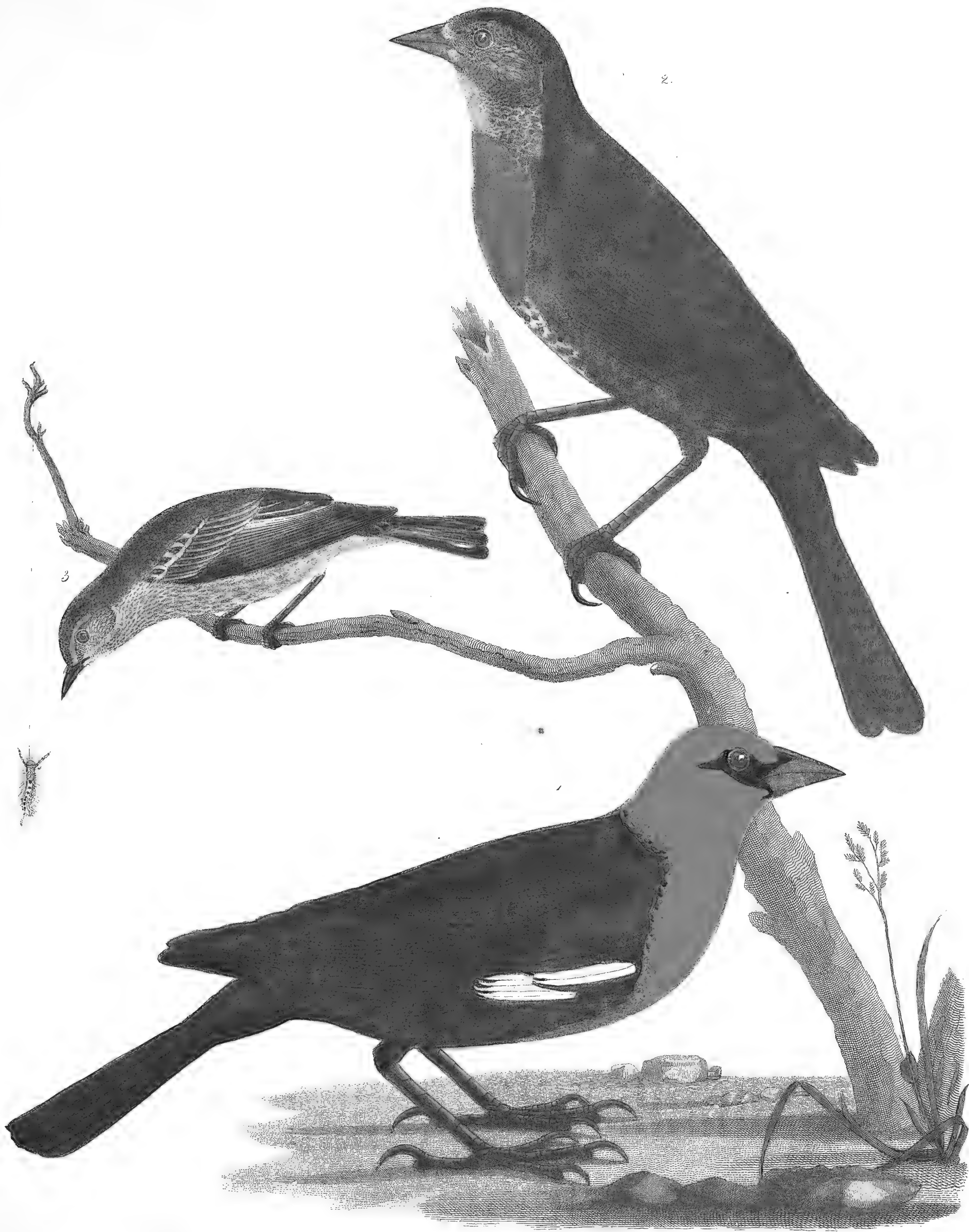
Engraved by Schenck & Sons.

1. Swallow-tailed Flycatcher.
Muscivora hypoleuca.

2. Arkansas Flycatcher.
Muscivora Vestigialis.

3. Say's Flycatcher.
Muscivora Sayi.

4. Female Golden-crested Wren.
Regulus Cristatus.



Drawn from Nature by Titian R. Peale.

1. *Yellow-headed Blackbird.*
Icterus. Icterocephalus.

2. *Female.*

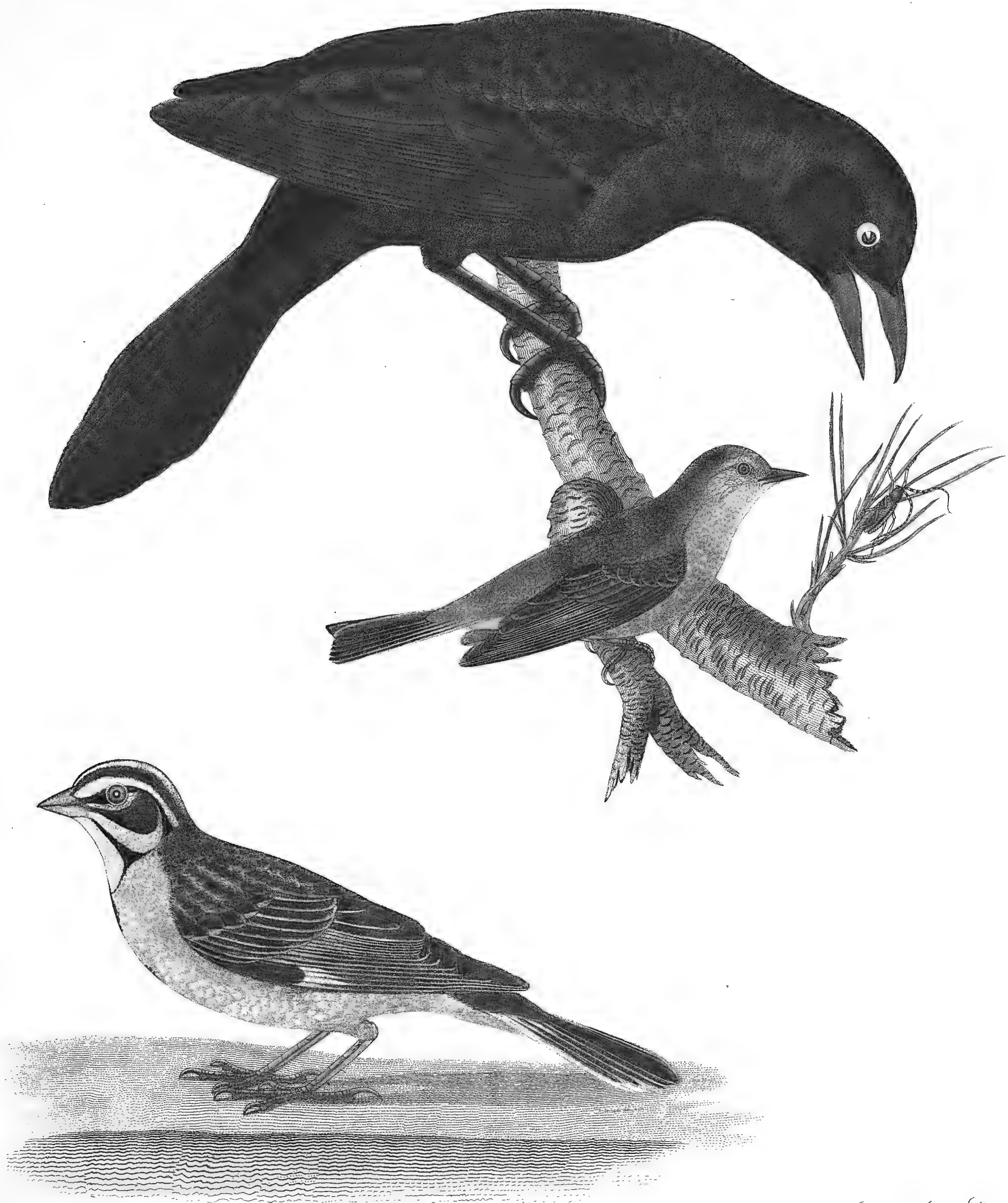
3. *Female Cape May Warbler.*
Sylvia. Maritima. *Eng'd by H. S. G. & Co. Boston*



1. Great Green Blackbird. 2. Female.

Dicrurus major.

Engraved by Shadrach J. Ingersoll.



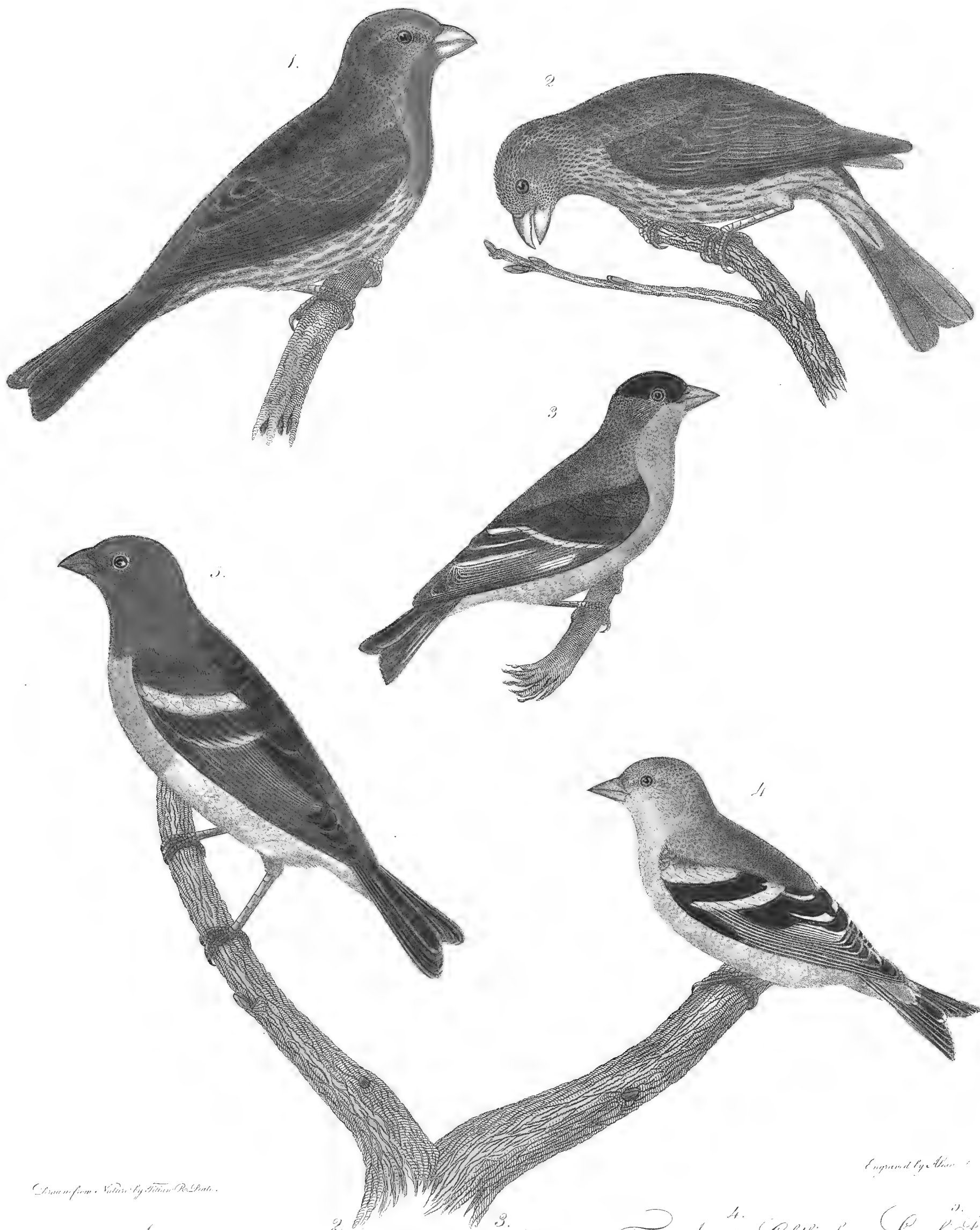
Drawn from Nature by Titian R. Dale.

Engraved by Alexander Lawson.

1. Female Crow (Blackbird).
Quiscalus Versicolor.

2. Orange-crowned Warbler.
Sylvia Celata.

3. Lark Finch.
Fringilla Grammaca.



Drawn from Nature by John Redouté.

Engraved by A. B. 1861.

1. Crimsen Headed Bullfinch.
Pyrrhuloxia erythrogastra.

2. Female American Goldfinch.

3. Arkansan Liskin.
Tringella pallida.

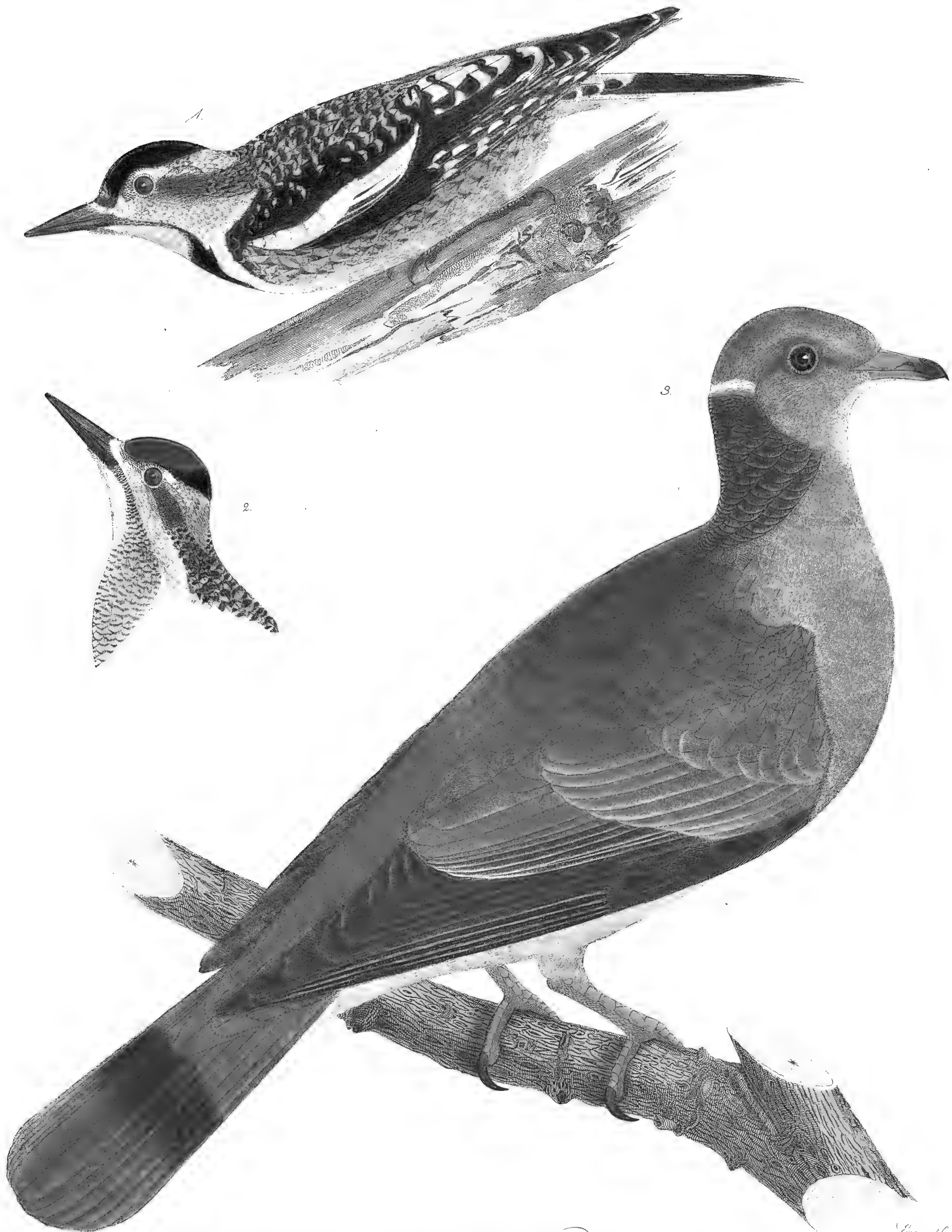
4. Female American Goldfinch.
Tringella tristis.

5. Lazuli Finch.
Tringella americana.



Engraved from Nature by Thomas R. Ball.

1. Silver or Cliff Swallow. 2. Burrowing Owl.
Hirundo fulva. *Strix cuculatus.*



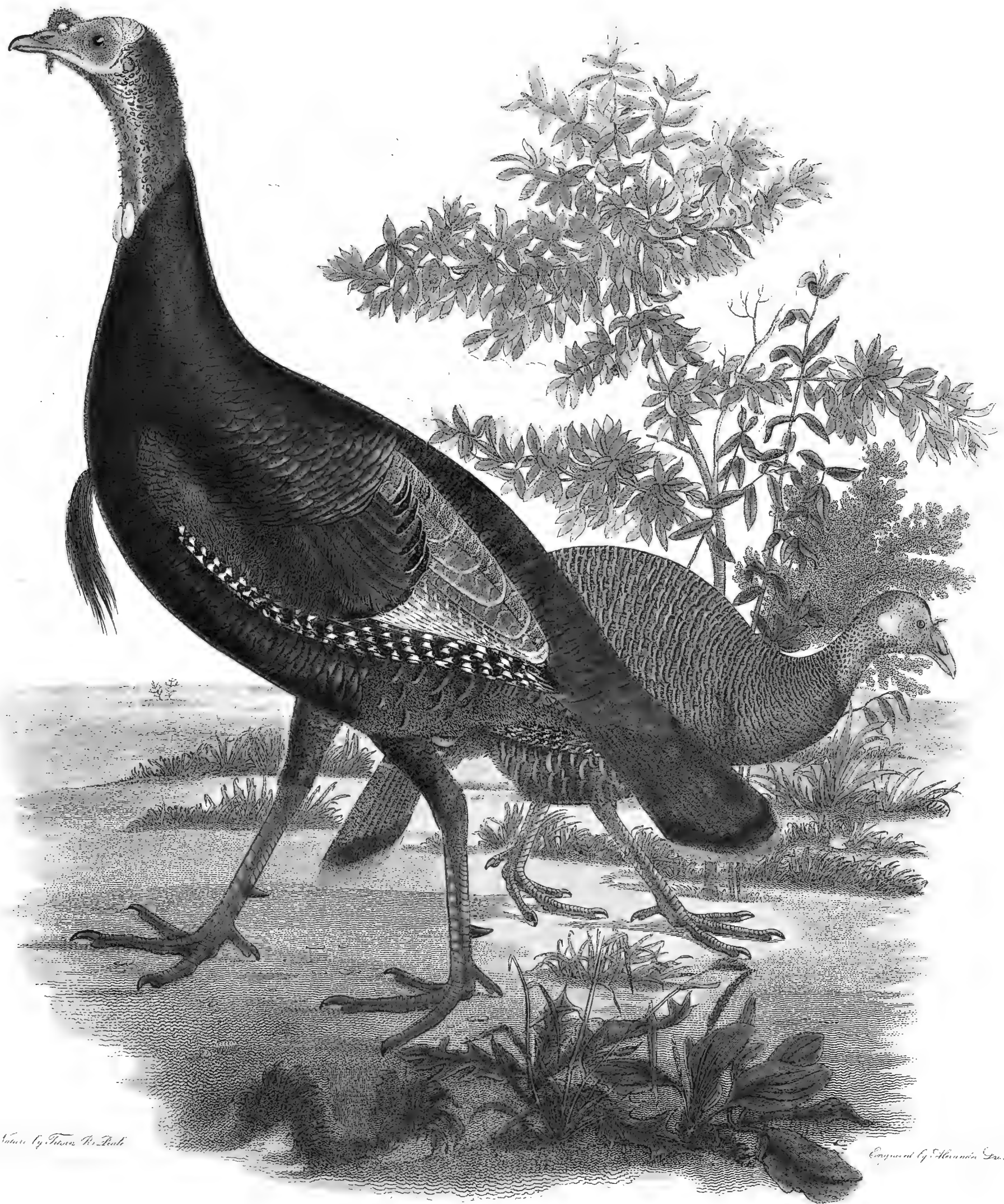
From a pair. Natural Egyptian. R. State.

1. and 2. Young Yellow-bellied Woodpeckers. 3. Band-tailed-Pigeon.

Peris Varius

Columba Fuscicollis.

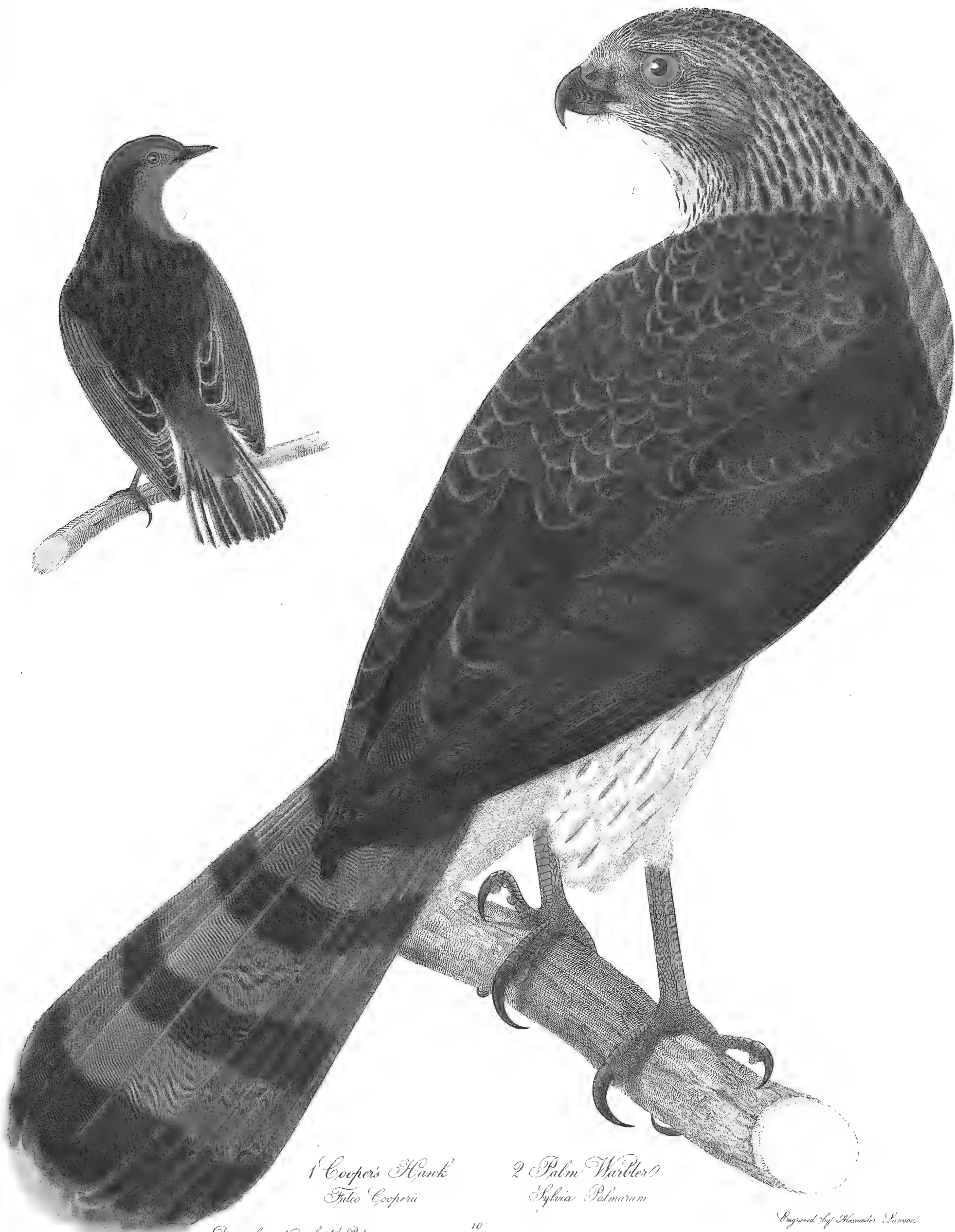
Engraved by Alexander Wilson



Drawn from Nature by Thomas W. Smith

Engraved by Alexander Lawson

*Wild Turkey: Male and Female.
Meleagris Gallopavo*



1 Cooper's Hawk
Falco Cooperii

2 Palm Warbler
Sylvia Palmarum

Drawn from Nature by A. R. R. R.

10

Engraved by Alexander Linnson



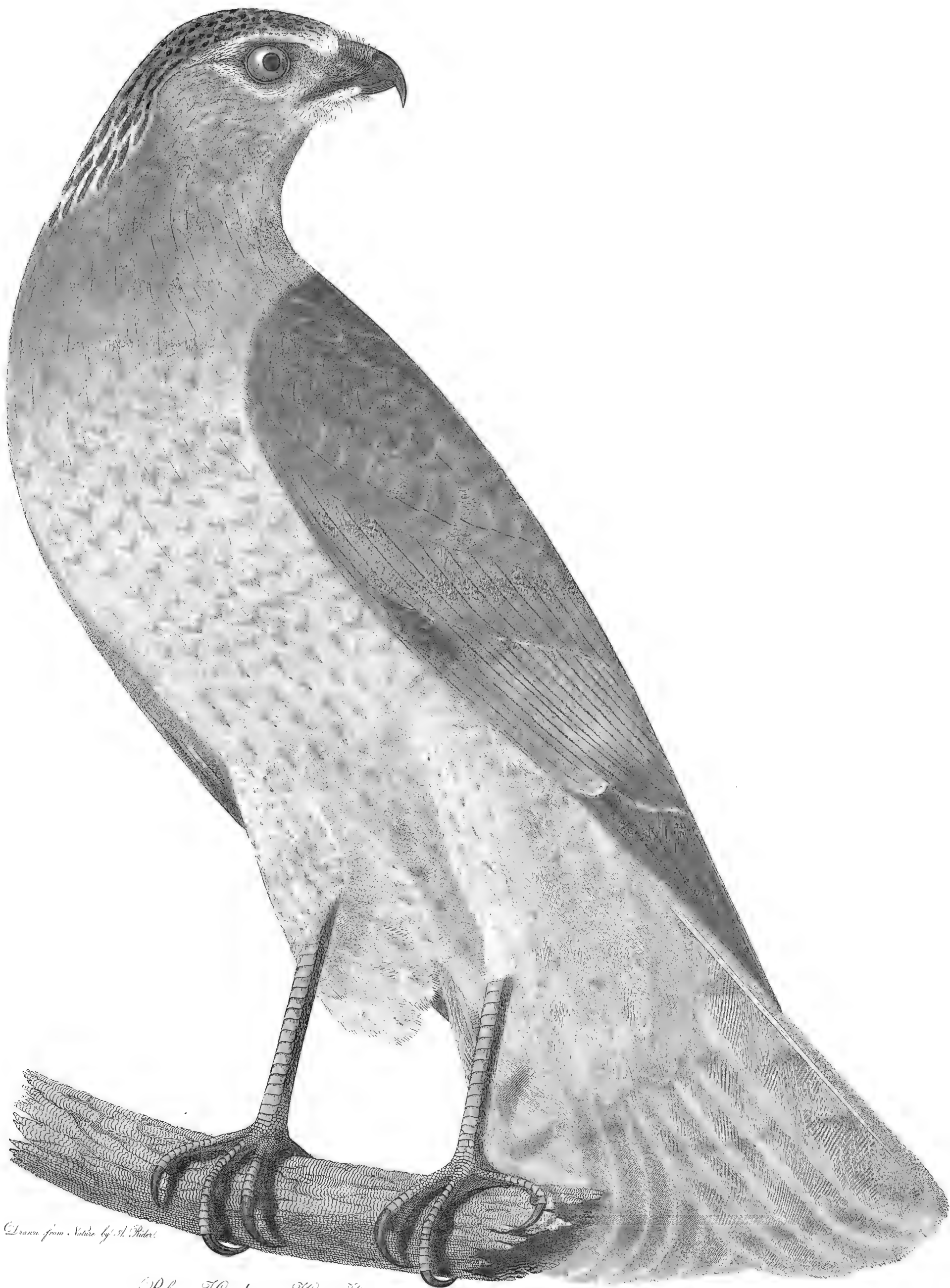
Drawn from Nature by A. Audubon.

1. White-tailed Hawk.
Buteo Borealis.



Engraved by Alexander Lawson.

2. Female Carolina Warbler.
Sylvia Carolina.



Drawn from Nature by A. Roder.

Blue Hawk or Hen Harrier.

12

Falco Cyaneus.

Engraved by Alexander Lawson



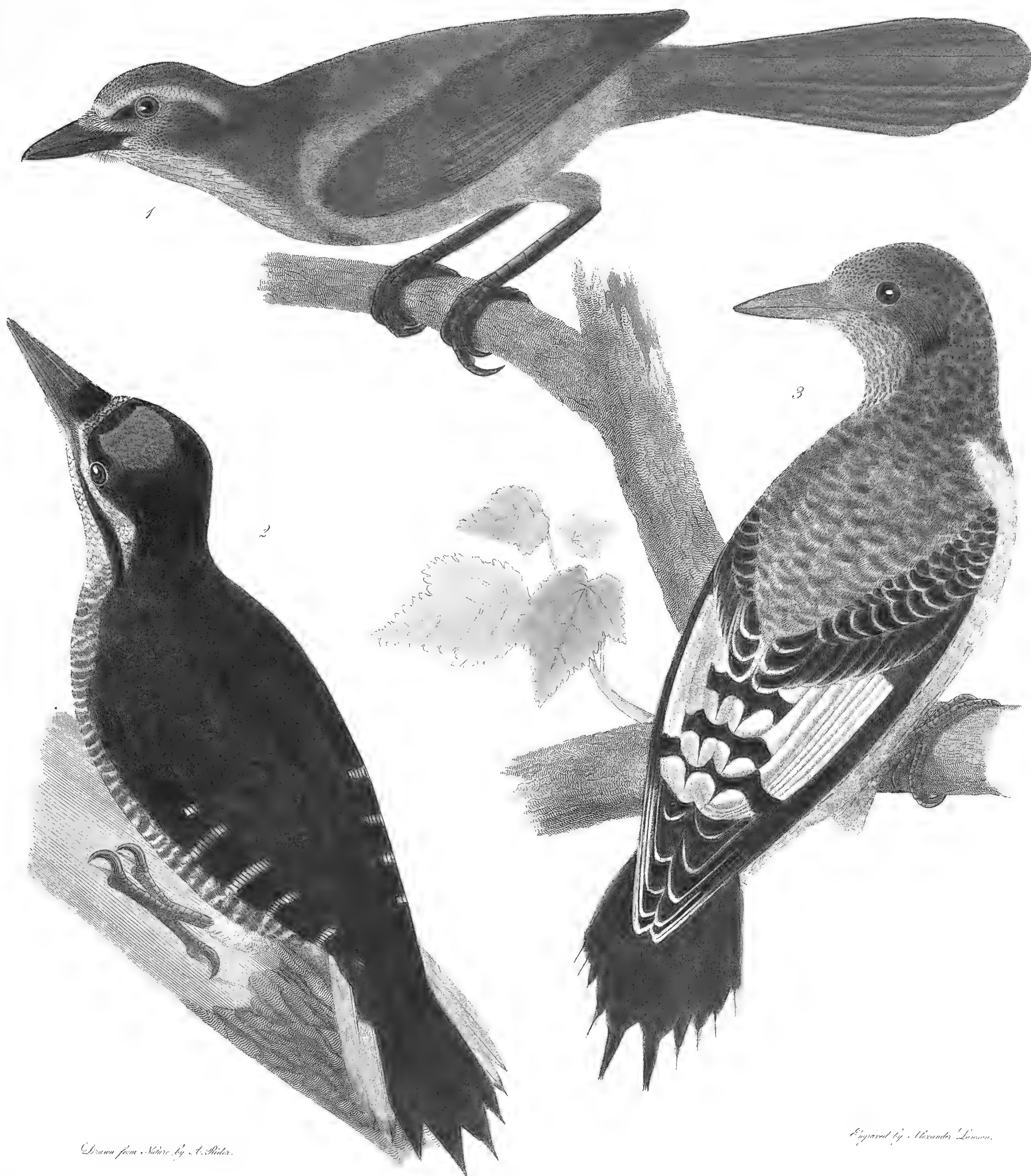
Drawn from Nature by A. Fisher.

1. Steller's Jay.
Garrulus Stelleri.

13

2. Lapland Longspur. 3. Female.
Emberiza Lapponica.

Engraved by Alexander Linnson.



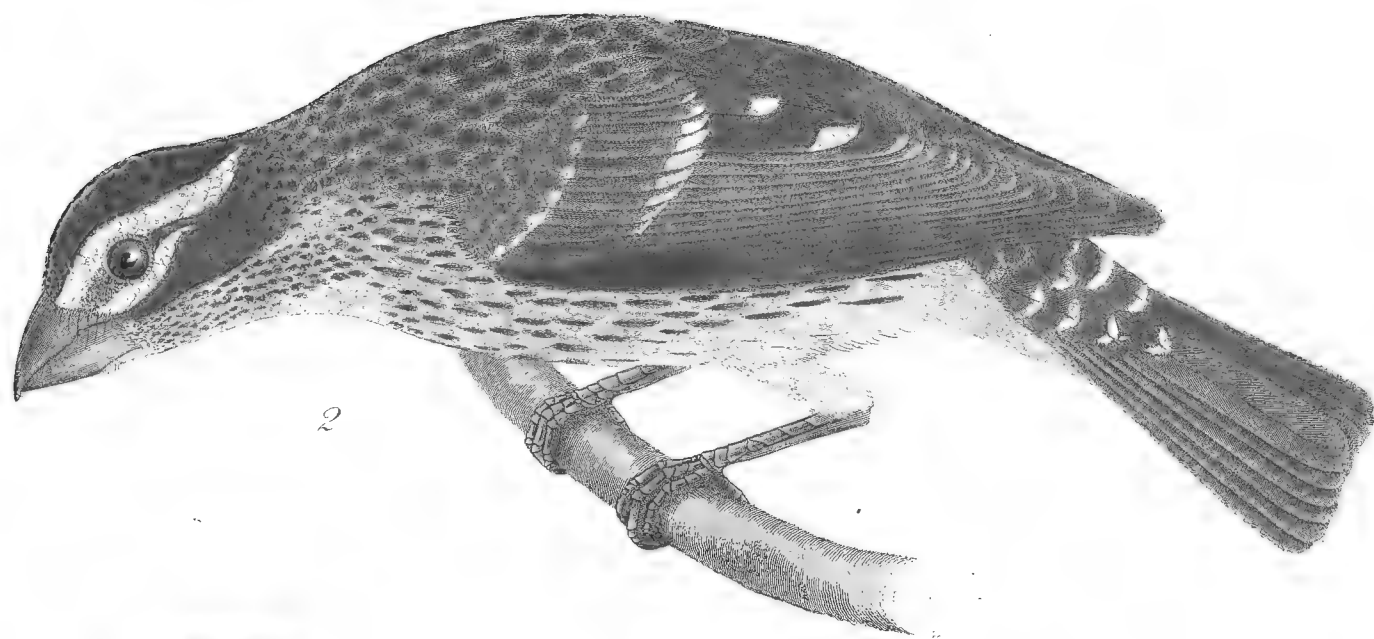
Drawn from Nature by A. Audubon.

Engraved by Alexander Leitch.

1. Florida Jay.
Garrulus Floridanus.

2. Northern Three-toed Woodpecker.
Picus Tridactylus.

3. Young Red-headed Woodpecker.
Picus Erythrocephalus.



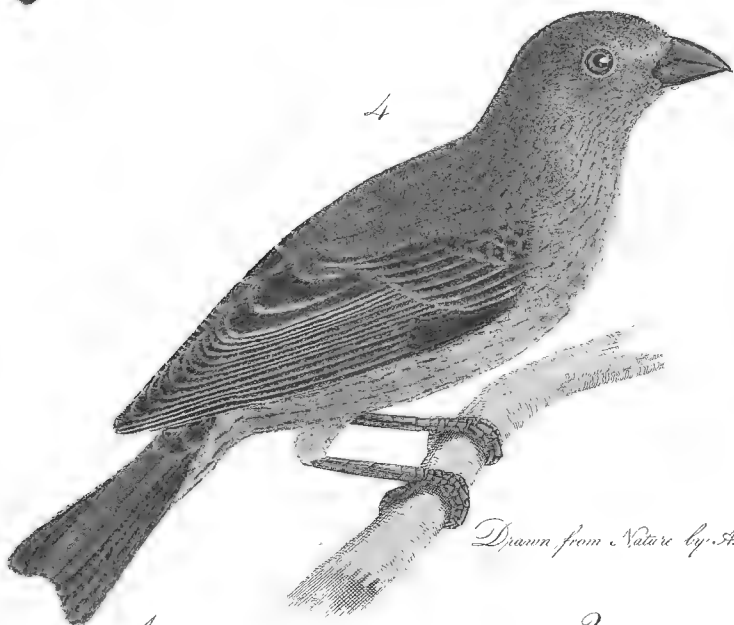
2



3



1

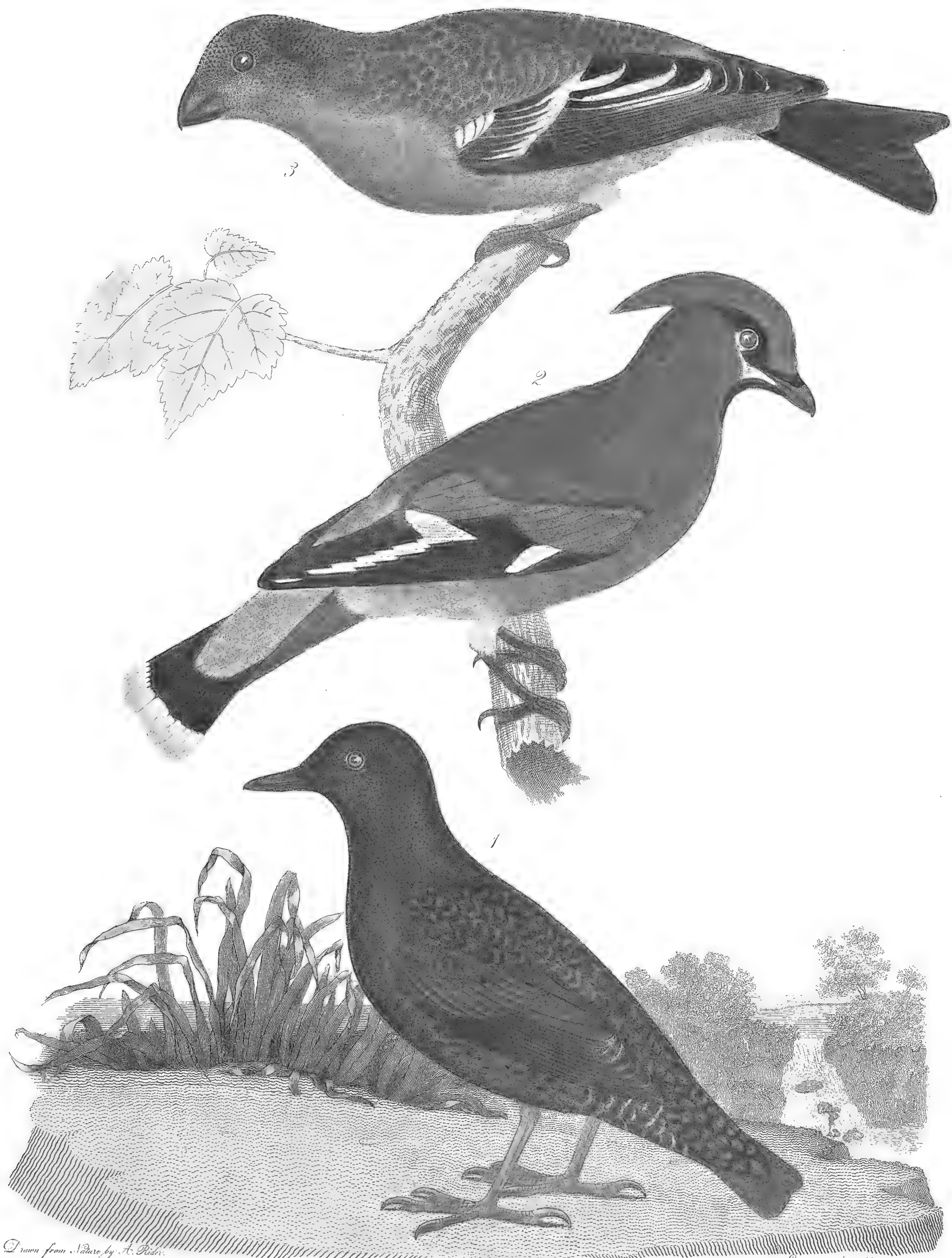


4

Drawn from Nature by A. R. R. R.

Engraved by Alexander Lawson.

1 Evening Grosbeak. 2 Female Rose-breasted Grosbeak. 3 Female White-winged Crossbill. 4 Female Indigo Finch.
Fringilla Vespertina. *Fringilla Ludoviciana.* *Loxia Leucoptera.* *Fringilla Cyanea.*



Drawn from Nature by A. Rehn.

1. Pallas' Dipper.
Cinclus Pallasii.

2. Bohemian Waxwing.
Bombycilla Garrula.

3. Female Pine Bullfinch.
Pyrrhula Enucleator.

Engraved by Alexander Lanson.



Drawn from Nature by C. A. Bate

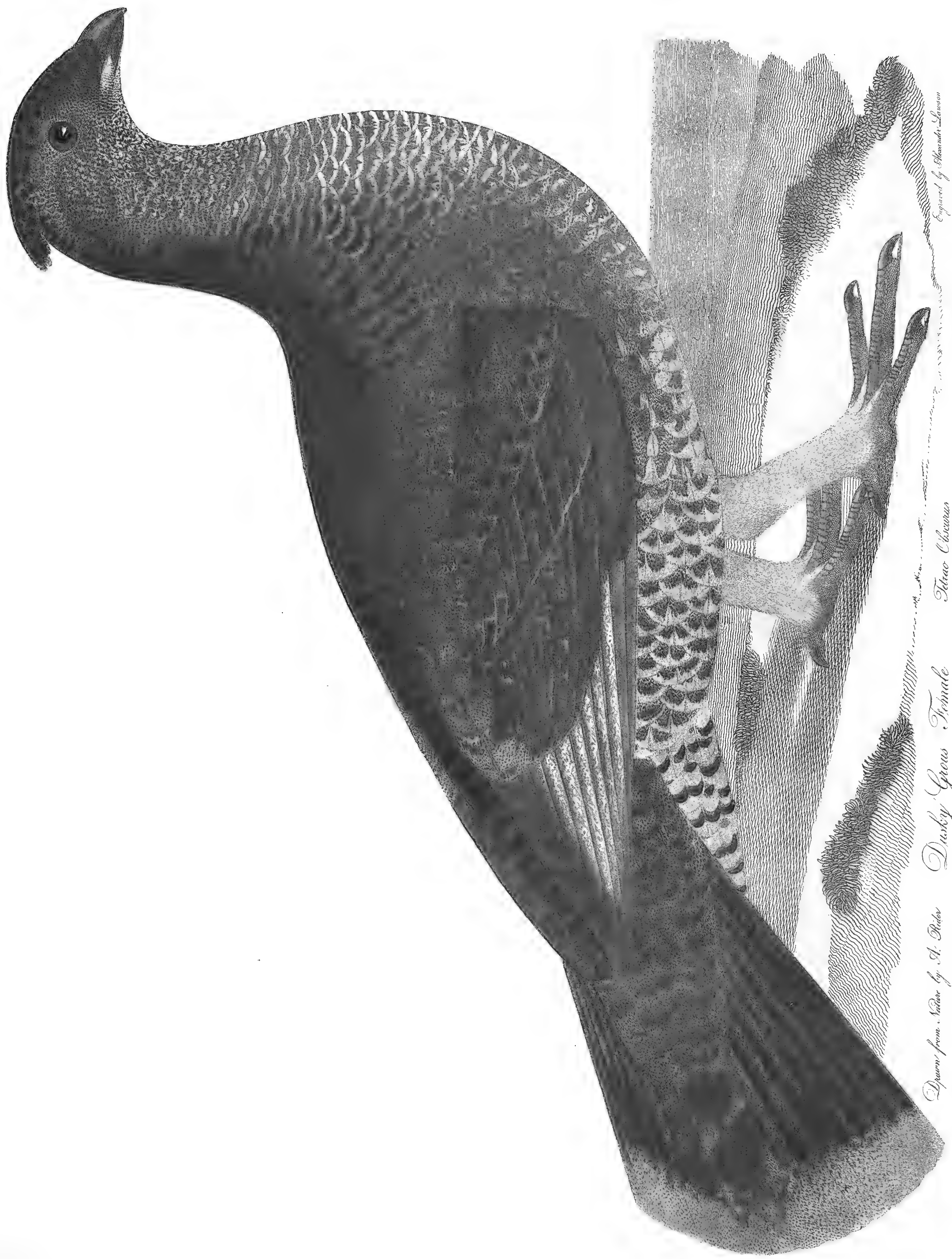
1. *White-crowned Pigeon.*

Columba leucocephala.

2. *Zenaida Dove.*

Columba zenaida.

Engraved by Alexander Leitch



Engraved by Alexander Lawson

Drawn from Nature by A. B. P. Dusky Grosbeak Titmouse Titus Chrysus

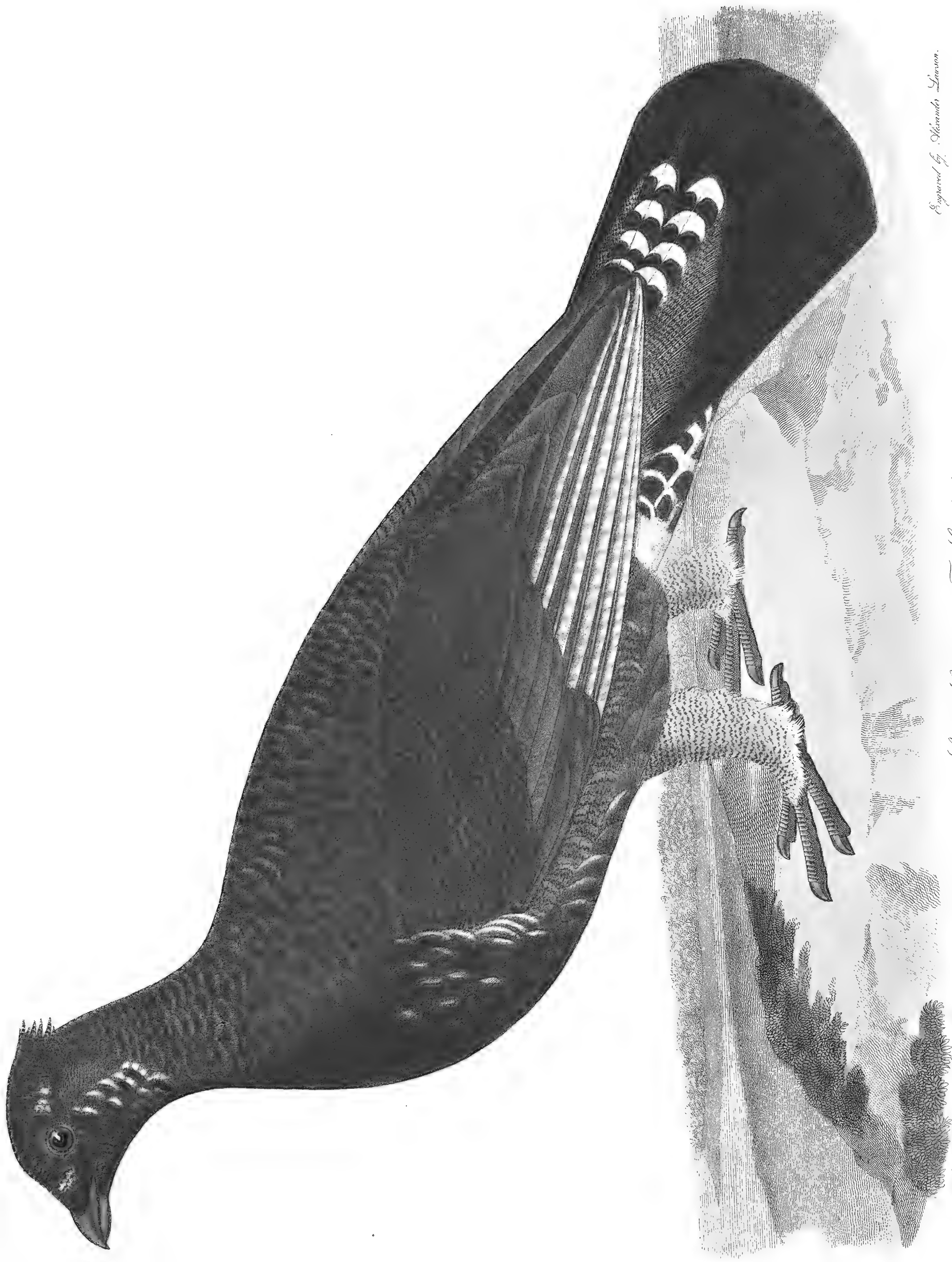


Engraved by Alexander Leitch.

Tetrao Phasianellus

Sharp-tailed Grouse

Drawn from nature by A. Roder.

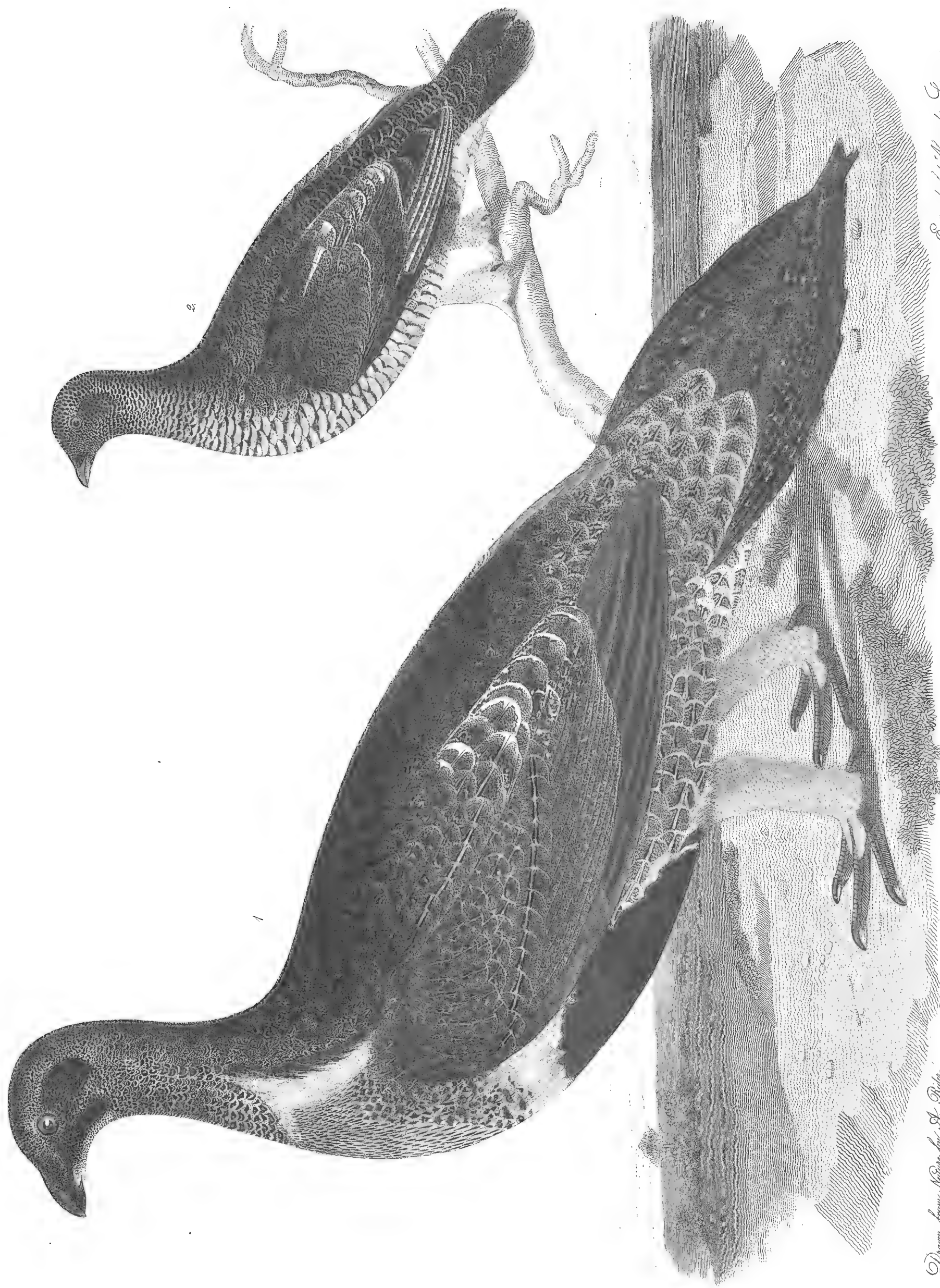


Engraved by Alexander Lawson.

Spotted Grouse. *Tetrao canadensis.*

20.

Drawn from nature by J. A. Miller.



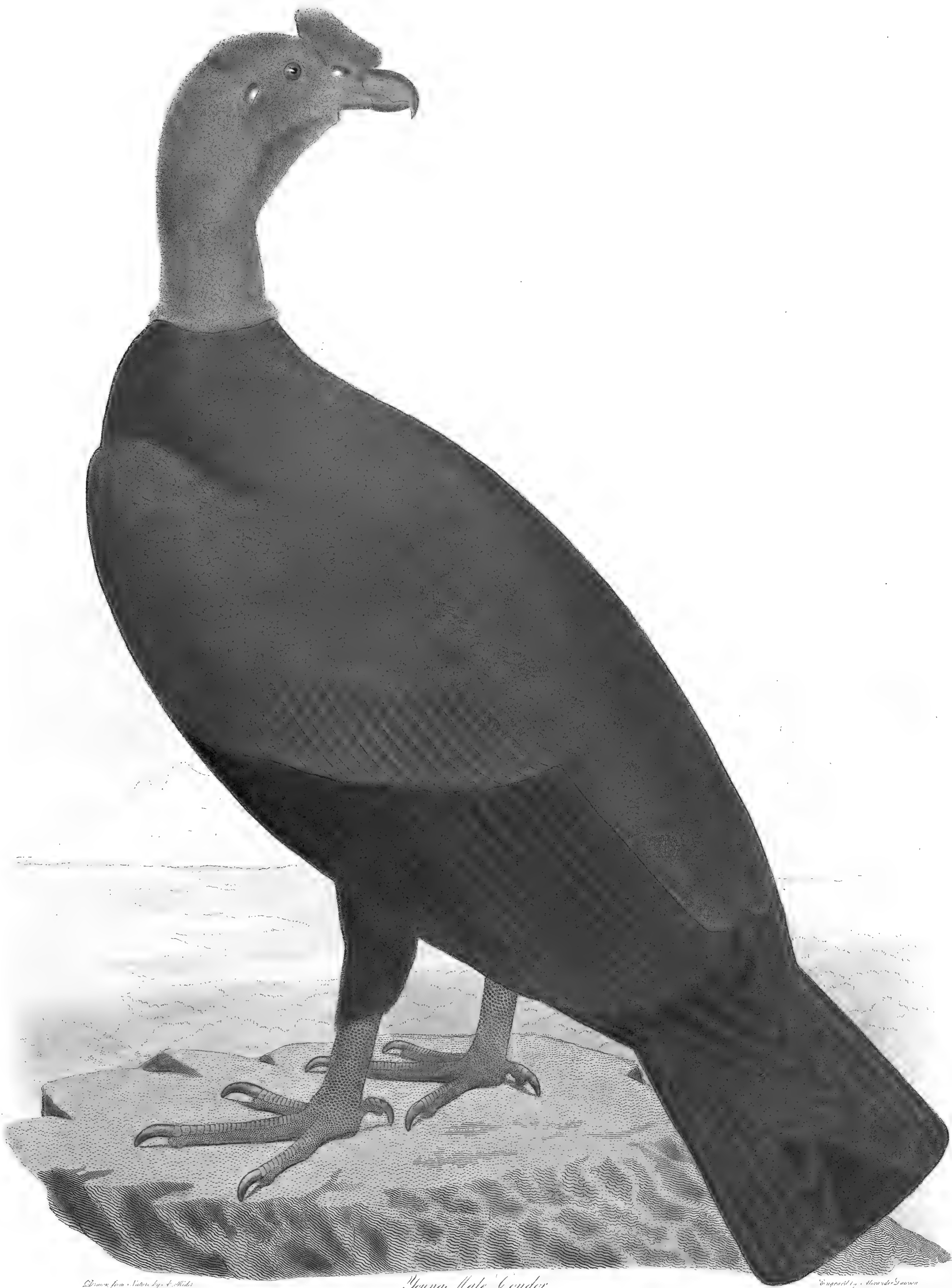
Drawn from Nature by A. R. P.

1. Cock of the Plains, Female. 2. Female Spotted Grouse.

Tetrao Canadensis

Tetrao Canadensis

Engraved by Alexander Leitch.



Drawn from nature by A. Audubon

Young Male Condor.
Californianus *Gryphus*.

Engraved by H. S. Gougeon



Deposited in the Library of the British Museum

*Gilguy, Wm.
Wm. Ashmole.*

*Red-necked Sandpiper.
(Fringilla - Borealis.)*

*Red-breasted Snipe.
(Scolopax - Gracil.)*

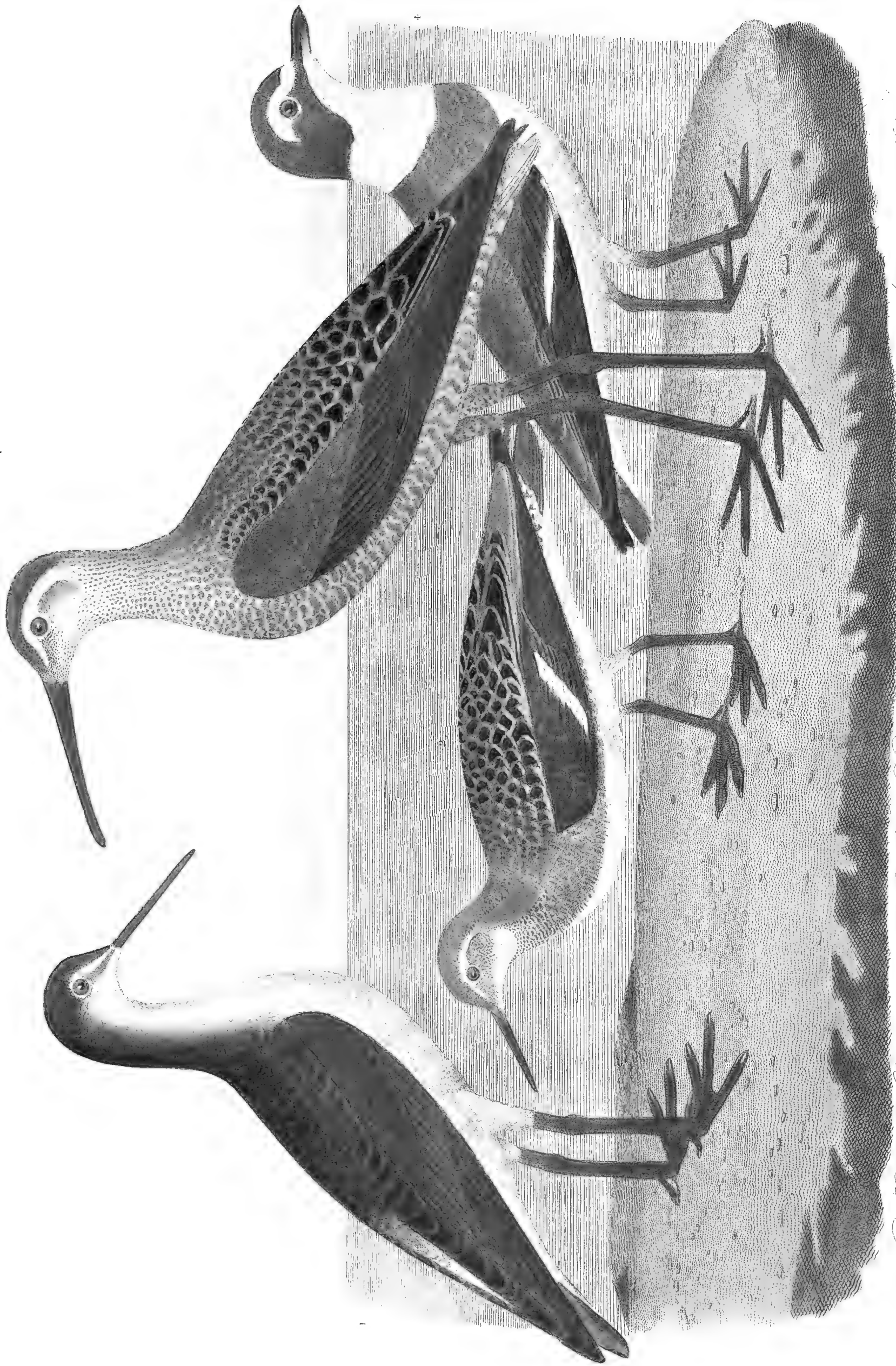
Shown from nature by J. Gould



Helopus chalaropus
"Pinnipennis" Wilson.

Pipilo fuscus
"Paradoxus" Wilson.

Alcedo sandpiper
"Fringilla" Wilson.



Wilson's Phalarope, Young.
Phalaropus Wilsoni.

Hypoborean Diver, etc.
Phalaropus Hyperboreus.

Long-legged Jaeger, etc.
Tringa Himantopus.

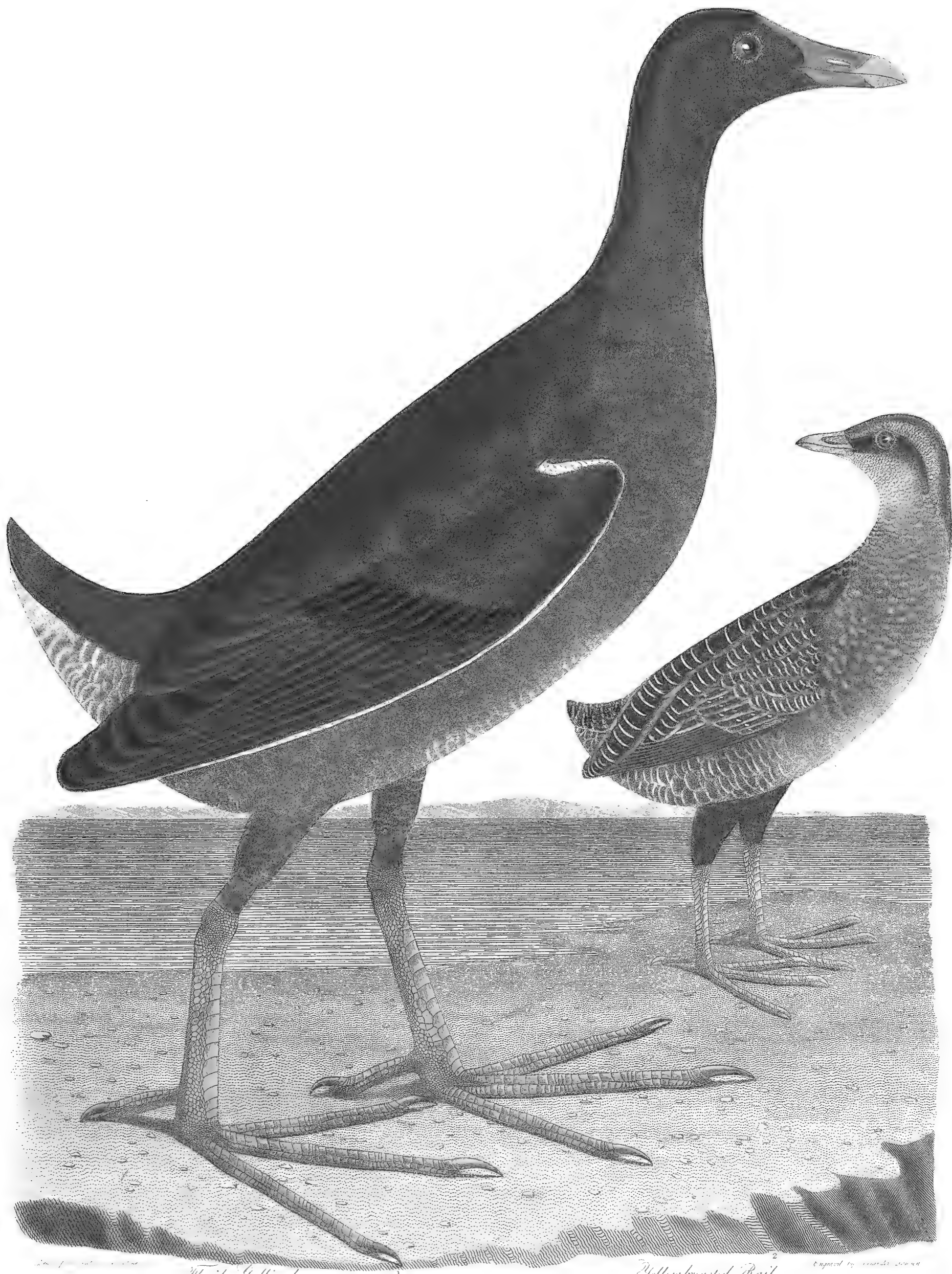
Semipalmated Plover.
Charadrius Semipalmatus.



Scolopax virens
"Harris's Woodcock"

Equipeus carbo
"Harris's Woodcock"

Ardea herodias
"Great Egret"



Florida Gallinule.
Gallinula galeata.

Yellow-breasted Rail.
Rallus melanotos.

Engraved by J. Gould

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